

**SONA COLLEGE OF TECHNOLOGY, SALEM-5**

**(An Autonomous Institution)**

**B.E-Electronics and Communication Engineering**

**CURRICULUM and SYLLABI**

**[For students admitted in 2020-2021]**

**B.E / B.Tech Regulation 2019**

**Approved by BOS and Academic Council meetings**

**Sona College of Technology, Salem**  
(An Autonomous Institution)

**Courses of Study for B.E/B.Tech. Semester I under Regulations 2019 (CBCS)**

**Branch: Electronics and Communication Engineering**

S.No	Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	C	Category
<b>Theory</b>							
1	U19ENG101B	English For Engineers - I	1	0	2	2	HS
2	U19MAT102B	Linear Algebra and Multivariable Calculus	3	1	0	4	BS
3	U19PHY103C	Engineering Physics	3	0	0	3	BS
4	U19CHE104C	Chemistry of Organic Electronics	4	0	0	4	BS
5	U19PPR105	Problem Solving using Python Programming	3	0	0	3	ES
6	U19BEE106B	Basic Electrical and Electronics Engineering	3	0	0	3	PC
<b>Practical</b>							
7	U19PPL111	Python Programming Laboratory	0	0	2	1	ES
8	U19BEEL113B	Basic Electrical and Electronics Engineering Laboratory	0	0	2	1	PC
9	U19GE101	Basic Aptitude - I	0	0	2	0	EEC
<b>Total Credits</b>						<b>21</b>	
<b>Optional Language Elective*</b>							
10	U19OLE1101	French	0	0	2	1	HS
11	U19OLE1102	German					
12	U19OLE1103	Japanese					

\*Students may opt for foreign languages viz., German/French/Japanese with additional one credit (Not accounted for CGPA calculation)

**Approved By**

Chairperson,  
Science and  
Humanities  
BoS  
**Dr.M.Renuga**

Chairperson,  
Electronics and  
Communication  
Engineering BoS  
**Dr.R.S.Sabeenian**

Member Secretary,  
Academic Council  
**Dr.R.Shivakumar**

Chairperson,  
Academic Council  
& Principal  
**Dr.S.R.R.Senthil  
Kumar**

Copy to:-

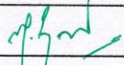
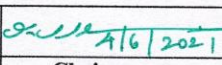
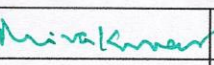

HOD/ Electronics and Communication Engineering, First Semester BE ECE Students  
and Staff, COE

**Sona College of Technology, Salem – 636 005**  
**(An Autonomous Institution)**  
**Courses of Study for BE / B Tech Semester II under Regulations 2019 (CBCS)**  
**Branch: Electronics and Communication Engineering**

S. No	Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	C	Category	Total Contact Hours
<b>Theory</b>								
1	U19ENG201B	English for Engineers-II	2	0	0	2	HSMC	30
2	U19MAT202C	Transforms and Differential Equations	3	1	0	4	BSC	60
3	U19PHY203B	Physics for ECE	2	0	0	2	BSC	30
4	U19EGR206A	Engineering Graphics	2	0	2	3	ESC	60 (30L+30P)
5	U19EC201	Electronic Devices and Circuits	2	0	2	3	PCC	60 (30L+30P)
6	U19EC202	Circuit Theory	3	0	0	3	PCC	45
<b>Practical</b>								
7	U19WPL212	Workshop Practice	0	0	2	1	ESC	30
8	U19PCL208B	Physics and Chemistry Laboratory	0	0	4	2	BSC	60
9	U19GE201	Basic Aptitude - II	0	0	2	0	EEC	30
<b>Total Credits</b>						<b>20</b>		
<b>Optional Language Elective*</b>								
10	U19OLE1201	French	0	0	2	1	HSMC	30
11	U19OLE1202	German						
12	U19OLE1203	Japanese						

\*Students may opt for foreign languages viz., German/French/Japanese with additional one credit (Not accounted for CGPA calculation)

Approved by

	 4/6/2021		
<b>Chairperson, Science and Humanities BoS</b>	<b>Chairperson, Electronics and Communication Engineering BoS</b>	<b>Member Secretary, Academic Council</b>	<b>Chairperson, Academic Council &amp; Principal</b>
<b>Dr. M. Renuga</b>	<b>Dr. R.S. Sabeenian</b>	<b>Dr. R. Shivakumar</b>	<b>Dr. S. R. R. Senthil Kumar</b>

Copy to:-HOD/ Electronics and Communication Engineering, Second Semester BE ECE Students and Staff, COE

**Sona College of Technology, Salem**  
**(An Autonomous Institution)**  
**Courses of Study for B.E/B.Tech. Semester III Regulations 2019**  
**Branch: Electronics and Communication Engineering**

S. No	Course Code	Course Title	Lecture	Tutorial	Practical	Credit	Total Contact Hours
<b>Theory</b>							
1	U19MAT301C	Probability and Stochastic Processes	3	1	0	4	60
2	U19EC301	Signals and Systems	3	1	0	4	60
3	U19EC302	Digital Electronics	3	0	0	3	45
4	U19EC303	Electronic circuits	3	0	0	3	45
5	U19CS307	Programming in C	3	0	0	3	45
6	U19GE303	<b>Mandatory Course:</b> Essence of Indian Traditional knowledge	2	0	0	0	30
<b>Practical</b>							
7	U19EC304	Digital Electronics laboratory	0	0	2	1	30
8	U19EC305	Electronic Circuits and Simulation laboratory	0	0	2	1	30
9	U19CS308	C programming laboratory	0	0	2	1	30
10	U19GE301	Soft Skills and Aptitude – I	0	0	2	1	30
<b>Total Credits</b>						<b>21</b>	

**Approved By**

**Chairperson, Electronics and Communication Engineering BoS**  
**Dr.R.S.Sabeenian**

**Member Secretary, Academic Council**  
**Dr.R.Shivakumar**

**Chairperson, Academic Council & Principal**  
**Dr.S.R.R.Senthil Kumar**

Copy to:-

HOD/Electronics and Communication Engineering, Third Semester BE ECE Students and Staff, COE

**Sona College of Technology, Salem**  
**(An Autonomous Institution)**  
**Courses of Study for B.E/B.Tech. Semester IV Regulations 2019**  
**Branch: Electronics and Communication Engineering**

S. No	Course Code	Course Title	Lecture	Tutorial	Practical	Credit	Total Contact Hours
<b>Theory</b>							
1	U19EC401	Engineering Electromagnetics	3	0	0	3	45
2	U19EC402	Linear Integrated Circuits	3	0	0	3	45
3	U19EC403	Digital Signal Processing	3	0	0	3	45
4	U19EC404	Analog Communication Systems	3	0	0	3	45
5	U19CS406	Data Structures	3	0	0	3	45
6	U19GE402	<b>Mandatory Course</b> : Environment and Climate Science	2	0	0	0	30
<b>Practical</b>							
7.	U19EC405	Linear Integrated Circuits Laboratory	0	0	2	1	30
8.	U19EC406	Digital Signal Processing Laboratory	0	0	2	1	30
9.	U19CS407	Data Structures Laboratory	0	0	2	1	30
10.	U19GE401	Soft Skills and Aptitude – II	0	0	2	1	30
<b>Total Credits</b>						<b>19</b>	

**Approved By**

**Chairperson, Electronics and Communication Engineering BoS**  
**Dr.R.S.Sabeenian**

**Member Secretary, Academic Council**  
**Dr.R.Shivakumar**

**Chairperson, Academic Council & Principal**  
**Dr.S.R.R.Senthil Kumar**

Copy to:-

HOD/Electronics and Communication Engineering, Fourth Semester BE ECE Students and Staff, COE

**Sona College of Technology, Salem**  
**(An Autonomous Institution)**  
**Courses of Study for B.E/B.Tech. Semester V under Regulations 2019**  
**Branch: Electronics and Communication Engineering**

S. No	Course Code	Course Title	Lecture	Tutorial	Practical	Credit	Total Contact Hours
<b>Theory</b>							
1	U19EC501	Microprocessors and Microcontroller	3	0	0	3	45
2	U19EC502	Control Systems	3	0	0	3	45
3	U19EC503	Transmission Lines and Waveguides	3	0	0	3	45
4	U19EC504	Digital Communication	3	0	0	3	45
5	U19EC505	VLSI Design	3	0	0	3	45
6	noc22_cs96	<b>NPTEL</b>	Introduction to Internet of Things		0	0	3*
	noc22_cs102		Programming in Java				
<b>Practical</b>							
7	U19EC506	Microprocessors and Microcontroller laboratory	0	0	2	1	30
8	U19EC507	Communication Systems laboratory	0	0	2	1	30
9	U19EC 508	VLSI Design laboratory	0	0	2	1	30
10	U19GE501	Soft Skills and Aptitude - III	0	0	2	1	30
<b>Total Credits</b>						<b>22</b>	

\*Any 1 elective to be opted by a student among 2 electives.

**Approved By**

**Chairperson, Electronics and Communication Engineering BoS**  
**Dr.R.S.Sabeenian**

**Member Secretary, Academic Council**  
**Dr.R.Shivakumar**

**Chairperson, Academic Council & Principal**  
**Dr.S.R.R.Senthil Kumar**

Copy to:-

HOD/Electronics and Communication Engineering, Fifth Semester BE ECE Students and Staff, COE

**Sona College of Technology, Salem**  
**(An Autonomous Institution)**  
**Courses of Study for B.E/B.Tech. Semester VI Regulations 2019**  
**Branch: Electronics and Communication Engineering**

S. No	Course Code	Course Title	Lecture	Tutorial	Practical	Credit	Total Contact Hours	
<b>Theory</b>								
1.	U19EC601	Antenna and Wave Propagation	3	0	0	3	45	
2.	U19EC602	Digital Image Processing	3	0	0	3	45	
3.	U19EC603	Embedded Systems	3	0	0	3	45	
4.	U19EC901	<b>Professional Elective</b> FPGA Based System Design (Lab Integrated)	2	0	2	3*	60	
	U19EC904							Machine learning (Lab Integrated)
5.	U19EC912	<b>Professional Elective</b> Smart sensors for wearable applications	3	0	0	3**	45	
	U19EC913							Computer Networks
	U19EC928							IoT and Sensors
6.	U19BM1001	<b>Open Elective</b> Hospital Management	3	0	0	3#	45	
	U19BM1002							Basic Life Support
	U19CE1003							Energy Efficiency and Green Building
	U19CS1001							Big Data Analytics
	U19CS1002							Cloud Computing
	U19EE1002							Energy Conservation and Management
	U19EE1003							Innovation, IPR and Entrepreneurship Development
	U19EE1004							Renewable Energy Systems
	U19FT1001							Fundamentals of Fashion Design
	U19MC1004							Fundamentals of Robotics
	U19ME1004							Renewable Energy Sources



<b>Practical</b>							
7	U19EC604	Digital Image Processing laboratory	0	0	2	1	30
8	U19EC605	Embedded Systems laboratory	0	0	2	1	30
9	U19EC606	Mini Project	0	0	2	1	30
10	U19GE601	Soft Skills and Aptitude - IV	0	0	2	1	30
<b>Total Credits</b>						<b>22</b>	

**\*Any 1 elective to be opted by a student among 2 professional electives**

**\*\*Any 1 elective to be opted by a student among 3 professional electives**

**# Any 1 elective to be opted by a student among 11 open electives**

**Approved By**

**Chairperson, Electronics and Communication Engineering BoS  
Dr.R.S.Sabeenian**

**Member Secretary, Academic Council  
Dr.R.Shivakumar**

**Chairperson, Academic Council & Principal  
Dr.S.R.R.Senthil Kumar**

Copy to:-

HOD/Electronics and Communication Engineering, Sixth Semester BE ECE Students and Staff, COE

**Page 2 of 2**

Sona College of Technology, Salem

(An Autonomous Institution)

Courses of Study for B.E/B.Tech. Semester VII under Regulation 2019


Branch: Electronics and Communication Engineering


S. No	Course Code	Course Title		Lecture	Tutorial	Practical	Credit	Total Contact Hours
<b>Theory</b>								
1.	U19EC701 ✓	Wireless Communication		3	0	0	3	45
2.	U19EC702 ✓	Microwave and Optical Communication		4	0	0	4	60
3.	U19GE701 ✓	Professional Ethics and Human Values		3	0	0	3	45
4.	U19EC914 ✓	<b>Professional Elective</b>	Wireless Networks	3	0	0	3	45
5.	U19EC912 ✓	<b>Professional Elective</b>	Smart Sensor for Wearable Applications	3	0	0	3*	45
	U19EC918 ✓		Bio-Medical Instrumentation					
6.	U19EC2003 ✓	<b>Professional Elective</b>	5G Communication	3	0	0	3	45
7.	U19BM1001 ✓	<b>Open Elective</b>	Hospital Management	3	0	0	3	45
	U19BM1002 ✓		Basic Life Support					
	U19CE1001 ✓		Building Services and Safety Regulations					
	U19CS1001 ✓		Big Data Analytics					
	U19CS1002 ✓		Cloud Computing					

	U19CS1003 ✓		Internet of Things					
	U19EE1002 ✓		Energy Conservation and Management					
	U19EE1003 ✓		Innovation, IPR and Entrepreneurship Development					
	U19EE1004 ✓		Renewable Energy Systems					
	U19FT1001 ✓		Fundamentals of Fashion Design					
	U19IT1001 ✓		Problem Solving Techniques Using Java Programming					
	U19ME1002 ✓		Industrial Safety					
	U19ME1004 ✓		Renewable Energy Sources					
<b>Practical</b>								
8.	U19EC703 ✓	Microwave and Optical Laboratory		0	0	2	1	30
<b>Total Credits</b>							<b>23</b> ✓	<b>360</b>

\*Any 1 elective to be opted by a student among 2 electives

Approved By

  
 ✓ Chairperson, Electronics and Communication  
 Engineering BoS  
 Dr.R.S.Sabeenian

  
 Member Secretary, Academic Council  
 Dr.R.Shivakumar

  
 Chairperson, Academic Council & Principal  
 Dr.S.R.R.Senthil Kumar

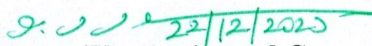
Copy to:-


HOD/Electronics and Communication Engineering, Seventh Semester BE ECE Students and Staff, COE

**Sona College of Technology, Salem**  
**(An Autonomous Institution)**  
**Courses of Study for B.E/B.Tech. Semester VIII Regulations 2019**  
**Branch: Electronics and Communication Engineering**

S. No	Course Code	Course Title	Lecture	Tutorial	Practical	Credit	Total Contact Hours
<b>Practical</b>							
1	U19EC801	Project Work	0	0	24	12	360
<b>Total Credits</b>						<b>12</b>	<b>360</b>

Approved By

  
 Chairperson, Electronics and Communication Engineering BoS  
 Dr.R.S.Sabeenian

  
 Member Secretary, Academic Council  
 Dr.R.Shivakumar 26/12/23

  
 Chairperson, Academic Council & Principal  
 Dr.S.R.R.Senthil Kumar

Copy to:-

HOD/Electronics and Communication Engineering, Eighth Semester BE ECE Students and Staff, COE

**Sona College of Technology, Salem**  
(An Autonomous Institution)

**Courses of Study for B.E/B.Tech. Semester I under Regulations 2019 (CBCS)**

**Branch: Electronics and Communication Engineering**

S.No	Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	C	Category
<b>Theory</b>							
1	U19ENG101B	English For Engineers - I	1	0	2	2	HS
2	U19MAT102B	Linear Algebra and Multivariable Calculus	3	1	0	4	BS
3	U19PHY103C	Engineering Physics	3	0	0	3	BS
4	U19CHE104C	Chemistry of Organic Electronics	4	0	0	4	BS
5	U19PPR105	Problem Solving using Python Programming	3	0	0	3	ES
6	U19BEE106B	Basic Electrical and Electronics Engineering	3	0	0	3	PC
<b>Practical</b>							
7	U19PPL111	Python Programming Laboratory	0	0	2	1	ES
8	U19BEEL113B	Basic Electrical and Electronics Engineering Laboratory	0	0	2	1	PC
9	U19GE101	Basic Aptitude - I	0	0	2	0	EEC
<b>Total Credits</b>						<b>21</b>	
<b>Optional Language Elective*</b>							
10	U19OLE1101	French	0	0	2	1	HS
11	U19OLE1102	German					
12	U19OLE1103	Japanese					

\*Students may opt for foreign languages viz., German/French/Japanese with additional one credit (Not accounted for CGPA calculation)

**Approved By**

Chairperson,  
Science and  
Humanities  
BoS  
**Dr.M.Renuga**

Chairperson,  
Electronics and  
Communication  
Engineering BoS  
**Dr.R.S.Sabeenian**

Member Secretary,  
Academic Council  
**Dr.R.Shivakumar**

Chairperson,  
Academic Council  
& Principal  
**Dr.S.R.R.Senthil  
Kumar**

Copy to:-

HOD/ Electronics and Communication Engineering, First Semester BE ECE Students  
and Staff, COE

**U19ENG101B - ENGLISH FOR ENGINEERS – I**  
**Common to CSE, ECE, EEE, MCT, BME**

**L T P C**  
**1 0 2 2**

**Course Outcomes: At the end of course, the students will be able to**

1. Use grammatical components effectively in both written and spoken communication
2. Develop speaking skills for self-introduction, delivering speeches and technical presentation.
3. Speak effectively in real time and business situations
4. Write email, formal letters and descriptions of graphics
5. Develop skills for writing reports and proposals, and for general purpose and technical writing.

**UNIT I**

- General Vocabulary, Parts of speech
- Self-introduction – personal information, name, home background, study details, area of interest, hobbies, strengths and weaknesses, projects and paper presentations, likes and dislikes in food, travel, clothes, special features of home town.
- Instructions, Email – fixing an appointment, cancelling appointments, conference details, hotel accommodation, order for equipment, training programme details, paper submission for seminars and conferences
- Paragraph writing – Describing – defining – providing examples or evidences

**UNIT II**

- Tenses, active and passive voice
- Welcome address, vote of thanks, special address on specific topic.
- Checklists, letter writing – business communication, quotations, placing orders, complaints, replies to queries from business customers, inviting dignitaries, accepting and declining invitations

**UNIT III**

- Prefixes and Suffixes
- Mini presentation in small groups of two or three on office arrangements, facilities, office functions, sales, purchases, training recruitment, advertising,

applying for financial assistance, applying for a job, team work, discussion, presentation.

- Job application letter and resume, recommendations,

#### **UNIT IV**

- Modal verbs and probability, concord
- Situational Role Play - between examiner and candidate, teacher and student, customer and sales manager, hotel manager and organiser, team leader and team member, bank manager and candidate, interviewer and applicant, car driver and client, industrialist and candidate, receptionist and appointment seeker, new employee and manager, employee and employee, p.a. and manager, schedule for training
- Note making, Proposal

#### **UNIT V**

- If conditionals
- Situational Role Play - Asking for directions, seeking help with office equipment, clarifying an error in the bill, job details, buying a product, selling a product, designing a website, cancelling and fixing appointments, hotel accommodation, training facilities, dress code, conference facilities.
- Memo, technical report writing, feasibility reports, accident report, survey report

**TOTAL: 45 hours**

**Speaking test will be conducted for 20 marks externally and evaluated along with English for Engineers – I in the End Semester Valuation.**

#### **TEXT BOOK:**

- Technical English I & II, Dr. M. Renuga et al. Sonaversity, 2016

#### **Extensive Reading**

- The Story of Amazon.com- Sara Gilbert, published by Jaico
- The Story of Google – Sara Gilbert, published by Jaico

#### **Reference**

- Norman Whitby, Business Benchmark – Pre-Intermediate to Intermediate, Students Book, Cambridge University Press, 2006.
- A Course in Communication Skills, P. Kiranmai Dutt, Geetha Rajeevan, C. L. N. Prakash, published by Cambridge University Press India Pvt. Ltd.



# U19MAT102B - LINEAR ALGEBRA AND MULTIVARIABLE CALCULUS

## Common to ECE and BME

L T P C

3 1 0 4

### Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, the students will be able to

1. apply the concepts of vector spaces and linear transformations in real world applications
2. apply the concepts of eigen values and eigen vectors of a real matrix and their properties in diagonalization and the reduction of a real symmetric matrix from quadratic form to canonical form
3. find the Taylor's series expansion, Jacobians and the maxima and minima of functions of two variables
4. apply appropriate techniques of multiple integrals to find the area and volume
5. apply the concepts of vector differentiation and integration to determine the line, surface and volume integrals.

### UNIT I - VECTOR SPACES

12

Vector Space – Linear independence and dependence of vectors – Basis – Dimension – Linear transformations (maps) – Matrix associated with a linear map – Range and kernel of a linear map – Rank-nullity theorem (without proof).

### UNIT II - EIGEN VALUES AND EIGEN VECTORS

12

Eigen values and eigen vectors of real matrices – Properties of eigen values and eigen vectors – Cayley-Hamilton theorem – Diagonalization of real symmetric matrices – Reduction of quadratic form to canonical form.

### UNIT III - FUNCTIONS OF SEVERAL VARIABLES

12

Functions of several variables – Partial differentiation – Total derivative – Jacobians – Taylor's theorem for function of two variables – Maxima and minima of function of two variables without constraints – Constrained maxima and minima by Lagrange's method of undetermined multipliers.

### UNIT IV - MULTIPLE INTEGRALS

12

Double integrals – Change of order of integration – Change of variables from Cartesian to polar coordinates – Area as double integrals in Cartesian coordinates – Triple integrals – Volume as triple integrals in Cartesian coordinates.

## UNIT V - VECTOR CALCULUS

12

**Vector differentiation:** Scalar and vector valued functions – Gradient, directional derivative, divergence and curl – Scalar potential.

**Vector integration:** Line, surface and volume integrals – Statement of Green's, Stoke's and Gauss divergence theorems – Simple applications involving squares, rectangles, cubes and rectangular parallelepiped.

**Theory: 45 hours; Tutorial: 15 hours**

**TOTAL: 60 hours**

### TEXT BOOKS

1. T. Veerarajan, "Linear Algebra and Partial Differential Equations", McGraw Hill Publishers, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, 2018.
2. T. Veerarajan, "Engineering Mathematics for Semesters I & II", McGraw Hill Publishers, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, 2019.

### REFERENCE BOOKS

1. S. Lipschutz and M. L. Lipson, "Linear Algebra", McGraw Hill Publishers, 6<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2018.
2. E. Kreyszig, "Advanced Engineering Mathematics", Wiley Publishers, 10<sup>th</sup> Edition, Reprint, 2017.
3. C. Prasad and R. Garg, "Advanced Engineering Mathematics", Khanna Publishers, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, 2018.
4. B. V. Ramana, "Higher Engineering Mathematics", McGraw Hill Publishers, 29<sup>th</sup> Reprint, 2017.
5. B.S. Grewel, "Higher Engineering Mathematics", Khanna Publishers, 44<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2018.

**U19PHY103C - ENGINEERING PHYSICS**  
**(For BE Electronics and Communication Engineering)**

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

**Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, the students will be able to,**

1. Discuss the dual nature of matter and radiation and the application of wave nature of particles.
2. Describe the basic components of lasers.
3. Analyse the relation between arrangement of atoms and material properties.
4. Differentiate the electrical and thermal conductivity of metals.
5. Elucidate the classification and theory of semiconducting materials.

**UNIT I - QUANTUM PHYSICS**

**9**

Origin of quantum mechanics – Limitations of classical theory - Dual nature of matter and radiation.

**Particle nature of radiation** - Compton effect - Explanation based on quantum theory - Expression for Compton shift (no derivation).

**Wave nature of matter** - de Broglie waves - Schrödinger's time independent and time dependent wave equations - Physical significance of wave function - Energy and wave function of an electron trapped in one dimensional box.

**Application of wave nature of particles** - Electron microscope - Comparison of optical and electron microscope - Scanning electron microscope - Limitations of electron microscope.

**UNIT II - LASERS**

**9**

**Basic terms** - Energy level - normal population - induced absorption (pumping) - population inversion - meta stable state - spontaneous emission - stimulated emission.

**Basic components of a laser** - Active medium - pumping technique - optical resonator  
**Einstein's theory** - stimulated absorption - spontaneous emission and stimulated emission.

**Types of lasers** - Solid lasers ( Nd:YAG) - Gas lasers (CO<sub>2</sub> laser) - semiconductor laser (homojunction and hetero junction laser).

**Holography** - Construction and reconstruction of hologram.

### UNIT III - CRYSTAL PHYSICS

9

Importance of crystals - Types of crystals - Basic definitions in crystallography (Lattice –space lattice - unit cell - lattice parameters – basis - crystallographic formula) - Seven crystal systems and fourteen Bravais lattices – Lattice planes and Miller indices – Interplanar distance - d spacing in cubic lattice - Calculation of number of atoms per unit cell - Atomic radius - Coordination number and Atomic Packing factor for SC, BCC, FCC and HCP Structures - Polymorphism and allotropy.

**Crystal imperfections** - Point, line and surface defects – burger vector.

### UNIT IV - CONDUCTING MATERIALS

9

Usage of conducting materials - basic definitions (electrical resistance - conductance - resistivity - conductivity).

**Classical free electron theory of metals** - Postulates of classical free electron theory - microscopic form of Ohm's law - Electrical conductivity - definition and expression for electrical conductivity - Thermal conductivity - definition and expression for thermal conductivity - Wiedemann - Franz law and Lorentz number - Success and failure of classical free electron theory.

**Quantum free electron theory** - Drawbacks of quantum free electron theory - origin of energy bands - band theory of solids ( qualitative treatment only) - Fermi energy and Fermi distribution function - Effect of temperature on Fermi function - Density of energy states - carrier concentration in metals.

### UNIT V - SEMICONDUCTING MATERIALS

9

Properties of semiconductors - Classification of semiconductors - Intrinsic and extrinsic semiconductors - Elemental and compound semiconductors.

**Intrinsic semiconductor** - Two types of charge carriers - Energy band diagram of intrinsic semiconductors (at  $T = 0\text{ K}$  and  $T > 0\text{ K}$ ) - Expression for number of electrons in conduction band - Expression for number of holes in valence band - Law of mass action and intrinsic carrier concentration - Fermi level - Variation of Fermi level with temperature - electrical conductivity - band gap determination.

**Extrinsic semiconductors** - Draw backs of intrinsic semiconductors – Types of extrinsic semiconductors – ‘n’-type and ‘p’-type semiconductors – Energy band diagram of ‘n’ type and ‘p’ type semiconductors (at  $T = 0\text{ K}$  and  $T > 0\text{ K}$ ) – Carrier concentration of extrinsic semiconductors (Qualitative Treatment only) – Hall effect – Determination of Hall coefficient – Applications.

**TOTAL: 45 Hours**

## **TEXT BOOKS**

- M.N.Avadhanulu, 'Engineering Physics' S.Chand & Company Ltd, New Delhi (2015)
- B. K. Pandey and S. Chaturvedi, Engineering Physics, Cengage Learning India Pvt. Ltd., Delhi, 2019

## **REFERENCES**

- Engineering Physics, Sonaversity, Sona College of Technology, Salem (Revised Edition 2018 ).
- Rajendran, V, and Marikani A, 'Materials science' TMH Publications, (2004) New Delhi.
- Palanisamy P.K, 'Materials science', SciTech Publications (India) Pvt. Ltd., Chennai, Second Edition (2007)
- K. Bhattacharya, Poonam Tandon "Engineering Physics" Oxford University Press 2017.

**U19CHE104C - CHEMISTRY OF ORGANIC ELECTRONICS**  
**(For ECE)**

**L T P C**  
**4 0 0 4**

**Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, the student will be able to,**

- Outline the basic principles and properties of organic electronic materials.
- Analyze the types of various advanced organic electronics and their uses.
- Describe the working principle of organic conducting polymeric materials.
- Demonstrate the synthetic methods of conducting polymers.
- Outline the modern applications of organic materials.

**UNIT I - INTRODUCTION TO ORGANIC ELECTRONIC MATERIALS 12**

Introduction to organic electronic materials and their basic properties; charge transport and energy structure of organic materials; Optical properties of organic electronic materials-energy levels, color change, light emission (fluorescence and phosphorescence) and absorption-electrochemical properties of organic electronic materials - Liquid crystalline small molecules and polymers-basic properties of liquid crystalline molecules.

**UNIT II - ADVANCED MATERIALS FOR ORGANIC ELECTRONICS 12**

Pentacene transistors – performance - Engineered pentacenes – Reversible functionalization – end - substituted derivatives – perfunctionalized pentacenes – Heteropentacenes - Various types of graphene nano ribbons (GNRs) - simple synthesis and structure property relationships - Electronic properties of graphene and GNRs - General applications of graphene-based materials.

**UNIT III - INTRODUCTION TO CONDUCTING POLYMERIC MATERIALS 12**

Conduction mechanism in conductive polymers e.g. Polyaniline (PANI) and Polypyrrole (PPY), polythiophene - Concept of Polarons and solitons. Doping process in conducting polymers- optoelectronic functions of conducting polymeric materials- Electro active (redox type) conducting polymers-Variou general applications of conducting polymers.

**UNIT IV - SYNTHESIS OF CONDUCTING POLYMERS 12**

Synthesis, structure, morphology, conductivity doping, theory and uses of Poly (sulfur nitride), polyacetylene, polyphenylene, poly(para-phenylene), poly (phenylenevinylenes), poly(phenylene sulfide), Polypyrrole and Polythiophene, Polyaniline, Stacked Phthalocyanine polymers - Polymers with transition metals in the side-group structure and their uses.

## **UNIT V - MODERN APPLICATIONS OF ORGANIC MATERIALS**

**12**

Construction working principle and applications of organic materials: Organic solar cells (OSCs) - dye sensitized solar cell, bulk heterojunction solar cell, perovskite solar cell – Organic light emitting diode (OLED) - Organic field effect transistor (OTFT) – Graphene nano ribbons (GNRs) - thermoelectric generators - basic principle - device configuration-general device fabrication techniques.

**TOTAL: 60 Hours**

### **TEXT BOOKS**

- Hagen Klauk, Organic Electronics: Materials, Manufacturing and Applications, Wiley – VCH. Weinheim, 2006.
- C. Saravanan et al, “Chemistry of Organic Electronics”, Sonaversity, Sona College of Technology, Salem, 2019.

### **REFERENCE BOOKS**

- Kiichi Takemoto, Raphael M. Ottenbrite, Mikiharu Kamachi, “Functional Monomers and Polymers”, CRC Press, New York.
- Kaiser A B, Electronic properties of conjugated polymers, basics, models and applications, Springer verlag, Berlin.
- Chilton J A and Goosey M T, Special polymers for electronics and optoelectronics, Kluwer Academic Pub. London.

**U19PPR105 - PROBLEM SOLVING USING PYTHON PROGRAMMING**  
**(Common to BME, CSE, ECE, EEE, IT and MCT)**

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

**Course Outcomes: At the end of course, the students will be able to**

1. Develop algorithmic solutions to simple computational problems
2. Write simple Python programs
3. Write programs with the various control statements and handling strings in Python
4. Develop Python programs using functions and files
5. Analyze a problem and use appropriate data structures to solve it.

**UNIT I - ALGORITHMIC PROBLEM SOLVING 9**

Need for computer languages, Algorithms, building blocks of algorithms (statements, state, control flow, functions), notation (pseudo code, flow chart, programming language), algorithmic problem solving, simple strategies for developing algorithms (iteration, recursion).

**UNIT II - BASICS OF PYTHON PROGRAMMING 9**

Introduction-Python Interpreter-Interactive and script mode -Values and types, variables, operators, expressions, statements, precedence of operators, Multiple assignments, comments, input function, print function, Formatting numbers and strings, implicit/explicit type conversion.

**UNIT III - CONTROL STATEMENTS AND STRINGS 9**

Conditional (if), alternative (if-else), chained conditional (if-elif-else). Iteration-while, for, infinite loop, break, continue, pass, else. Strings-String slices, immutability, string methods and operations.

**UNIT IV - FUNCTIONS AND FILES 9**

Functions - Introduction, inbuilt functions, user defined functions, passing parameters - positional arguments, default arguments, keyword arguments, return values, local scope, global scope and recursion. Files -Text files, reading and writing files.

**UNIT V - DATA STRUCTURES: LISTS, SETS, TUPLES, DICTIONARIES 9**

Lists-creating lists, list operations, list methods, mutability list functions, searching and sorting, Sets-creating sets, set operations. Tuples-Tuple assignment, Operations on Tuples, lists and tuples, Tuple as return value- Dictionaries-operations and methods, Nested Dictionaries.

**TOTAL: 45 Hours**



## **TEXT BOOK**

- Reema Thareja, "Problem Solving and Programming with Python", Oxford University Press, 2018.
- Allen B. Downey, "Think Python: How to Think Like a Computer Scientist", 2nd edition, Updated for Python 3, Shroff/O'Reilly Publishers, 2016 (<http://greenteapress.com/wp/think-python/>)

## **REFERENCES**

- Ashok Namdev Kamthane, Amit Ashok Kamthane, "Programming and Problem Solving with Python", Mc-Graw Hill Education, 2018.
- Robert Sedgewick, Kevin Wayne, Robert Dondero, "Introduction to Programming in Python: An Inter-disciplinary Approach", Pearson India Education Services Pvt. Ltd., 2016.
- Timothy A. Budd," Exploring Python", Mc-Graw Hill Education (India) Private Ltd., 2015.
- Kenneth A. Lambert, "Fundamentals of Python: First Programs", CENGAGE Learning, 2012.
- Charles Dierbach, "Introduction to Computer Science using Python: A Computational Problem Solving Focus", Wiley India Edition, 2013.

**U19BEE106B - BASIC ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING**  
**(Common to ECE and BME)**

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

**Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, the students will be able to,**

1. Realize the basic concepts of electrical quantities and components.
2. Understand the working of electrical machines.
3. Analyze the construction and characteristics of semiconductor devices.
4. Examine the BJT formation and its characteristics.
5. Enhance the knowledge on Special Devices

**UNIT I – BASICS OF ELECTRICAL PERCEPTIONS 9**

Definition of Electric Voltage, Current, Power, Power factor and Energy, Ohms law, Kirchoff's Laws and its applications-Frequency-AC & DC Signals-types of sources-single phase-three phase- Resistance- Inductance-capacitance- Series and parallel combinations.

**UNIT II - ELECTRICAL MACHINES 9**

DC Generator: construction of DC Machine – working principle of DC Generator – EMF equation – Types of DC Generator. DC Motor: Working principle of DC Motor – Types of DC Motor. Transformer: Working principle of Transformer – EMF equation – Transformation ratio.

**UNIT III - PN JUNCTION DIODE AND ITS APPLICATIONS 9**

Energy band theory-Conductor-Insulator-Semiconductor-Doping-formation of N-type and P-type materials-PN junction Diode – V-I Characteristics- Zener diode- VI characteristics of Zener-Avalanche break down. - Zener effect-Zener diode as voltage regulator.

**UNIT IV - BJT AND ITS APPLICATIONS 9**

Bipolar Junction Transistor – construction-Working principle-Regions of transistor-CB, CE, CC Configurations and Characteristics – Transistor as a switch – Applications of transistor.

**UNIT V - SPECIAL DEVICES 9**

Construction and Characteristics of - Tunnel Diode-Varactor diode-Photo diode- Photo transistor- SCR-TRIAC-DIAC

**Total: 45 hours**

### **TEXT BOOKS**

1. D P Kothari and I J Nagrath, “Basic Electrical and Electronics Engineering”, Mc Graw Hills (India) Private Limited, 2014.

### **REFERENCE BOOKS**

1. D. Devaraj, S. K. Bhattacharya, “Basic Electrical and Electronics Engineering”, Pearson India, 2016
2. AbhiChakrabarti, Sudipta Debnath, Soumitra Kumar Mandal, “Basic Electrical & Electronics Book “,Mc Graw Hill Education; Fifth Edition, 2016.
3. Ravish Singh, “ Basic Electrical & Electronics Engineering”, McGraw Hill Education, 2014

**U19PPL111 - PYTHON PROGRAMMING LABORATORY**  
**(Common to BME, ECE, CSE, EEE, IT and MCT)**

<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>

**Course Outcomes: At the end of course, the students will be able to**

1. Implement the algorithms using basic control structures in Python
2. Develop Python programs to use functions, strings and data structures to solve different types of problems
3. Implement persistent storing information through file operations

**LIST OF EXPERIMENTS**

1. Draw flowchart using any open source software.
2. Implement programs with simple language features.
3. Implement various branching statements in python.
4. Implement various looping statements in python.
5. Develop python programs to perform various string operations like concatenation, slicing, indexing.
6. Implement user defined functions using python.
7. Implement recursion using python.
8. Develop python programs to perform operations on list and tuples
9. Implement dictionary and set in python
10. Implement python program to perform file operations.

**TOTAL: 30 Hours**

**U19BEEL113B - BASIC ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONICS LABORATORY**  
**(Common to ECE and BME)**

L	T	P	C
0	0	2	1

**Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, the students will be able to,**

1. Identify the active, passive components and measuring instruments.
2. Analysis the electrical quantity at the any point of circuit.
3. Design the circuit based on PN junction diode and BJT.

**LIST OF EXPERIMENTS**

1. Identification of active and passive electronic components.
2. Study on CRO, Ammeter, Voltmeter, Multi-meter, Function Generator, and DSO.
3. Measurement of DC and AC power supply using measuring instruments.
4. Realization and design problems on ohms law.
5. Realization and design problems on KCL, KVL.
6. Mesh and node analysis of circuits.
7. V-I characteristics analysis of PN junction diode.
8. Biasing and characteristics analysis of BJT.
9. CB, CC and CE analysis of BJT.
10. Realization of transistor as switch.

**TOTAL: 30 hours**

**U19GE101 - BASIC APTITUDE – I**  
**(Common to All Departments)**

L	T	P	C
0	0	2	0

**Course Outcomes: At the end of course, the students will be able to**

1. Solve fundamental problems in specific areas of quantitative aptitude
2. Solve basic problems in stated areas of logical reasoning
3. Demonstrate rudimentary verbal aptitude skills in English with regard to specific topics

**1. Quantitative Aptitude and Logical Reasoning**

**Solving simple problems with reference to the following topics:**

- a. Numbers – HCF & LCM
- b. Decimal fractions
- c. Square roots & cube roots
- d. Surds & Indices
- e. Logarithms
- f. Percentage
- g. Averages
- h. Coding and Decoding & Visual language

**2. Verbal Aptitude**

**Demonstrating plain English language skills with reference to the following topics:**

- a. Synonyms
- b. Antonyms
- c. Verbal analogy
- d. Editing passages
- e. Sentence filler words

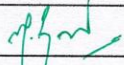
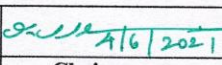
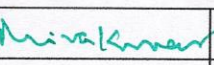

**TOTAL: 30 hours**

**Sona College of Technology, Salem – 636 005**  
**(An Autonomous Institution)**  
**Courses of Study for BE / B Tech Semester II under Regulations 2019 (CBCS)**  
**Branch: Electronics and Communication Engineering**

S. No	Course Code	Course Title	L	T	P	C	Category	Total Contact Hours
<b>Theory</b>								
1	U19ENG201B	English for Engineers-II	2	0	0	2	HSMC	30
2	U19MAT202C	Transforms and Differential Equations	3	1	0	4	BSC	60
3	U19PHY203B	Physics for ECE	2	0	0	2	BSC	30
4	U19EGR206A	Engineering Graphics	2	0	2	3	ESC	60 (30L+30P)
5	U19EC201	Electronic Devices and Circuits	2	0	2	3	PCC	60 (30L+30P)
6	U19EC202	Circuit Theory	3	0	0	3	PCC	45
<b>Practical</b>								
7	U19WPL212	Workshop Practice	0	0	2	1	ESC	30
8	U19PCL208B	Physics and Chemistry Laboratory	0	0	4	2	BSC	60
9	U19GE201	Basic Aptitude - II	0	0	2	0	EEC	30
<b>Total Credits</b>						<b>20</b>		
<b>Optional Language Elective*</b>								
10	U19OLE1201	French	0	0	2	1	HSMC	30
11	U19OLE1202	German						
12	U19OLE1203	Japanese						

\*Students may opt for foreign languages viz., German/French/Japanese with additional one credit (Not accounted for CGPA calculation)

Approved by

	 4/6/2021		
<b>Chairperson, Science and Humanities BoS</b>	<b>Chairperson, Electronics and Communication Engineering BoS</b>	<b>Member Secretary, Academic Council</b>	<b>Chairperson, Academic Council &amp; Principal</b>
<b>Dr. M. Renuga</b>	<b>Dr. R.S. Sabeenian</b>	<b>Dr. R. Shivakumar</b>	<b>Dr. S. R. R. Senthil Kumar</b>

Copy to:-HOD/ Electronics and Communication Engineering, Second Semester BE ECE Students and Staff, COE





## **UNIT – I**

- Cause and effect expressions, adjectives, comparative adjectives
- Listening to conversations, welcome speeches, lectures and description of equipment
- Listening to different kinds of interviews (face-to-face, radio, TV and telephone interviews)
- Understanding notices, messages, timetables, advertisements, graphs, etc.
- Reading passages for specific information transfer

## **UNIT – II**

- Prepositions and dependent prepositions
- Understanding short conversations or monologues
- Taking down phone messages, orders, notes etc
- Listening for gist, identifying topic, context or function
- Reading documents for business and general contexts and interpreting graphical representations

## **UNIT – III**

- Collocations
- Listening comprehension, entering information in tabular form
- Error correction, editing mistakes in grammar, vocabulary, spelling, etc.
- Reading passage with multiple choice questions, reading for gist and reading for specific information, skimming for comprehending the general idea and meaning and contents of the whole text

## **UNIT – IV**

- Articles, adverbs
- Intensive listening exercises and completing the steps of a process.
- Listening exercises to categorise data in tables.
- Short reading passage: gap-filling exercise related to grammar, testing the understanding of prepositions, articles, auxiliary verbs, modal verbs, pronouns, relative pronouns and adverbs, short reading passage with multiple choice questions.

## **UNIT – V**

- Pronouns
- Listening to extended speech for detail and inference
- Listening and developing hints
- gap-filling exercise testing the knowledge of vocabulary, collocations, dependent prepositions, grammatical structures
- Short reading passages for sentence matching exercises, picking out specific information in a short text

**TOTAL: 30 hours**

**The listening test will be conducted for 20 marks and reading for 20 marks internally and evaluated along with English for Engineers – II in the End Semester Valuation.**

**Textbook:**

Technical English I & II, Dr. M. Renuga et al. Sonaversity, 2016

**Extensive Reading**

1. Who Moved my Cheese? – Spencer Johnson-G. P. Putnam's Sons
2. Discover the Diamond in You – Arindham Chaudhari – Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd.

**Reference**

1. Norman Whitby, Business Benchmark – Pre-Intermediate to Intermediate, Students Book, Cambridge University Press, 2006.
2. A Course in Communication Skills, P. Kiranmai Dutt, Geetha Rajeevan, C. L. N. Prakash, published by Cambridge University Press India Pvt. Ltd.

## B. E. / ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING

SEMESTER – II	TRANSFORMS AND DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS	L	T	P	C
U19MAT202C		3	1	0	4

## COURSE OUTCOMES

At the end of the course, the students will be able to

1. apply the classical method to solve linear ordinary differential equations with constant coefficients.
2. apply the Laplace transforms technique and its properties to solve an ordinary differential equation.
3. express a periodic signal as an infinite sum of sine and cosine wave components using Fourier series.
4. apply the Fourier transform techniques to convert the signal in terms of the frequencies of the waves.
5. find the general and singular solutions of linear and nonlinear partial differential equations.

CO / PO, PSO Mapping (3/2/1 indicates strength of correlation) 3-Strong, 2-Medium, 1-Weak														
COs	Programme Outcomes (POs) and Programme Specific Outcome (PSOs)													
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	3	3		3								2	3	
CO2	3	3		3								2	3	
CO3	3	3		3								2	3	
CO4	3	3		3								2	3	
CO5	3	3		3								2	3	

## UNIT – I ORDINARY DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS

12

Linear higher order ordinary differential equations with constant coefficients – Cauchy's and Legendre's homogeneous linear ordinary differential equations – Method of variation of parameters.

## UNIT – II LAPLACE TRANSFORMS

12

**Laplace transform:** Conditions for existence – Transform of elementary functions – Basic properties – Transform of derivatives and integrals – Transform of unit step function and impulse function – Initial and final value theorems – Transform of periodic functions.

**Inverse Laplace transform:** Standard results – Statement of convolution theorem and its applications – Solution of linear second order ordinary differential equations with constant coefficients using Laplace transform.

## UNIT – III FOURIER SERIES

12

General Fourier series – Dirichlet's conditions – Change of intervals – Odd and even functions – Half range sine and cosine series – Root mean square – Parseval's identity – Harmonic analysis.

**UNIT – IV FOURIER TRANSFORMS**

12

Fourier transform pair – Properties – Fourier sine and cosine transforms pair – Properties – Transforms of simple functions – Parseval's identity.

**UNIT – V PARTIAL DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS**

12

Formation of partial differential equations – Lagrange's partial differential equation – Clairaut's form of partial differential equations – Higher order linear partial differential equation with constant coefficients.

Theory: **45 Hours**

Tutorial: **15 Hours**

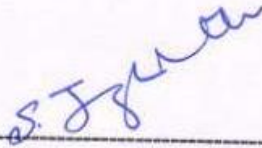
Total: **60 Hours**

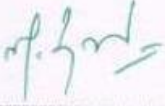
**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. T. Veerarajan, "Transforms and Partial Differential Equations", McGraw Hill Publishers, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, 2016.
2. T. Veerarajan, "Engineering Mathematics for Semesters I & II", McGraw Hill Publishers, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, 2019.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. E. Kreyszig, "Advanced Engineering Mathematics", Wiley Publishers, 10<sup>th</sup> Edition, Reprint, 2017.
2. C. Prasad and R. Garg, "Advanced Engineering Mathematics", Khanna Publishers, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, 2018.
3. B. S. Grewal, "Higher Engineering Mathematics", Khanna Publishers, 44<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2018.
4. B. V. Ramana, "Higher Engineering Mathematics", McGraw Hill Publishers, 29<sup>th</sup> Reprint, 2017.

  
-----  
**Prof. S. JAYABHARATHI**  
Head / Department of Mathematics  
Sona College of Technology  
Salem – 636 005

  
-----  
**Dr. M. RENUGA**  
BoS - Chairperson  
Science and Humanities  
Sona College of Technology  
Salem – 636 005

**Course Code:**  
**Course Name:**

**U19PHY203B**  
**Physics for ECE**

**L T P C**  
**2 0 0 2 100**

**(for Electronics and Communication Engineering)**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

At the end of the course, the students will be able to,

- CO1** Illustrate the Divergence and curl of Electrostatic fields.
- CO2** Explain polarization process in dielectric materials and their temperature and frequency dependence and the causes of dielectric breakdown.
- CO3** Illustrate the Divergence and curl of magnetic field.
- CO4** Explain the types of magnetic materials.
- CO5** Discuss the novel properties of metallic glasses and nanomaterials.

<b>CO / PO, PSO Mapping</b>														
<b>(3/2/1 indicates strength of correlation) 3-Strong, 2-Medium, 1-Weak</b>														
<b>Programme Outcomes (POs) and Programme Specific Outcome (PSOs)</b>														
<b>COs, POs, PSOs Mapping</b>	<b>PO1</b>	<b>PO2</b>	<b>PO3</b>	<b>PO4</b>	<b>PO5</b>	<b>PO6</b>	<b>PO7</b>	<b>PO8</b>	<b>PO9</b>	<b>PO10</b>	<b>PO11</b>	<b>PO12</b>	<b>PSO1</b>	<b>PSO2</b>
<b>CO – 1</b>	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	3
<b>CO – 2</b>	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	3
<b>CO – 3</b>	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	3
<b>CO – 4</b>	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	3
<b>CO - 5</b>	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	3

**Unit 1 Electrostatics**

**6**

**Electric field** - Coulomb’s Law – Electric field intensity – Field due to discrete and continuous charges.

**Divergence and curl of Electrostatic fields** – Electric lines of forces – Electric flux – Gauss’s law – Divergence of E – Applications of Gauss’s law – Curl of E.

## **Unit 2 Dielectric Materials**

**6**

**Basic definitions** – Electric dipole – Electric dipole moment – Electric field – Electric displacement vector - Electrical susceptibility – Dielectric constant.

**Dielectric polarization** - Electronic, ionic, orientation and space charge polarization - Frequency and temperature dependence of polarization - Internal field – Clausius-Mosotti relation ( no derivation) - Dielectric loss - Dielectric breakdown - Uses of dielectric materials (capacitor and transformer) .

## **Unit 3 Magnetostatics**

**6**

**Magnetic Lorentz force** – Magnetic fields – Magnetic Lorentz force – Force experienced by current carrying conductor in magnetic field.

**Biot - Savart Law** – Steady currents – Magnetic field due to steady current.

**Divergence and Curl of B** – Straight line currents – Ampere’s circuital law – Divergence and curl of B – Applications of Ampere’s circuital law – Comparison of Magnetostatics and electrostatics.

## **Unit 4 Magnetic materials**

**6**

**Basic definitions** - Magnetic moment - Magnetic field - Magnetic field intensity - Magnetic permeability - Magnetization - Intensity of magnetization - Magnetic susceptibility

**Types of magnetic materials** - Dia , Para , and Ferromagnetic materials - Domain theory and origin of domains – Anti ferromagnetic materials - Ferrites - Structure, properties and applications - hysteresis - Hard and soft magnetic materials.

## **Unit 5 New Engineering Materials:**

**6**

**Metallic glasses** -Preparation, properties and applications.

**Nanoscience and Nanotechnology** - Significance of nanoscale - different types of nanostructures (0-D, 1-D, 2-D and 3-D) - Fabrication of nanomaterials - Ball milling and Chemical vapour deposition technique (CVD).

**Carbon nanotubes** - structure - properties and applications - fabrication - pulsed laser deposition method.

**Lecture: 30, Tutorial: 00, Total: 30 Hours**

**Text Book:**

1. M.N.Avadhanulu, 'Engineering Physics' S.Chand & Company Ltd, New Delhi (2015)
2. D. K. Bhattacharya, Poonam Tandon "Engineering Physics" Oxford University Press 2017.

**References:**

1. Engineering Physics, Sonaversity, Sona College of Technology, Salem (Revised Edition 2018 ).
2. B. K. Pandey and S. Chaturvedi, Engineering Physics , Cengage Learning India Pvt. Ltd., Delhi, 2019
3. Rajendran, V, and Marikani A, 'Materials science' TMH Publications, (2004) New Delhi.
4. Palanisamy P.K, 'Materials science', SciTech Publications (India) Pvt. Ltd., Chennai, Second Edition (2007)

## U19EGR206A – ENGINEERING GRAPHICS

**L T P C**

**2 0 2 3**

**Course Outcomes: Upon completion of this course the students will be able to**

- CO1** Predict the construction of various curves in civil elevation, plan and machine components.
- CO2** Analyze the principles of projection of various planes by different angle to project points, lines and planes.
- CO3** Draw the principles of projection of simple solid by the axis is inclined to one reference plane by change of position method.
- CO4** Understand the interior details of complex components, machineries by sectioning the solid body. Study the development of surfaces for prisms and pyramids.
- CO5** Draw the projection of three dimensional objects representation of machine structure and explain standards of orthographic views by different methods.

<b>CO / PO, PSO Mapping</b>														
<b>(3/2/1 indicates strength of correlation) 3-Strong, 2-Medium, 1-Weak</b>														
<b>Programme Outcomes (POs) and Programme Specific Outcome (PSOs)</b>														
<b>COs, POs PSOs Mapping</b>	<b>PO1</b>	<b>PO2</b>	<b>PO3</b>	<b>PO4</b>	<b>PO5</b>	<b>PO6</b>	<b>PO7</b>	<b>PO8</b>	<b>PO9</b>	<b>PO10</b>	<b>PO11</b>	<b>PO12</b>	<b>PSO1</b>	<b>PSO2</b>
<b>CO 1</b>	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	3	2	2	3	2	2
<b>CO 2</b>	3	2	2	1	2	1	1	1	3	2	2	3	2	2
<b>CO 3</b>	3	2	2	1	2	1	1	1	3	2	2	3	2	2
<b>CO 4</b>	3	2	2	1	2	1	1	1	3	2	2	3	2	2
<b>CO 5</b>	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	3	2	2	3	2	2

### **UNIT I – PLANE CURVES (Manual drafting)**

**06**

Curves used in engineering practices Conics – Construction of ellipse – Parabola and hyperbola by eccentricity method – Construction of cycloid – construction of involutes of square and circle – Drawing of tangents and normal to the above curves.

### **UNIT II – PROJECTION OF POINTS, LINES AND PLANE SURFACES (CAD software)**

**12**

Projection of points – Projection of straight lines located in the first quadrant – Determination of true lengths and true inclinations – Projection of polygonal surface and circular lamina inclined to one reference planes.

### **UNIT III – PROJECTION OF SOLIDS (CAD software)**

**12**

Creation of 3D CAD models of pyramids, prisms and solids of revolutions-Sectional views - **(Not for Examination)**

Projection of simple solids like prisms – pyramids – cylinder and cone when the axis is inclined to one reference plane by change of position method.



## **UNIT IV – SECTION OF SOLIDS AND DEVELOPMENT OF SURFACES**

**(CAD software)**

**12**

Sectioning of simple solids like prisms – pyramids, cylinder and cone in simple vertical position by cutting planes inclined to one reference plane and perpendicular to the other, (Obtaining true shape of section is not required). Development of lateral surfaces of simple and truncated solids – Prisms – pyramids – cylinders and cones.

## **UNIT V – Conversion of Isometric Views to Orthographic Views (Manual drafting) 12**

Representation of three dimensional objects – General Principles of Orthographic projection – Need for importance of multiple views and their placement – First angle projection – layout of views – Developing visualization skills through free hand sketching of multiple views from pictorial views of objects.

**TOTAL: 60 Hours**

### **TEXT BOOKS**

1. P. Suresh et al., “Engineering Graphics and Drawing”, Sonaversity, Sona College of Technology, Salem, Revised edition, 2012.
2. K.V. Natarajan Engineering Graphics by, Chennai, 17<sup>th</sup> edition 2003.

### **REFERENCES**

1. Dhananjay A. Jolhe, Engineering Drawing with an introduction to AutoCAD, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company Limited, 2008.
2. Basant Agarwal and Agarwal C.M., Engineering Drawing, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company Limited, New Delhi, 2008.
3. K. R. Gopalakrishnana, Engineering Drawing (Vol. I & II), Subhas Publications, 1998.
4. Bertoline & Wiebe fundamentals of graphics communication III edition McGrawhill 2002

## U19EC201 – ELECTRONIC DEVICES AND CIRCUITS

**L      T      P      C**  
**2      0      2      3**

**Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, the students will be able to**

1. bias the transistors for amplification purpose
2. analyse the working principle of fets
3. analyse the mid-frequency operation of bjt amplifier circuits
4. calculate cut-off frequencies and bandwidth of bjt amplifier circuit
5. design the different types of power supply.

CO / PO, PSO Mapping (3/2/1 indicates strength of correlation) 3-Strong, 2-Medium, 1-Weak														
COs	Programme Outcomes (POs) and Programme Specific Outcome (PSOs)													
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	3	3	3	3	3		2			2	3	2	3	3
CO2	3	3	3	3	3		2			2	3	2	3	3
CO3	3	3	3	3	3		2			2	3	2	3	3
CO4	3	3	3	3	3		2			2	3	2	3	3
CO5	3	3	3	3	3		2			2	3	2	3	3

<b>UNIT I</b>	<b>POWER SUPPLIES AND RECTIFIERS</b> Classification of power supplies, Rectifiers - Half-wave, full-wave and bridge rectifiers with resistive load. Regulators using IC 78xx. Analysis for V dc and ripple voltage with C, L, LC and CLC filters.	<b>6+6</b>
<b>UNIT II</b>	<b>TRANSISTOR BIASING</b> BJT – Need for biasing – Stability factor - Fixed bias circuit, Load line and quiescent point - Stability factors – Different types of biasing circuits - Method of stabilizing the Q point - Advantage of Self bias (voltage divider bias) over other types of biasing- self bias as a constant current circuit.	<b>6+6</b>
<b>UNIT III</b>	<b>FIELD EFFECT TRANSISTORS</b> JFETs – Drain and Transfer characteristics -Current Equations - Pinch off voltage and its significance- MOSFET- Characteristics- Threshold voltage -Channel length modulation, Characteristics – Comparison of MOSFET with JFET.	<b>6+6</b>
<b>UNIT IV</b>	<b>FREQUENCY RESPONSE OF AMPLIFIERS</b> General shape of frequency response of amplifiers - Definition of cut-off frequencies and bandwidth - Low frequency analysis of amplifiers to obtain lower cut-off frequency Hybrid equivalent circuit of BJTs - High frequency analysis of BJT amplifiers to obtain upper cut-off frequency – Gain Bandwidth Product.	<b>6+6</b>
<b>UNIT V</b>	<b>MID-BAND ANALYSIS OF SMALL SIGNAL AMPLIFIERS</b> CE, CB and CC amplifiers - Method of drawing small-signal equivalent circuit - Miller’s theorem - Comparison of CB, CE and CC amplifiers and their uses – Methods of increasing input impedance using Darlington connection and bootstrapping.	<b>6+6</b>
<b>Total: 60</b>		

**Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, the students will be able to**

1. apply basic laws to calculate the voltage, current and power for ac and dc electric circuit.
2. identify the network topologies of circuits.
3. analyze the dc circuits using network theorems.
4. analyze the resonant circuits and coupled circuits.
5. analyze the two port networks for various parameters.

CO / PO, PSO Mapping														
(3/2/1 indicates strength of correlation) 3-Strong, 2-Medium, 1-Weak														
COs	Programme Outcomes (POs) and Programme Specific Outcome (PSOs)													
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	3	3	3	2	1	3	1	1	-	-	1	1	2	2
CO2	3	3	3	2	1	3	1	1	-	-	1	1	2	2
CO3	3	3	3	2	1	3	1	1	-	-	1	1	2	2
CO4	3	3	3	2	1	3	1	1	-	-	1	1	2	2
CO5	3	3	3	2	1	3	1	1	-	-	1	1	2	2

**UNIT I - BASICS OF CIRCUIT ANALYSIS****9**

Review on mesh and nodal analysis – Star Delta Transformation Techniques – Phase Relationship For R, L And C – Impedance, Admittance for R, L And C Elements – Concept of Duality – Dual Network – Graphs of A Network – Trees, Twig, Link and Branches – Incidence Matrix – Tie-Set Matrix Formation and Cut-Set Matrix Formation of a Graph.

**UNIT II - CIRCUIT THEOREMS 9**

**DC analysis :** Superposition Theorem – Thevenin's Theorem – Norton's Theorem – Reciprocity Theorem – Maximum Power Transfer Theorem – Tellegen's Theorem – Millman's Theorem.

**UNIT III - SERIES RESONANT CIRCUITS AND COUPLED CIRCUITS 9**

Resonances: Natural Frequency and Damping Ratio – Series Resonance – Impedance and Phase Angle of a Series Resonance Circuit – Voltages and Currents in a Series Circuit – Quality Factor. Coupled Circuits: Self-Inductance – Mutual Inductance – Dot Conversion – Coupling Coefficient – Ideal Transformer.

#### **UNIT IV - TRANSIENTS**

**9**

Steady State and Transient Response – DC Response of an R-L Circuit – DC Response of an R-C Circuit – DC Response of an R-L-C Circuit – Sinusoidal Response of R-L Circuit – Sinusoidal Response of R-C Circuit – Sinusoidal Response of R-L-C Circuit.

#### **UNIT V - TWO PORT NETWORKS**

**9**

Two port Network – Open Circuit Impedance (Z) Parameters – Short Circuit Admittance (Y) Parameters – Transmission (ABCD) Parameters – Hybrid (h) Parameters – Inter Relationship of Different Parameters.

**TOTAL: 45 Hours**

#### **TEXT BOOK**

1. A Sudhakar, Shyammohan S Palli, "*Circuits and Networks Analysis and Synthesis*", Mc-Graw Hill, 2019.

#### **REFERENCES**

1. Ravish R Singh, "Networks Analysis and Synthesis", Mc-Graw Hill Education, 2019.
2. M.L. Soni and J.C. Gupta, A Course in "*Electrical Circuits Analysis*", Dhanpat Rai & Co.(P), 2015.
3. G.K. Mithal and Ravi Mittal, "*Network Analysis*", Khanna Khanna Pub, 2017.
4. Umesh Sinha, L.P.Singh, "Circuit and Field Theory", Tech India Publication Series, 2016.
5. Abhijit Chakrabarti, "Circuit Theory Analysis and Synthesis", Dhanpat Rai & CO. (Pvt).Ltd, Educational and technical publishers.

## U19WPL212 – WORKSHOP PRACTICE

<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>

**Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, the students will be able to**

**CO1** familiarize with the basic of tools and equipment's used in fitting, carpentry, welding and sheet metal.

**CO2** fabricate the different simple products in above trades.

**CO3** produce different joining of metals.

### **List of Experiments**

#### **SECTION 1: FITTING**

Tools and Equipment's- Practice in filling. Making of Vee joint and square (T-fitting) joint.

#### **SECTION 2: SHEET METAL**

Tools and Equipment's- Practice Making of Dust Pan and Funnel.

#### **SECTION 3: WELDING**

Tools and Equipment's – Practice  
Arc welding of Butt joint and Lap Joint.

#### **SECTION 4: CARPENTRY**

Tools and Equipment's- Planning Practice Making of Half Lap joint and Dovetail Joint.

**TOTAL: 30 Hours**

<b>U19PCL208B</b>		<b>PHYSICS AND CHEMISTRY LABORATORY</b>										<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
												<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Course Outcomes</b>															
<b>After successful completion of this course, the students should be able to</b>															
<b>CO1:</b>	Apply the principles of Optics, Electricity and Elasticity to determine the Engineering properties of materials.														
<b>CO2:</b>	Identify hardness and suggest the quality of water suitable for domestic purpose and analyze the concentration of carbonate, bicarbonate and hydroxide present in the given sample of water.														
<b>CO3:</b>	Determine the thickness and resistivity of the given copper turn used for house hold applications and determine the amount of pH of house hold water sample and suggest the remedial measures.														
<b>Pre-requisite:</b> Capable of using Screw guage, Vernier calliper, Travelling microscope, Spectrometer, able to handle burette and pipette															
<b>CO/PO, PSO Mapping</b>															
(3/2/1 indicates strength of correlation) 3-Strong, 2-Medium, 1-Weak															
Programme Outcomes (POs) and Programme Specific Outcome (PSOs)															
<b>COs</b>	<b>PO 1</b>	<b>PO 2</b>	<b>PO 3</b>	<b>PO 4</b>	<b>PO 5</b>	<b>PO 6</b>	<b>PO 7</b>	<b>PO 8</b>	<b>PO 9</b>	<b>PO 10</b>	<b>PO 11</b>	<b>PO 12</b>	<b>PSO 1</b>	<b>PSO 2</b>	
CO1	3			1		1					1			2	
CO2	3			1		1					1			2	
CO3	3			1		1					1			2	
<b>Course Assessment methods</b>															
<b>Direct</b>												<b>Indirect</b>			
Mean of 1 <sup>st</sup> half of Experiment (10)						Quiz on 2 <sup>nd</sup> half (5)						Course end survey			
Quiz on 1 <sup>st</sup> half (5)						Internal test II (10)									
Internal test I (10)						RTPS (10)									
Mean of 2 <sup>nd</sup> half of Experiment (10)						End semester Examination (40)									
<b>List of Experiments (Physics part)</b>															
1	Determination of the thickness of a thin wire by forming interference fringes using air wedge apparatus.														
2	Determination of dispersive power of the prism for various pairs of colors in the mercury spectrum using a spectrometer.														
3	Determination of laser wavelength, particle size of lycopodium powder, acceptance angle and numerical aperture of an optical fibre using diode laser.														
4	Determination of specific resistance of a given wire using Carey Foster's bridge.														
5	Determination of band gap of the given semiconductor diode.														
6	Determination of velocity of ultrasonic waves and compressibility of the given liquid using														

	ultrasonic interferometer.
7	Determination of wavelength of the prominent colors in the mercury spectrum using a spectrometer.
8	Determination of the Young's modulus of the given material by non-uniform bending method.
9	Determination of coefficient of viscosity of the given liquid by Poiseuille's method.
10	Determination of rigidity modulus of the material using torsion pendulum.
<b>List of Experiments (Chemistry part)</b>	
11	Estimation of hardness of water sample by EDTA method.
12	Estimation of alkalinity of water sample by indicator method.
13	Estimation of copper in brass by EDTA method.
14	Estimation of HCl by pH metry.
15	Determination of iron content in water by spectrophotometric method.
16	Estimation of HCl by conductometry. (HCl vs NaOH)
17	Estimation of mixture of acids by conductometry. (HCl + CH <sub>3</sub> COOH vs NaOH)
18	Estimation of ferrous ion by potentiometric titration.
19	Determination of Molecular weight of a polymer by viscosity measurements.
20	Estimation of chromium in waste water.
	<b>Total Hours: 60 Hrs</b>

## U19GE201 - BASIC APTITUDE - II

<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>

**Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, the students will be able to CO1**  
solve more elaborate problems than those in BA-I in specific areas of

quantitative aptitude.

**CO2** solve problems of greater intricacy than those in BA-I in stated areas of logical reasoning.

**CO3** demonstrate higher than BA-I level verbal aptitude skills in English with regard to specific topics.

### List of Experiments

#### 1. QUANTITATIVE APTITUDE AND LOGICAL REASONING

Solving quantitative aptitude and logical reasoning problems with reference to the following topics:

- a. Ratio and proportion
- b. Partnership
- c. Chain rule
- d. Ages
- e. Profit, loss and discount
- f. Geometry
- g. Area and volume
- h. Data arrangement

#### 2. VERBAL APTITUDE

Demonstrating verbal aptitude skills in English with reference to the following topics:

- a. Jumbled sentences
- b. Reconstructions of sentences (PQRS)
- c. Sentence fillers two words
- d. Idioms and phrases
- e. Spotting errors
- f. Writing captions for given pictures

**TOTAL : 24 Hours**



**Sona College of Technology, Salem**  
**(An Autonomous Institution)**  
**Courses of Study for B.E/B.Tech. Semester III Regulations 2019**  
**Branch: Electronics and Communication Engineering**

S. No	Course Code	Course Title	Lecture	Tutorial	Practical	Credit	Total Contact Hours
<b>Theory</b>							
1	U19MAT301C	Probability and Stochastic Processes	3	1	0	4	60
2	U19EC301	Signals and Systems	3	1	0	4	60
3	U19EC302	Digital Electronics	3	0	0	3	45
4	U19EC303	Electronic circuits	3	0	0	3	45
5	U19CS307	Programming in C	3	0	0	3	45
6	U19GE303	<b>Mandatory Course:</b> Essence of Indian Traditional knowledge	2	0	0	0	30
<b>Practical</b>							
7	U19EC304	Digital Electronics laboratory	0	0	2	1	30
8	U19EC305	Electronic Circuits and Simulation laboratory	0	0	2	1	30
9	U19CS308	C programming laboratory	0	0	2	1	30
10	U19GE301	Soft Skills and Aptitude – I	0	0	2	1	30
<b>Total Credits</b>						<b>21</b>	

**Approved By**

**Chairperson, Electronics and Communication Engineering BoS**  
**Dr.R.S.Sabeenian**

**Member Secretary, Academic Council**  
**Dr.R.Shivakumar**

**Chairperson, Academic Council & Principal**  
**Dr.S.R.R.Senthil Kumar**

Copy to:-

HOD/Electronics and Communication Engineering, Third Semester BE ECE Students and Staff, COE

## B. E. / ELECTRONICS AND COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING

SEMESTER – III	PROBABILITY AND STOCHASTIC PROCESSES	L	T	P	C
U19MAT301C		3	1	0	4

## COURSE OUTCOMES

At the end of the course, the students will be able to

1. apply the concepts of probability, random variable and their properties to generate the moments.
2. fit the suitable distribution and its properties to the real world problems and interpret the results.
3. apply the concepts of joint probability distribution and its properties to find the covariance and transformation of random variables.
4. make a probabilistic model for characterizing a random signal.
5. find the expected frequency of the random process and analyze the response of random inputs to linear time invariant systems.

CO / PO, PSO Mapping (3/2/1 indicates strength of correlation) 3-Strong, 2-Medium, 1-Weak														
COs	Programme Outcomes (POs) and Programme Specific Outcome (PSOs)													
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	3	3		3								2	3	
CO2	3	3		3								2	3	
CO3	3	3		3								2	3	
CO4	3	3		3								2	3	
CO5	3	3		3								2	3	

## UNIT – I ONE DIMENSIONAL RANDOM VARIABLE

12

One dimensional random variable (Discrete and continuous) – Probability mass function, probability density function, moments, moment generating function and their properties.

## UNIT – II THEORETICAL DISTRIBUTIONS

12

Binomial, Poisson, Uniform, Exponential and Normal distributions - Function of one dimensional random variable – Applications.

## UNIT – III TWO DIMENSIONAL RANDOM VARIABLES

12

Joint distributions – Marginal and conditional distributions – Covariance – Correlation – Transformation of two dimensional random variables – Central limit theorem (for independent and identically distributed random variables).

20. 05. 2020

B. E. / B. Tech. Regulations 2019

**UNIT – IV RANDOM PROCESSES**

12

Classification – First order, second order, strictly stationary, wide sense and ergodic processes – Poisson process.

**UNIT – V SPECTRAL DENSITIES AND LINEAR SYSTEMS WITH RANDOM INPUTS** 12

Auto correlation functions – Cross correlation functions – Properties – Power spectral density – Cross spectral density – Properties.

Linear time invariant system – System transfer function – Linear systems with random inputs – Auto correlation and cross correlation functions of input and output.

Theory: 45 Hours

Tutorial: 15 Hours

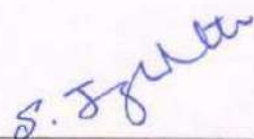
Total: 60 Hours

**TEXT BOOKS:**

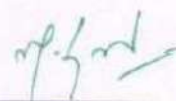
1. T. Veerarajan, "Probability, Statistics and Random Processes with Queueing Theory and Queueing Networks", McGraw Hill Publishers, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, 7<sup>th</sup> Reprint, 2018.
2. P. Z. Peebles Jr., "Probability, Random Variables and Random Signal Principles", McGraw Hill Publishers, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, 37<sup>th</sup> Reprint, 2016.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. S. C. Gupta and V. K. Kapoor, "Fundamentals of Mathematical Statistics", Sultan Chand and Sons Publishers, 11<sup>th</sup> Edition, Reprint, 2019.
2. R. A. Johnson and C. B. Gupta, "Miller and Freund's, Probability and Statistics for Engineers", Pearson Publishers, 9<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2018.
3. S. Ross, "A First Course in Probability", Pearson Publishers, 9<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2019.
4. P. G. Hoel, S. C. Port and C. J. Stone, "Introduction to Probability Theory", Universal Book Stall Publishers, Reprint, 2003.
5. W. Feller, "An Introduction to Probability Theory and its Applications – Volume – I", Wiley Publishers, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, 2008.
6. S. S. Haykin and B. Van Veen, "Signals and Systems," Wiley Publishers, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2007.



**Prof. S. JAYABHARATHI**  
Head / Department of Mathematics  
Sona College of Technology  
Salem – 636 005



**Dr. M. RENUGA**  
BoS - Chairperson  
Science and Humanities  
Sona College of Technology  
Salem – 636 005

20. 05. 2020

B. E. / B. Tech. Regulations 2019

**Course Outcomes**

At the end of each unit, the students will be able to

- 1) Classify the signals as continuous time and discrete time signals and classify systems based on their properties
- 2) Determine the response of LTI system using convolution sum for DT system and Convolution Integral for CT system
- 3) Apply Fourier series and Fourier Transform for periodic Signals
- 4) Analyze system using Laplace transform and realize the structure for CT system
- 5) Analyze system using Z transform and realize the structure for DT system

CO / PO, PSO Mapping  
(3/2/1 indicates strength of correlation) 3-Strong, 2-Medium, 1-Weak

COs	Programme Outcomes (POs) and Programme Specific Outcome (PSOs)													
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	3	3	2	1	2	1				1	2	1	3	3
CO2	3	2	2	1		1		2		1	2	1	3	3
CO3	3	3	1		2	1	2	2		1	2	1	3	3
CO4	3	3	2	2		1		2		1	2	1	3	3
CO5	3	3	2	1	2	1	2	2		1	2	1	3	3

**Unit I CLASSIFICATION OF SIGNALS AND SYSTEMS****12**

Continuous-Time and Discrete-Time signals–The Unit Impulse Unit Step, Unit Ramp Signals and other Basic Signals – Operation of Signals -Time Shifting – Time Reversal – Amplitude Scaling – Time Scaling – Signal Addition – Multiplications – Classification of signals- Continuous-Time and Discrete-Time Systems– Basic System Properties - Systems with and Without Memory – Causality – Stability – Time Invariance – Linearity

**Unit II LINEAR TIME- INVARIANT SYSTEMS****12**

Continuous-Time LTI Systems: The Convolution Integral - graphical and analytical approach – Properties of Linear Time-Invariant Systems – Solution of Differential Equations. Discrete-Time LTI system: The Convolution sum-tabulation method-matrix multiplication method-graphical and analytical approach – Solution of Difference Equations.

**Unit III ANALYSIS OF CT SIGNALS USING FOURIER SERIES & FOURIER TRANSFORM****12**

Fourier Series Representation (Trigonometric and Exponential) of Continuous-Time Periodic Signals – Properties of Continuous-Time Fourier Series – Representation of Aperiodic Signals: The Continuous-Time Fourier Transform – The Fourier Transform for Periodic Signals – Properties of the Continuous-Time Fourier Transform.

**Unit IV ANALYSIS OF SIGNALS AND SYSTEMS USING LAPLACE TRANSFORM 12**

The Laplace Transform – The Region of Convergence for Laplace Transform– The Inverse Laplace Transform using Partial fraction– Properties of the Laplace Transform– System Function and Block Diagram Representations-Direct Form I and Direct Form II.

**Unit V ANALYSIS OF SIGNALS AND SYSTEMS USING Z-TRANSFORM 12**

The Z-Transform – The Region of Convergence for the Z-Transform –The Inverse Z-Transform using Partial fraction and Long division method– Properties of the Z-Transform – System Function and Block Diagram Representations-Direct Form I and Direct Form II.

**TOTAL : 60 HOURS**

**Text Book**

- 1) Alan V. Oppenheim, Alan S. Willsky, S. Hamid Nawab, “Signals and Systems”, 2nd E, Prentice Hall India, 2010
- 2) A.Anand Kumar, “Signals and Systems”, 3rd Edition, Prentice Hall India,2013

**References**

- 1) M .J. Roberts, “Signals & Systems Analysis using Transform Methods & MATLAB”, Tata McGraw Hill, 2007
- 2) Haykin, Simon, and Barry Van Veen. “Signals and systems”, John Wiley & Sons, 2007. 3. A. NagoorKani, “Signals & Systems”, Tata McGraw Hill, 2010
- 3) John G. Proakis, Dimitris G. Manolakis, “Digital Signal Processing, Principles, Algorithms, and Applications”, 4th E, PHI, 2007
- 4) Robert A. Gable, Richard A. Roberts, “Signals & Linear Systems”, 3rd E, John Wiley, 1995
- 5) Edward W Kamen& Bonnie’s Heck, “Fundamentals of Signals and Systems”, Pearson Education, 2007

**Course Outcomes**

At the end of the course, the student will be able to

- 1) Explain number systems, logic gates, logic functions and simplify Boolean expressions
- 2) Design and analyze combinational logic circuits
- 3) Design of sequential logic circuits
- 4) Design and implement shift registers and counters
- 5) Implement combinational circuits using Programmable Logic Devices

CO / PO, PSO Mapping (3/2/1 indicates strength of correlation) 3-Strong, 2-Medium, 1-Weak														
COs	Programme Outcomes (POs) and Programme Specific Outcome (PSOs)													
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	P09	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	1	1		2	3	3	3
CO2	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	1	1		2	3	3	3
CO3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	1	1		2	3	3	3
CO4	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	1	1		2	3	3	3
CO5	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	1	1		2	3	3	3

**Unit I NUMBER SYSTEM, BOOLEAN ALGEBRA AND LOGIC GATES****9**

Review of Number systems – Boolean Algebra – Basic Theorems and Properties of Boolean Algebra – Boolean Functions – Canonical and Standard Forms – Digital Logic Gates - NAND and NOR Implementation –Simplification of Boolean functions using K-Map Method – Four Variable K-map – POS Simplification – Don't Care Conditions – Tabulation method– TTL – ECL – CMOS Logic Circuits.

**Unit II COMBINATIONAL LOGIC CIRCUITS****9**

Analysis Procedures – Design Procedures – BCD to Excess-3-Parallel Adders and Subtractors – BCD Adder –Binary Multiplier – Magnitude Comparator – Decoders – Encoders – Multiplexers – Demultiplexers – Introduction to Verilog HDL – Verilog HDL code for 2 bit adder – 2:1 Multiplexer.

**Unit III SEQUENTIAL LOGIC CIRCUITS****9**

Flip-Flops – SR – D- JK-T– Master Slave JK Flip-Flop – Conversion of Flip Flops – Design of Clocked Sequential Circuits – State Diagram – State Table – State Reduction and Assignment

**Unit IV REGISTERS AND COUNTERS****9**

Registers – Shift Registers – SISO – SIPO – PIPO — Synchronous Counters – Up-down Binary Counter – Ring Counter – Johnson Counters – Asynchronous Counters – Asynchronous Design Procedure – Race Free State Assignment – Hazards

**Unit V MEMORY AND PROGRAMMABLE LOGIC****9**

Classification of memories: RAM - Static and Dynamic RAM, ROM - PROM, EPROM, EEPROM - Memory Decoding – Read/Write access - Implementation of combinational logic using PROM - Programmable Logic Array – Programmable Array Logic.

**TOTAL : 45 HOURS****Text Book**

- 1) M. Morris Mano and Michael D. Ciletti – ‘*Digital Design with an Introduction to the Verilog HDL*’, 6th Edition, Pearson Education, 2018

**References**

- 1) John F Wakerly – ‘*Digital Design Principles and Practices*’, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, Prentice Hall India, 2008.
- 2) Schilling, Herbert Taub and Donald, ‘*Digital Integrated Electronics*’, Tata McGraw-Hill, 2008
- 3) A.Anandkumar, ‘*Fundamentals of digital circuits*, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, Prentice Hall India, Paper back’2016
- 4) Jayaram Bhasker, ‘*A Verilog HDL Primer*’, 2nd E, BS publications, Paper back’2008.

**Course Outcomes**

At the end of the course, the student will be able to

- 1) Design negative feedback amplifier circuits
- 2) Analyze tuned amplifiers circuits and describe the working of Signal Generators
- 3) Analyze the operation of multivibrators and wave shaping circuits
- 4) Design and analyze multistage amplifiers
- 5) Describe the types of power amplifiers

CO / PO, PSO Mapping (3/2/1 indicates strength of correlation) 3-Strong, 2-Medium, 1-Weak														
COs	Programme Outcomes (POs) and Programme Specific Outcome (PSOs)													
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	P09	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	3	2		3	3	1	2	2		3	3		3	2
CO2	3	2		3	3	1	2	2		3	3		3	2
CO3	3	2		3	3	1	2	2		3	3		3	2
CO4	3	2		3	3	1	2	2		3	3		3	2
CO5	3	2		3	3	1	2	2		3	3		3	2

**Unit I FEEDBACK AMPLIFIERS****9**

Classification of amplifiers – Feedback concept – Transfer gain with feedback – General characteristics of negative feedback – Negative feedback topologies -Voltage Series feedback – Current Series feedback – Voltage Shunt feedback – Current Shunt feedback - Input resistance – Output resistance – Method of identifying of feedback topology and feedback factor – Nyquist criterion for stability of feedback amplifiers

**Unit II TUNED AMPLIFIERS AND OSCILLATORS****9**

Tuned amplifiers - Q factor – Single tuned – Double tuned – Stagger tuned – Class C tuned - Classification of Oscillators – Barkhausen criterion – General form of LC oscillators – Hartley oscillator-Colpitts oscillators - Clapp oscillators – Analysis of RC oscillators-RC phase shift oscillators-Wien bridge oscillators – Crystal oscillators – Frequency stability of oscillators.

**Unit III WAVE SHAPING AND MULTIVIBRATOR CIRCUITS****9**

RC and RL integrator and differentiator circuits - Diode clippers – series and parallel – Diode clampers – positive and negative - Schmitt trigger circuit – Collector coupled multivibrators – Astable multivibrator – Monostable multivibrator - Bistable multivibrator – waveform analysis



**Unit IV MULTISTAGE AMPLIFIERS****9**

Different coupling schemes – General analysis of cascade amplifier - Bandpass of cascaded stages – RC coupled amplifier – Low frequency response of RC coupled stage – Effect of an emitter bypass capacitor on low frequency response – Transformer coupled amplifier – Direct coupled amplifier – Differential amplifier.

**Unit V LARGE SIGNAL AMPLIFIERS****9**

Classification based on biasing condition - Class A large signal amplifiers – Transformer coupled audio power amplifier – Efficiency – Push-Pull amplifiers – Class B amplifiers – efficiency - Class AB operation – Class D amplifier – Class S amplifier

**TOTAL : 45 HOURS****Text Book**

- 1) Salivahanan, Suresh Kumar and Vallavaraj, “Electronic Devices and Circuits”, TMH, 3rd edition 2012.

**References**

- 1) Dr.Sanjay Sharma – “Electronic Principles”- S.K.Kataria and sons-third edition 2014
- 2) J. Millman and A.Grabel, “Micro Electronics”, second edition, 2009
- 3) A.S.Sedra and K.C. Smith, “Micro Electronic Circuits”, Oxford press, fourth edition, 1998
- 4) J . Millman and Halkias, “Integrated Electronics”, second edition, 2010

**Course Outcomes**

**After successful completion the course, the student will be able to**

- 1) Write simple C programs using console input and output functions
- 2) Write C programs using arrays, decision making and looping statements
- 3) Design and develop simple application using functions and pointers
- 4) Design and develop real-time applications using structures and unions
- 5) Design and develop real-time applications using file operation

CO / PO, PSO Mapping (3/2/1 indicates strength of correlation) 3-Strong, 2-Medium, 1-Weak														
COs	Programme Outcomes (POs) and Programme Specific Outcome (PSOs)													
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	3	3	3	3	2	3	1	1	2	1	1	2	3	3
CO2	3	3	3	3	2	3	1	1	2	1	1	2	3	3
CO3	3	3	3	3	2	3	1	1	2	1	1	2	3	3
CO4	3	3	3	3	2	3	1	1	2	1	1	2	3	3
CO5	3	3	3	3	2	3	1	1	2	1	1	2	3	3

**Unit I BASICS OF C PROGRAMMING****9**

Introduction to programming paradigms - Structure of C program - C programming: Data Types – Storage classes - Constants – Enumeration Constants - Keywords – Operators: Precedence and Associativity - Expressions - Input/Output statements, Assignment statements – Decision making statements - Switch statement - Looping statements – Pre-processor directives - Compilation process

**Unit II ARRAYS AND STRINGS****9**

Introduction to Arrays: Declaration, Initialization – One dimensional array – Two dimensional arrays – multi-dimensional array- String – string built-in functions – Sorting- Searching

**Unit III FUNCTIONS AND POINTERS****9**

Introduction to functions: Function prototype, function definition, function call-Call by Value-Call by reference – Recursion – user defined functions versus built-in functions- Pointers – Pointer operators –Pointer arithmetic – Arrays and pointers – pointers to an array – function pointer-indirect pointer.

**Unit IV STRUCTURES****9**

Structure – Structure definition - Nested structures – Pointer and Structures – Array of structures – Self- referential structures – bit fields- Union-Dynamic memory allocation - Singly linked list – typedef.

**Unit V FILE PROCESSING****9**

Files – Types of file- File Primitives- File access mode- Sequential file access - Random file access -Command line arguments-introduction to TSR programs

**TOTAL : 45 HOURS****Text Book**

- 1) Ben Clemens “21st Century C ”, Second Edition ,Oreilly Media Inc,2014
- 2) Deitel and Deitel, “C How to Program”, Pearson Education, New Delhi, 2011.

**References**

- 1) Kernighan,B.W and Ritchie,D.M, “The C Programming language”, Second Edition, Pearson Education, 2006.
- 2) Yashavant P. Kanetkar. “Let Us C”, BPB Publications, 14th edition, 2016.
- 3) Byron S Gottfried, “Programming with C”, Schaum’s Outlines, Second Edition, Tata McGraw-Hill, 2006.
- 4) Anita Goel and Ajay Mittal, “Computer Fundamentals and Programming in C”, Dorling Kindersley (India) Pvt. Ltd., Pearson Education in South Asia, 2011.
- 5) E. Balagurusamy, “Programming in ANSI C”, seventh edition, Tata McGraw Hill, 2016.

**Course Outcomes**

At the end of the course, the student will be able to

- 1) Design and implement combinational circuits using logic gates and breadboards
- 2) Design and implement counter circuits using Flip flops and breadboards
- 3) Design and implement Shift Registers using Flip flops and breadboards

CO / PO, PSO Mapping (3/2/1 indicates strength of correlation) 3-Strong, 2-Medium, 1-Weak														
COs	Programme Outcomes (POs) and Programme Specific Outcome (PSOs)													
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	1	1		2	3	3	3
CO2	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	1	1		2	3	3	3
CO3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	1	1		2	3	3	3

**List of Experiments**1) **Design and implementation of**

Half Adder and Full Adder, Half Subtractor and Full Subtractor  
 4-bit Parallel Adder cum Subtractor  
 BCD adder  
 Magnitude Comparator

2) **Design and implementation of**

Code Converters – Binary to Gray and Gray to Binary  
 BCD to Excess 3 and Excess 3 to BCD

3) **Design and implementation of**

4:1 / 8:1 Multiplexer  
 1:4 / 1:8 Demultiplexer  
 Decoder – BCD to Seven Segment  
 Encoder – 4×2 Priority Encoder  
 Parity Generator and Checker

4) **Design and implementation of**

3-bit Asynchronous Counter

3-bit Synchronous Counter

4-bit Ring Counter

4-bit Johnson Counter

5) Design and implementation of Shift Registers – SISO, SIPO and PIPO.

**TOTAL : 30 HOURS**

**Course Outcomes**

After successful completion of this course, the students should be able to

- 1) Realize feedback amplifiers and power amplifiers from various parameters
- 2) Design and test Oscillator, multi-vibrator and wave shaping circuits using BJT
- 3) Obtain the frequency response from single stage, two stage amplifiers and differential amplifier

**Pre-requisite**

Electronic Devices and Circuits

<b>CO/PO, PSO Mapping</b>														
(3/2/1 indicates strength of correlation) 3-Strong, 2-Medium, 1-Weak														
COs	Programme Outcomes (POs) and Programme Specific Outcome (PSOs)													
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	3	3	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3
CO2	3	3	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3
CO3	3	3	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3

**List of Experiments**

- 1) Design the current series feedback amplifier and calculate the parameters (Gain, Input impedance, Output Impedance, Bandwidth) with and without feedback condition.
- 2) Design the Voltage shunt feedback amplifier and calculate the parameters (Gain, Input impedance, Output Impedance, Bandwidth) with and without feedback condition.
- 3) Design RC Phase shift oscillator and obtain the waveform for the frequency of 5 KHz.
- 4) Design Wien Bridge oscillator and obtain the waveform for the frequency of 10 KHz
- 5) Design LC oscillator(Hartley and Colpitts) and obtain the waveform for the frequency of 250 KHz.
- 6) Construct differentiator and integrator circuit by using passive element. Obtain waveform for following input signal
  - i) Sine Waveform
  - ii) Square Waveform
  - iii) Triangular Waveform
- 7) Design and construct the following passive clipper and clamper circuit. Obtain the output waveform
  - i) Series Clipper
  - ii) Shunt Clipper
  - iii) Combinational Clipper
  - iv) Clamping Circuit

- 8) Design multi-vibrators (Astable ,Monostable and Bistable ) using BJT and Obtain the output waveform for the time period of 250  $\mu$ s.
- 9) Obtain the frequency response of a two stage RC coupled amplifier
- 10) Design and test a differential amplifier in
  - i) Common Mode
  - ii) Difference Mode
- 11) Design Class A amplifier and Class B power amplifiers. Observe the output waveform and measure its efficiency
- 12) Simulation using PSPICE:
  - i) RC phase shift, Hartley, Colpitts oscillators
  - ii) Integrator, differentiator
  - iii) Clippers and Clampers
  - iv) Astable multi-vibrator, Monostable multi-vibrator

**TOTAL : 30 HOURS**

**Course Outcomes**

**After successful completion of this course, the students should be able to**

- 1) Design and develop simple programs using branching, looping statements
- 2) Develop programs using functions, arrays, structures and string handling
- 3) Write programs using pointers and dynamic memory allocation and file handling

<b>CO/PO, PSO Mapping</b> (3/2/1 indicates strength of correlation) 3-Strong, 2-Medium, 1-Weak														
COs	Programme Outcomes (POs) and Programme Specific Outcome (PSOs)													
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	3	3	2	2					2		3	3	3	2
CO2	3	3	2	2					2		3	3	3	2
CO3	3	3	2	3					2		3	3	3	3

**List of Experiments**

- 1) Programs using Input, Output, and assignment statements
- 2) Programs using Branching statements
- 3) Programs using Looping statements
- 4) Programs using Functions
- 5) Programs using Arrays
- 6) Programs using Structures
- 7) Programs using Strings
- 8) Programs using Pointers (both data pointers and function pointers)
- 9) Programs using dynamic memory allocation
- 10) Programs using Recursion
- 11) Programs using Files

**TOTAL : 30 HOURS**



Semester-III	U19 GE301- SOFT SKILLS AND APTITUDE – I	L	T	P	C	Marks
		0	0	2	1	100
<b>Course Outcomes</b>						
<b>At the end of the course the student will be able to:</b>						
1. Demonstrate capabilities in specific soft-skill areas using hands-on and/or case-study approaches						
2. Solve problems of greater intricacy in stated areas of quantitative aptitude and logical reasoning						
3. Demonstrate higher levels of verbal aptitude skills in English with regard to specific topics						
<b>1.Soft Skills</b>	<b>Demonstrating soft-skill capabilities with reference to the following topics:</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Attitude building</li> <li>Dealing with criticism</li> <li>Innovation and creativity</li> <li>Problem solving and decision making</li> <li>Public speaking</li> <li>Group discussions</li> </ol>					
<b>2. Quantitative Aptitude and Logical Reasoning</b>	<b>Solving problems with reference to the following topics:</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>Vedic Maths:</b> Fast arithmetic, multiplications technique, Criss cross, Base technique, Square root, Cube root, Surds, Indices, Simplification.</li> <li><b>Numbers:</b> Types, Power cycle, Divisibility, Prime factors &amp; multiples, HCF &amp; LCM, Remainder theorem, Unit digit, highest power.</li> <li><b>Averages:</b> Basics of averages and weighted average.</li> <li><b>Percentages:</b> Basics of percentage and Successive percentages.</li> <li><b>Ratio and proportion:</b> Basics of R &amp;P, Alligations, Mixture and Partnership.</li> <li><b>Profit ,Loss and Discount:</b> Basic &amp; Advanced PLD</li> <li><b>Data Interpretation:</b> Tables, Bar diagram, Venn diagram, Line graphs, Pie charts, Caselets, Mixed varieties, Network diagram and other forms of data interpretation.</li> <li><b>Syllogism:</b> Six set syllogism using Venn diagram and tick and cross method</li> </ol>					
<b>3. Verbal Aptitude</b>	<b>Demonstrating English language skills with reference to the following topics:</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Verbal analogy</li> <li>Tenses</li> <li>Prepositions</li> <li>Reading comprehension</li> <li>Choosing correct / incorrect sentences</li> <li>Describing pictures</li> <li>Error spotting</li> </ol>					

*S. Anand*

Department of Placement Training  
Sona College of Technology.  
Salem-636 005.

## SEMESTER – III

## MANDATORY COURSE

## U19GE303 - ESSENCE OF INDIAN TRADITIONAL KNOWLEDGE

(Common for IT, ECE and BME)

L	T	P	C
2	0	0	0

**Course Outcomes**

At the end of the course, the students will be able to,

1. understand, connect up and explain basics of Indian traditional knowledge in modern scientific perspective.
2. show an ability to comment critically on curriculum proposals that aim to promote science citizenship/scientific literacy
3. communicate using common medical and psychological terminology, including the skill to discuss commonly used medications, supplements, and surgical procedures
4. use effective oral and written language skills to communicate scientific data and ideas
5. describe the fundamentals of yoga and its importance

**Unit I**

- Introduction to Vedas
- Traditional methodology of Veda – Sat Angas
- Types of Vedas and their application
- Sub Veda – Ayurveda - their modern day application

6

**Unit II**

- Basics of Applied Vedic Science
- Modern day application of Vedas and procedure
- Ancient Indian Scientific thoughts
- Introduction to the Vedic language “Sanskrit”

6

**UNIT – III- Modern science**

- Introduction – modern science
- Objectives – modern science
- Architecture in ancient India

6

**UNIT – IV Technology**

- India’s contribution to science and technology (from ancient to modern)
- Nobel laureates of Indian origin and their contribution
- India in space
- Latest achievement from Jan – 2017

6

20.05.2020

B.E. / B.Tech. Regulations 2019

**UNIT – V- Yoga and Holistic Health Care**

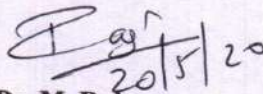
6

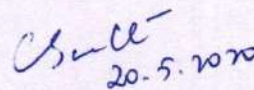
- Fundamentals of yoga and holistic health
- Human biology
- Diet and nutrition
- Life management
- Contemporary yogic models – case study

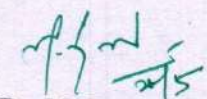
**References**

1. V. Sivaramakrishna (Ed.), Cultural Heritage of India-Course Material, Bharatiya Vidya Bhavan, Mumbai, 5th Edition, 2014
2. Swami Jitatanand, Modern Physics and Vedant, Bharatiya Vidya Bhavan
3. RN Jha, Science of Consciousness Psychotherapy and Yoga Practices, Vidyanidhi Prakasham, Delhi, 2016.
4. Roshan Dalal The Vedas: An Introduction to Hinduism's Sacred Texts, Penguin Books 2014. ISBN 13: 9780143066385
5. Raja Ram Mohan Roy, Vedic Physics, Mount Meru Publication ISBN : 9781988207049

**Total: 30 HOURS**

  
**Dr. M. Raja**  
Course Coordinator / Sciences

  
**Dr. C. Shanthi**  
HOD / Sciences

  
**Dr. M. Renuga**  
Chairperson BOS,  
Science and Humanities

20.05.2020

B.E. / B.Tech. Regulations 2019

**Sona College of Technology, Salem**  
**(An Autonomous Institution)**  
**Courses of Study for B.E/B.Tech. Semester IV Regulations 2019**  
**Branch: Electronics and Communication Engineering**

S. No	Course Code	Course Title	Lecture	Tutorial	Practical	Credit	Total Contact Hours
<b>Theory</b>							
1	U19EC401	Engineering Electromagnetics	3	0	0	3	45
2	U19EC402	Linear Integrated Circuits	3	0	0	3	45
3	U19EC403	Digital Signal Processing	3	0	0	3	45
4	U19EC404	Analog Communication Systems	3	0	0	3	45
5	U19CS406	Data Structures	3	0	0	3	45
6	U19GE402	<b>Mandatory Course</b> : Environment and Climate Science	2	0	0	0	30
<b>Practical</b>							
7.	U19EC405	Linear Integrated Circuits Laboratory	0	0	2	1	30
8.	U19EC406	Digital Signal Processing Laboratory	0	0	2	1	30
9.	U19CS407	Data Structures Laboratory	0	0	2	1	30
10.	U19GE401	Soft Skills and Aptitude – II	0	0	2	1	30
<b>Total Credits</b>						<b>19</b>	

**Approved By**

**Chairperson, Electronics and Communication Engineering BoS**  
**Dr.R.S.Sabeenian**

**Member Secretary, Academic Council**  
**Dr.R.Shivakumar**

**Chairperson, Academic Council & Principal**  
**Dr.S.R.R.Senthil Kumar**

Copy to:-

HOD/Electronics and Communication Engineering, Fourth Semester BE ECE Students and Staff, COE

**Course Outcomes**

At the end of each unit, the students will be able to

- 1) Apply the concepts of coordinate system to analyze the geometrical parameters of objects and field quantities
- 2) Apply the concepts of electrostatics to evaluate the capacitance of parallel plate, coaxial and spherical capacitors.
- 3) Apply the concepts of magnetostatics to evaluate the inductance of solenoid, toroid and coaxial transmission line
- 4) Analyze electromagnetic wave propagation in various guiding medium
- 5) Apply EMI and EMC concepts to solve different implications of EM radiation in practical applications.

CO / PO, PSO Mapping (3/2/1 indicates strength of correlation) 3-Strong, 2-Medium, 1-Weak														
COs	Programme Outcomes (POs) and Programme Specific Outcome (PSOs)													
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	3	3	3	2	3	2	3	2	2	1	3	3	3	2
CO2	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	2	2	1	3	3	3	2
CO3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	2	2	1	3	3	3	2
CO4	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	2	2	1	3	3	3	2
CO5	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	2	2	1	3	3	3	2

**Unit I INTRODUCTION TO COORDINATE SYSTEMS 9**

Introduction-Cartesian Co-ordinate System – Vector Components and Unit Vector- Cylindrical Coordinate System – Spherical Coordinate System – transformation of vectors from rectangular coordinates to cylindrical coordinates, cylindrical coordinates to rectangular coordinates, rectangular coordinates to spherical coordinates, spherical coordinates to rectangular coordinates, cylindrical coordinates to spherical coordinates, spherical coordinates to cylindrical coordinates- Curl and Divergence- Divergence theorem and Stokes theorem.

**Unit II STATIC ELECTRIC FIELD 9**

Energy Expended in Moving a Point Charge in an Electric Field– Definition of Potential Difference and Potential – Potential Gradient – Potential Field of a Point Charge –Electric field intensity for Dipole – Gauss law for static field-Boundary Conditions for Perfect Dielectric Material – Capacitance – Capacitance for parallel sheet, coaxial and spherical geometries – Derivation of Poisson’s and Laplace’s Equation.

**Unit III STATIC MAGNETIC FIELD 9**

Introduction to magneto statics- Inductance- Inductance of a solenoid-inductance of a Toroid-Energy stored in an inductor- Inductance of a coaxial cable- Inductance of a two wire transmission line-Energy density in a magnetic field- Boundary conditions for a magnetic field- scalar and magnetic vector potential.

**Unit IV TIME VARYING FIELDS AND PLANE WAVE****9**

Faraday's Law – Displacement Current – Maxwell's Equation in Point Form – Maxwell's Equation in Integral Form - Poynting's Theorem- EM waves-plane wave-uniform plane wave- derivation of a wave equation for a free space in terms of E & H-Wave equation for a conducting medium-Wave Propagation in good conductor-Skin Effect.

**Unit V PRACTICAL IMPLICATIONS OF EM RADIATION****9**

Introduction to EMI and EMC- The Case Study of Electromagnetic Exposure in Railways, the case study of EMI on medical equipment, A Case Study of EMI Elimination and Ground Noise Reduction Using Ground Noise Filters, a case study on EMI in Printed circuit boards.

**TOTAL : 45 HOURS****Text Books**

- 1) Matthew N. O. Sadiku and S. V. Kulkarni, "*Principles of Electromagnetics*", 6<sup>th</sup> Edition Oxford University Press, 2015

**References**

- 1) W. H. Hayt and J. A. Buck, "*Engineering Electromagnetics*", TATA McGraw-Hill, 9<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2019
- 2) David K Cheng, "Field and wave Electromagnetics", Pearson edition, 2004.
- 3) John D. Kraus and Daniel A. Fleisch, "*Electromagnetics with Applications*", 5<sup>th</sup> Edition, McGraw Hill International Editon, 1999
- 4) E. C. Jordan and K. G. Balmain, "*Electromagnetic waves and Radiating Systems*", Prentice Hall, Inc., Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey, 1968

**Course Outcomes**

At the end of each unit, the students will be able to

- 1) Analyze and understand the fundamental operations of Analog ICs
- 2) Design analog circuits using Op-Amps.
- 3) Describe the working of Signal Generators.
- 4) Explain the working of Voltage Reference and Regulator circuits.
- 5) Analyze the operation of Analog to Digital and Digital to Analog Converters

CO / PO, PSO Mapping (3/2/1 indicates strength of correlation) 3-Strong, 2-Medium, 1-Weak														
COs	Programme Outcomes (POs) and Programme Specific Outcome (PSOs)													
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	1		2	2	2	3	3
CO2	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	1		2	2	2	3	3
CO3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	1		2	2	2	3	3
CO4	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	1		2	2	2	3	3
CO5	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	1		2	2	2	3	3

**Unit I STATIC AND DYNAMIC OP AMP LIMITATIONS****9**

Simplified Op Amp circuit diagram – Constant current source(current mirror) –Widlar current source–Wilson current source– Input Bias and Offset Currents – Input Offset Voltage–Input Offset Error Compensation –Open loop response – Closed loop response – Input and output Impedances – ,Internal frequency Compensation– External frequency Compensation. Active filters – The Transfer function – First-order Active filters – Standard Second order Responses

**Unit II OPERATIONAL AMPLIFIER FUNDAMENTALS AND APPLICATIONS****9**

Amplifier Fundamentals – The Operational Amplifier – Ideal Op Amp – Basic Op Amp configurations – Non inverting Amplifier – Voltage follower – Inverting Amplifier – Ideal Op Amp circuit Analysis – Summing Amplifier – Difference Amplifier – Differentiator – Integrator– Negative Feedback– Feedback in Op Amp circuits – The Loop Gain – Circuits with Resistive feedback – Current to Voltage converters – Voltage to Current converters – Differential Amplifiers, Instrumentation Amplifiers.

**Unit III OPAMP NONLINEAR CIRCUITS AND SIGNAL GENERATORS 9**

Voltage comparators – Comparator Applications – Schmitt Triggers – Precision Rectifiers – Analog switches – Peak Detectors – Sample-and-Hold Amplifiers – Log/Antilog amplifiers – Signal Generators – Sine wave generators – Multivibrators – Astable Multivibrators – Monostable Multivibrators – Monolithic Timers(555) – 555 Timer as an Astable Multivibrator – 555 Timer as an Monostable Multivibrator – Triangular wave generators – Saw tooth wave generators

**Unit IV VOLTAGE REFERENCES, REGULATORS AND ANALOG MULTIPLIERS 9**

Performance specifications – Voltage References – Band gap voltage references – Voltage Reference Applications – Linear regulators – protections – Monolithic voltage regulators – Linear regulator Applications – Switching regulators – basic topologies – Efficiency – Monolithic switching regulator – Voltage mode control – Current mode control – Analog multiplier – Analysis of four quadrants and Variable transconductance multiplier..

**Unit V D-A AND A-D CONVERTERS, PHASE LOCKED LOOP 9**

Performance specifications – D-A conversion techniques – Weighted resistor DACs – R-2R Ladders – Current mode R-2R Ladder – Voltage mode R-2R Ladder – Multiplying DAC Applications – A-D conversion techniques – Successive approximation converters – Flash converters – integrating type converters – Over sampling converters – Phase locked loops, Monolithic PLL, Special ICs-Isolation Amplifier IC and Opto Coupler IC

**TOTAL : 45 HOURS**

**Text Book**

- 1) D.Roy Choudhry, Shail jain –“Linear Integrated Circuits”-New age Pub,2018..
- 2) Sergio Franco –“Design with Operational Amplifiers and Analog Integrated Circuits”-Tata Mc Graw Hill, -2015

**References**

- 1) S.Salivahanan and V.S.Kanchana Bhaskaran-“Linear Integrated Circuits “-Tata Mc Graw –Hill - 2018
- 2) Ramakant A.Gayakwad,”Op-Amp and Linear ICs”- Prentice Hall/Pearson Education-2015
- 3) Gray and Meyer-“Analysis and Design of Analog Integrated Circuits”, Wiley international, 2009



**Course Outcomes**

At the end of each unit, the students will be able to

- 1) Describe DFT , FFT and to perform its computations
- 2) Design FIR digital filters using various techniques..
- 3) Design IIR digital filters using different techniques..
- 4) Analyse the finite word length effects in signal processing
- 5) Describe the fundamentals of digital signal processors.

CO / PO, PSO Mapping (3/2/1 indicates strength of correlation) 3-Strong, 2-Medium, 1-Weak														
COs	Programme Outcomes (POs) and Programme Specific Outcome (PSOs)													
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	3	3	2	3	2	1			2	2	3	3	3	2
CO2	3	3	3	3	3	1			2	2	3	3	3	2
CO3	3	3	3	3	3	1			2	2	3	3	3	2
CO4	3	3	2	3	3	1			2	2	3	3	3	2
CO5	3	1	2	1	3	1			2	2	3	3	3	2

**Unit I DISCRETE FOURIER TRANSFORM AND FFT****9**

Introduction to DFT – Efficient computation of DFT- Properties of DFT – FFT algorithms – Radix-2 FFT algorithms – Decimation in Time – Decimation in Frequency algorithms –Fast convolution- overlap save method and overlap add method..

**Unit II INFINITE IMPULSE RESPONSE DIGITAL FILTERS****9**

Review of design of analog Butterworth and Chebychev Filters – Design of IIR digital filters using impulse invariance technique – Design of IIR digital filters using bilinear transformation – pre warping – Frequency transformation in digital domain – Realization cascade and parallel form

**Unit III FINITE IMPULSE RESPONSE DIGITAL FILTERS****9**

Amplitude and phase responses of FIR filters – Linear phase filters – Windowing techniques for design of linear phase FIR filters: Rectangular- Hamming- Hanning- Gibbs phenomenon –Principle of frequency sampling technique. Realization of FIR filters- Linear and cascade form.

**Unit IV FINITE WORD LENGTH EFFECTS****9**

Quantization noise – derivation for quantization noise power- comparison – truncation and rounding error – input quantization error-coefficient quantization error – limit cycle oscillations-dead band- Overflow error-signal scaling.

**Unit V DIGITAL SIGNAL PROCESSORS****9**

Architectural Features – Von Neumann architecture- Harvard architecture- Bus Architecture and Memory- Multiplier- Shifter- MAC Unit- ALU- Addressing Modes – Address Generation Unit - pipelining- Overview of instruction set of TMS320C54XX. Introduction of TMS320C6748 Processor

**TOTAL : 45 HOURS****Text Book**

- 1) John G Proakis- Dimtris G Manolakis-“ Digital Signal Processing Principles-Algorithms and Application”- Pearson/PHI- 4th Edition- 2014.
- 2) B.Venkataramani & M-Bhaskar- “Digital Signal Processor Architecture- Programming and Application”- TMH 2017.

**References**

- 1) Allan V.Openheim, Ronald W.Shafer & John R.Buck, “Discrete Time Signal Processing”- second edition Pearson/Prentice Hall, 2014.
- 2) P.Ramesh Babu, “Digital Signal Processing”-SCITECH-2017
- 3) S.K.Mitra, “Digital Signal Processing- A Computer based approach”- Tata McGraw-Hill- 2006- New Delhi
- 4) S.Salivahanan, A.Vallavaraj, Gnanapriya, “Digital Signal processing” - McGraw Hill / TMH,2019

**Course Outcomes**

At the end of the course, the student will be able to

- 1) Describe the generation and detection methods of various AM systems
- 2) Explain the Modulation and demodulation methods of FM systems
- 3) Classify the types of noise and its effect on communication system..
- 4) Analyze the noise performance of various Analog modulation systems
- 5) Know the purpose of information theory and the significance of source coding

CO / PO, PSO Mapping (3/2/1 indicates strength of correlation) 3-Strong, 2-Medium, 1-Weak														
COs	Programme Outcomes (POs) and Programme Specific Outcome (PSOs)													
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	P09	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	3	3	3	3	2	2	3	1	1	2	2	3	3	2
CO2	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	2
CO3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	1	1	2	2	3	3	2
CO4	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	1	2	2	2	3	3	2
CO5	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	2	1	2	2	3	3	2

**Unit I AMPLITUDE MODULATION SYSTEMS****9**

Principles of Amplitude Modulation – Mathematical Expression for Single Tone AM – Power Relations in AM – Types of AM – DSBSC-SSBSC and VSB – Generation and Detection Methods – Comparison of Various AM Systems – AM transmitters - Low Level and High Level Modulation – AM Receivers – TRF, Super-heterodyne Radio Receiver.

**Unit II ANGLE MODULATION SYSTEMS****9**

Phase and Frequency Modulation – Principles of FM – Expression for Single Tone FM – Frequency Analysis of FM – Transmission Bandwidth of FM – NBFM and WBFM Generation Methods – Direct Method and Indirect (Armstrong) Method of FM Generation – FM Demodulators – FM Transmitters and Receivers

**Unit III NOISE THEORY****9**

Noise – Thermal Noise and Shot Noise – Narrow Band Noise and its Representation using InPhase and Quadrature Components – Noise Figure and its Expression in Terms of SNR – Overall Noise Figure Calculation for Cascaded Amplifiers – Friss Formula – Noise Temperature – Noise Bandwidth – Equivalent Noise Resistance.

**Unit IV PERFORMANCE OF CW MODULATION SYSTEMS****9**

Channel SNR – Output SNR – Figure of Merit – Noise in DSBSC and SSBSC Systems using Coherent Detection – Noise in AM System using Envelope Detection – Noise Performance Analysis in FM System – FM Threshold Effect – Threshold Improvement in Discriminators – Pre-Emphasis and De-Emphasis in FM – Noise Performance Comparison between CW Modulation Systems.

**Unit V INFORMATION THEORY AND CODING****9**

Amount of Information – Entropy – Information Rate – Source Coding Theorem, Code variance, Redundancy – Shannon-Fano Coding – Huffman Coding , Channel Capacity – BCC – BEC – BSC – Channel capacity Theorem (Shannon's Theorem) — Bandwidth – SNR Trade-Off – Mutual Information

**TOTAL : 45 HOURS****Text Book**

- 1) Simon Haykins, "Communication Systems", John Wiley & Sons, 4th Edition, 2016..
- 2) R.P. Singh and S.D. Sapre, "Communication Systems– Analog and Digital", Tata McGrawHill, 3rd Edition, 2014

**References**

- 1) Wayne Tomasi, "Electronic Communication Systems", 5/e, Pearson Education, 2011.
- 2) H.Taub, D L Schilling, G Saha, "Principles of Communication", 3/e, 2011.
- 3) Dr. Sanjay Sharma, "Analog Communication systems", S.K. Kataria & sons, 6<sup>th</sup> edition, 2013

**Course Outcomes**

At the end of the course, the student will be able to

- 1) Implement abstract data types for linear data structures
- 2) Solve real world problems using stack and queue linear data structures.
- 3) Apply various non-linear tree data structures in real time applications
- 4) Design algorithms to solve common graph problems
- 5) Analyze various searching, sorting and hashing techniques

CO / PO, PSO Mapping (3/2/1 indicates strength of correlation) 3-Strong, 2-Medium, 1-Weak															
COs	Programme Outcomes (POs) and Programme Specific Outcome (PSOs)														
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	P09	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
CO2	2	2	1	2	3	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	1
CO3	3	2	3	1	3	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	1
CO4	2	3	3	3	3	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	1
CO5	2	2	1	2	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	1

**Unit I LINEAR DATA STRUCTURES – LISTS****9**

Abstract Data Types (ADTs) – List ADT – Array-based implementation – Linked list implementation - Singly linked lists - Circularly linked lists - Doubly-linked lists – Applications of lists

**Unit II LINEAR DATA STRUCTURES – STACKS, QUEUES****9**

Stack ADT – Operations– Evaluating arithmetic expressions - Conversion of Infix to postfix expression – Queue ADT – Operations – Circular Queue – Double ended queue – Applications of Stacks and queues.

**Unit III NON LINEAR DATA STRUCTURES – TREES****9**

Trees – Traversals – Binary Trees – Expression trees – Applications of trees – Binary search trees - AVL Trees – B-Tree – Heap – Applications of heap -Tries.

**Unit IV NON LINEAR DATA STRUCTURES – GRAPHS****9**

Graphs - Representation of graph – Graph traversals – Breadth-first traversal – Depth-first traversal – Minimum Spanning Trees: Prim’s algorithm, Kruskal’s algorithm – Shortest path algorithms: Dijkstra’s algorithm- Applications of Graphs: Topological Sort

Searching - Linear Search – Binary Search, Sorting – Bubble sort– Insertion sort – Merge sort, Hashing - Hash Functions – Separate Chaining – Open Addressing – Rehashing – Extendible Hashing.

**TOTAL : 45 HOURS**

**Text Book**

- 1) Mark Allen Weiss, “Data structures and Algorithm Analysis in C”, Pearson Education, New Delhi, Second Edition, 2012.

**References**

- 1) Thomas H. Cormen, Charles E. Leiserson, Ronald L. Rivest , Clifford Stein, “Introduction to Algorithms” ,3rd Edition, MIT Press, 2010
- 2) Jean Paul Tremblay and Sorenson, “An Introduction to Data Structures with Applications”, McGraw Hill Publishing Company, New Delhi, Second Edition, 2007.
- 3) Yedidyah Langsam, Moshe J Augenstein and Aaron M Tanenbaum, “Data Structures using C and C++”, Prentice Hall of India/ Pearson Education, New Delhi, 2006.
- 4) Ellis Horowitz, SartajSahni, Susan Anderson-Freed, “Fundamentals of Data Structures in C”, Silicon Press, New Jersey, Second Edition, 2005

**Course Outcomes**

Upon completion of this course the students will be able to

- 1) Describe the importance of the acute need for environmental awareness and discuss significant aspects of natural resources like forests, water and food resources.
- 2) Illustrate the concepts of an ecosystem and provide an overview of biodiversity and its conservation
- 3) Analyze the causes, effects of various environmental pollution and their appropriate remedial measures
- 4) Provide solutions to combat environmental issues like global warming, acid Rain, ozone layer depletion
- 5) Analyze the effect of climate change in various sectors and their remedial measures

CO / PO, PSO Mapping (3/2/1 indicates strength of correlation) 3-Strong, 2-Medium, 1-Weak														
COs	Programme Outcomes (POs) and Programme Specific Outcome (PSOs)													
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	P09	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	3	2				2	2							--
CO2	2	-												--
CO3	3	2				2	2							2
CO4	3	2				2	2							2
CO5	3	2				2	2							2

**Unit I INTRODUCTION TO ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES AND NATURAL RESOURCES**

6

Definition, Scope and Importance Forest Resources: - Use and over - exploitation, deforestation, Case Studies, Water Resources: - Use and Over-Utilization of Surface and ground water, Floods, Drought, Food Resources- Effects of Modern Agriculture, Fertilizer- Pesticide Problems–Role of an Individual in Conservation of Natural Resources

**Unit II ECOSYSTEMS AND BIODIVERSITY**

6

Structure and Function of an Ecosystem– Energy Flow in the Ecosystem -Food Chains, Food Webs and Ecological Pyramids. Introduction to Biodiversity –Value of Biodiversity: Consumptive Use, Productive Use, Social, Ethical, Aesthetic and Option Values –India as a Mega-Diversity Nation — Threats to Biodiversity: Habitat Loss, Poaching of Wildlife, Man-Wildlife Conflicts – Endangered and Endemic Species of India – Conservation of Biodiversity: In-Situ and Ex-Situ conservation of Biodiversity.

**Unit III ENVIRONMENTAL POLLUTION 6**

Definition – Causes, Effects and Control Measures of:-(A) Air Pollution(B) Water Pollution (C) Soil Pollution (D) Marine Pollution (E) Noise Pollution (F) Thermal Pollution, Solid Waste Management- Effects and Control Measures of Acid Rain,– Role of an Individual in Prevention of Pollution.

**Unit IV FUNDAMENTALS OF CLIMATE CHANGE 6**

Sustainable Development- - Climate Change-Causes and effects of Global Warming - Effect of global warming in food supply, plants, sea, coral reef, forest, agriculture, economy- Kyoto Protocol in reduction of greenhouse gases - Ozone Layer Depletion-mechanism, effects and control measures Montreal Protocol to protect ozone layer depletion -Rain Water Harvesting - .Effect of climate change due to air pollution Case study - CNG vehicles in Delhi

**Unit V EFFECT OF CLIMATE CHANGE 6**

Fungal diseases in forests and agricultural crops due to climatic fluctuations - Growing energy needs - effect of climate change due to non-renewable energy resources. Renewable energy resources in the prevention of climatic changes- Effect of climatic changes in ground water table, garments, monuments, buildings, consumption of energy, agriculture and in electric power sector -Carbon credit - carbon footprint - disaster management -Role of an individual to reduce climate change.

**TOTAL : 30 HOURS**

**Text Book**

- 1) Miller, T.G. Jr., “Environmental Science”, Wadsworth Pub. Co. 2018
- 2) Anubha Kaushik and Kaushik, “Environmental Science and Engineering” New Age International Publication, 4th Multicolour Edition, New Delhi, 2014

**References**

- 1) S. Radjarejesri et al., “Environmental Science” Sonaversity, Sona College of Technology, Salem, 2018..
- 2) Masters, G.M., “Introduction to Environmental Engineering and Science”, Pearson Education Pvt., Ltd., 2nd Edition, 2004..
- 3) Erach, B., “The Biodiversity of India”, Mapin Publishing P.Ltd., Ahmedabad, India..
- 4) ErachBharucha, “Textbook of Environmental Studies for Undergraduate Courses”, 2005, University Grands Commission, Universities Press India Private Limited, Hyderguda, Hyderabad – 500029..



**Course Outcomes**

At the end of the course, the student will be able to

- 1) Design circuits using Op-amp, PLL and Timer ICs for various applications.
- 2) Design analog filters using Op-amp
- 3) Design voltage regulators using IC 723.

CO / PO, PSO Mapping (3/2/1 indicates strength of correlation) 3-Strong, 2-Medium, 1-Weak															
COs	Programme Outcomes (POs) and Programme Specific Outcome (PSOs)														
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	3	3	3					3	1			3	1	
CO2									3	1			3	1	
CO3	3	3	3	3					3	1			3	1	

**List of Experiments**

- 1) Design of Inverting and Non-Inverting amplifier using Opamp (IC 741).
- 2) Design of Integrator and Differentiator using Opamp (IC 741).
- 3) Design of Differential amplifier to find CMRR using Opamp (IC 741).
- 4) Design of Astable and Monostable multivibrator using Opamp IC 741.
- 5) Design of Schmitt triggers using Opamp (IC 741).
- 6) Design of Low pass and High pass filters using Opamp (IC 741)..
- 7) Design of Band pass filters using Opamp (IC 741).
- 8) Design of RC phase shift and Wein bridge oscillators using Opamp(IC 741).
- 9) Design of Astable and Monostable multivibrators using IC 555
- 10) Design of low and high voltage regulator using IC 723
- 11) Real time case study involving design of IOT data logger, WiFi applications by interfacing with microcontrollers

**TOTAL : 30 HOURS**

**Course Outcomes**

At the end of the course, the student will be able to

- 1) Perform convolution, sampling and FFT operations using MATLAB and DSP Processor.
- 2) Design FIR and IIR filters using MATLAB and DSP Processor
- 3) Perform arithmetic operations and generation of signals using DSP Processor

CO / PO, PSO Mapping (3/2/1 indicates strength of correlation) 3-Strong, 2-Medium, 1-Weak															
COs	Programme Outcomes (POs) and Programme Specific Outcome (PSOs)														
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	3	3	3	3				3	1		3	3	1	
CO2	3	3	3	3	3				3	1		3	3	1	
CO3	3	3	3	3	3				3	1		3	3	1	

**List of Experiments****Using MATLAB**

- 1) Generation of Discrete time signals
- 2) Linear and Circular convolution
- 3) Auto and Cross Correlation
- 4) Sampling and effect of Aliasing
- 5) Design of FIR Filters
- 6) Design of IIR Filters
- 7) DFT and FFT
- 8) Up sampling and Down sampling

**Using TMS320C54 Processor**

- 1) Arithmetic operations using DSP
- 2) Sampling of input signal and display
- 3) Implementation of FIR Filters
- 4) Implementation of IIR Filters
- 5) Linear convolution
- 6) Generation of Signals
- 7) Calculation of FFT
- 8) Study of TMS320C6748 Processor

**TOTAL : 30 HOURS**

**Course Outcomes**

At the end of the course, the student will be able to

- 1) Design and develop simple programs using data structures
- 2) Apply non-linear data structures for various real time applications
- 3) Design shortest path algorithm for various real life applications

CO / PO, PSO Mapping (3/2/1 indicates strength of correlation) 3-Strong, 2-Medium, 1-Weak															
COs	Programme Outcomes (POs) and Programme Specific Outcome (PSOs)														
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	3	3	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	3	3
CO2	2	3	1	2	3	2	1	3	2	2	1	2	3	2	2
CO3	3	2	3	1	3	1	2	2	2	1	2	1	3	2	3

**List of Experiments**

- 1) Implementation of Lists ,Stacks and Queues
- 2) Implementation of Binary Tree and Traversal Techniques
- 3) Implementation of Binary Search Trees
- 4) Implementation of AVL Trees
- 5) Implementation of B-trees
- 6) Implementation of graphs using BFS and DFS.
- 7) Implementation of Prim's algorithm
- 8) Implementation of Kruskal's algorithm
- 9) Implementation of Dijkstra's algorithm
- 10) Implementation of Hashing and Collision Resolution Technique
- 11) Implementation of Heap
- 12) Implement of Sorting and searching Techniques

**TOTAL : 30 HOURS**

**Course Outcomes**

Upon completion of this course the students will be able to

- 1) Demonstrate capabilities in additional soft-skill areas using hands-on and/or case-study approaches
- 2) Solve application oriented problems of in specified areas of quantitative aptitude and logical reasoning and score 65-70% marks in internal tests.
- 3) Exhibit good language skill in detecting the theme in the given passages, and apply their grammar knowledge to use preposition, article and other parts of speech appropriately..

CO / PO, PSO Mapping (3/2/1 indicates strength of correlation) 3-Strong, 2-Medium, 1-Weak												
COs	Programme Outcomes (POs) and Programme Specific Outcome (PSOs)											
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	3	3	1	3
CO2	3	3	3	2	2	2	1	3	3	2	1	3
CO3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	3	1	3

**1) Soft Skills**

**Demonstrating Soft -Skills capabilities with reference to the following topics:**

- a) SWOT
- b) Goal setting
- c) Time management
- d) Stress management
- e) Interpersonal skills and Intrapersonal skills
- f) Presentation skills
- g) Group discussion

**2) Quantitative Aptitude and Logical Reasoning**

**Solving problems with reference to the following topics**

- a) Equations: Basics of equations, Linear, Quadratic Equations of Higher Degree and Problem on ages
- b) Logarithms, Inequalities and Modulus
- c) Sequence and Series: Arithmetic Progression, Geometric Progression, Harmonic Progression, and Special Series
- d) Time and Work: Pipes & Cistern and Work Equivalence
- e) Time, Speed and Distance: Average Speed, Relative Speed, Boats & Streams, Races and Circular tracks and Escalators
- f) Arithmetic and Critical Reasoning: Arrangement, Sequencing Scheduling, Network Diagram, Binary Logic, and Logical Connection
- g) Binary Number System.- Binary to decimal, Octal, Hexadecimal

### **3. Verbal Aptitude**

**Demonstrating English language skills with reference to the following topics**

- a) Critical reasoning
- b) Theme detection
- c) Verbal analogy
- d) Prepositions
- e) Articles
- f) Cloze test
- g) Company specific aptitude questions

**TOTAL : 30 HOURS**

Semester – IV	U19GE401-SOFT SKILLS AND APTITUDE – II	L	T	P	C	Marks
		0	0	2	1	100
<b>Course Outcomes</b>						
<b>At the end of the course the student will be able to:</b>						
1. Demonstrate capabilities in additional soft-skill areas using hands-on and/or case-study approaches						
2. Solve problems of increasing difficulty than those in SSA-I in given areas of quantitative aptitude and logical reasoning and score 65-70% marks in company-specific internal tests						
3. Demonstrate greater than SSA-I level of verbal aptitude skills in English with regard to given topics and score 65-70% marks in company-specific internal tests						
<b>1.Soft Skills</b>	<b>Demonstrating soft-skill capabilities with reference to the following topics:</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>SWOT</li> <li>Goal setting</li> <li>Time management</li> <li>Stress management</li> <li>Interpersonal skills and Intrapersonal skills</li> <li>Presentation skills</li> <li>Group discussions</li> </ol>					
<b>2. Quantitative Aptitude and Logical Reasoning</b>	<b>Solving problems with reference to the following topics:</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Equations: Basics of equations , Linear, Quadratic Equations of Higher Degree and Problem on ages.</li> <li>Logarithms, Inequalities and Modulus</li> <li>Sequence and Series: Arithmetic Progression, Geometric Progression, Harmonic Progression, and Special Series.</li> <li>Time and Work: Pipes &amp; Cistern and Work Equivalence.</li> <li>Time, Speed and Distance: Average Speed, Relative Speed, Boats &amp; Streams, Races and Circular tracks and Escalators.</li> <li>Arithmetic and Critical Reasoning: Arrangement, Sequencing, Scheduling, Network Diagram, Binary Logic, and Logical Connection.</li> <li>Binary Number System.- Binary to decimal, Octal, Hexadecimal</li> </ol>					
<b>3. Verbal Aptitude</b>	<b>Demonstrating English language skills with reference to the following topics:</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Critical reasoning</li> <li>Theme detection</li> <li>Verbal analogy</li> <li>Prepositions</li> <li>Articles</li> <li>Cloze test</li> <li>Company specific aptitude questions</li> </ol>					



**Dr.S.Anita**

**Head/Training**

## MANDATORY COURSES

Sona College of Technology, Salem

Department of Sciences (Chemistry)

### SEMESTER – IV

#### MANDATORY COURSE

#### U19GE402 - ENVIRONMENT AND CLIMATE SCIENCE

(Common for MCT, IT, FT, ECE and BME)

**L T P C**  
**2 0 0 0**

**Course Outcomes:**

At the end of the course, the student will be able to

1. state the importance of the acute need for environmental awareness and discuss significant aspects of natural resources like forests, water and food resources.
2. explain the concepts of an ecosystem and provide an overview of biodiversity and its conservation.
3. explain environmental based pollution their causes, effects and their remedial measures
4. discuss their causes, effects and the control measures of Global Warming, Acid Rain, Ozone Layer Depletion
5. describe the effect of climate change due to pollution

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES AND NATURAL RESOURCES** **6**

Definition, Scope and Importance Forest Resources:- Use and over - exploitation, deforestation, Case Studies, Water Resources:- Use and Over-Utilization of Surface and ground water , Floods, Drought, Food Resources- Effects of Modern Agriculture, Fertilizer- Pesticide Problems–Role of an Individual in Conservation of Natural Resources.

**UNIT II ECOSYSTEMS AND BIODIVERSITY** **6**

Structure and Function of an Ecosystem– Energy Flow in the Ecosystem -Food Chains, Food Webs and Ecological Pyramids.

Introduction to Biodiversity –Value of Biodiversity: Consumptive Use, Productive Use, Social, Ethical, Aesthetic and Option Values –India as a Mega-Diversity Nation — Threats to Biodiversity: Habitat Loss, Poaching of Wildlife, Man-Wildlife Conflicts – Endangered and Endemic Species of India – Conservation of Biodiversity: In-Situ and Ex-Situ conservation of Biodiversity.

**UNIT III ENVIRONMENTAL POLLUTION** **6**

Definition – Causes, Effects and Control Measures of:- (A) Air Pollution (B) Water Pollution (C) Soil Pollution (D) Marine Pollution (E) Noise Pollution (F) Thermal Pollution, Solid Waste Management- Effects and Control Measures of Acid Rain,– Role of an Individual in Prevention of Pollution..

23.01.2021

B.E. / B.Tech. Regulations 2019

**UNIT IV CLIMATE CHANGE ON THE ENVIRONMENT**

6

Sustainable Development- - Climate Change- Causes and effects of Global Warming - Effect of global warming in food supply, plants, sea, coral reef, forest, agriculture, economy - Kyoto Protocol in reduction of greenhouse gases - Ozone Layer Depletion - mechanism, effects and control measures- Montreal Protocol to protect ozone layer depletion - Rain Water Harvesting - .Effect of climate change due to air pollution Case study - CNG vehicles in Delhi

**UNIT V EFFECT OF CLIMATE CHANGE ON POLLUTION**

6

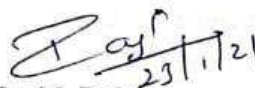
Fungal diseases in forests and agricultural crops due to climatic fluctuations - Growing energy needs - effect of climate change due to non-renewable energy resources. Renewable energy resources in the prevention of climatic changes- Effect of climatic changes in ground water table, garments, monuments, buildings. consumption of energy, agriculture and in electric power sector - Carbon credit - carbon footprint - disaster management -Role of an individual to reduce climate change.

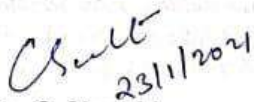
**TOTAL: 30 HOURS****Text Books:**

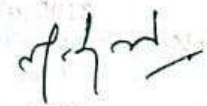
1. Miller, T.G. Jr., "Environmental Science", Wadsworth Pub. Co. 2018
2. Anubha Kaushik and Kaushik, "Environmental Science and Engineering" New Age International Publication, 4<sup>th</sup> Multicolour Edition, New Delhi, 2014.

**References:**

1. S. Radjarejesri et al., "Environmental Science" Sonaversity, Sona College of Technology, Salem, 2018.
2. Masters, G.M., "Introduction to Environmental Engineering and Science", Pearson Education Pvt., Ltd., 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2004.
3. Erach, B., "The Biodiversity of India", Mapin Publishing P.Ltd., Ahmedabad, India.
4. Erach Bharucha, "Textbook of Environmental Studies for Undergraduate Courses", 2005, University Grands Commission, Universities Press India Private Limited, Hyderguda, Hyderabad - 500029.

  
23/1/21  
**Dr. M. Raja**  
Course Coordinator / Sciences

  
23/1/2021  
**Dr. C. Shanthi**  
HOD / Sciences

  
**Dr. M. Renuga**  
Chairperson BOS,  
Science and Humanities

23.01.2021

**B.E. / B.Tech. Regulations 2019**



**Sona College of Technology, Salem**  
**(An Autonomous Institution)**  
**Courses of Study for B.E/B.Tech. Semester V under Regulations 2019**  
**Branch: Electronics and Communication Engineering**

S. No	Course Code	Course Title	Lecture	Tutorial	Practical	Credit	Total Contact Hours
<b>Theory</b>							
1	U19EC501	Microprocessors and Microcontroller	3	0	0	3	45
2	U19EC502	Control Systems	3	0	0	3	45
3	U19EC503	Transmission Lines and Waveguides	3	0	0	3	45
4	U19EC504	Digital Communication	3	0	0	3	45
5	U19EC505	VLSI Design	3	0	0	3	45
6	noc22_cs96	<b>NPTEL</b>	Introduction to Internet of Things		0	0	3*
	noc22_cs102		Programming in Java				
<b>Practical</b>							
7	U19EC506	Microprocessors and Microcontroller laboratory	0	0	2	1	30
8	U19EC507	Communication Systems laboratory	0	0	2	1	30
9	U19EC 508	VLSI Design laboratory	0	0	2	1	30
10	U19GE501	Soft Skills and Aptitude - III	0	0	2	1	30
<b>Total Credits</b>						<b>22</b>	

\*Any 1 elective to be opted by a student among 2 electives.

**Approved By**

**Chairperson, Electronics and Communication Engineering BoS**  
**Dr.R.S.Sabeenian**

**Member Secretary, Academic Council**  
**Dr.R.Shivakumar**

**Chairperson, Academic Council & Principal**  
**Dr.S.R.R.Senthil Kumar**

Copy to:-

HOD/Electronics and Communication Engineering, Fifth Semester BE ECE Students and Staff, COE

**Course Outcomes**

After successful completion of this course, the students should be able to

- 1) Develop assembly language program to solve mathematical problems using 8bit and 16 bit microprocessors.
- 2) Create a multiprocessor system with 8086 microprocessor
- 3) Interface I/O and memory devices with 8086 microprocessor
- 4) Analyze the architecture and signals of 8051 microcontroller
- 5) Develop a real time system using 8051 microcontroller

CO / PO, PSO Mapping (3/2/1 indicates strength of correlation) 3-Strong, 2-Medium, 1-Weak														
COs	Programme Outcomes (POs) and Programme Specific Outcome (PSOs)													
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	2	2	1	3	3	2	3	3	1	1	2	1	3	3
CO2	1	2	2	3	2	1	2	3	1	1	2	1	3	2
CO3	2	2	3	2	3	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	3	3
CO4	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	3	1	1	2	1	3	2
CO5	1	2	3	3	3	3	3	2	1	1	1	3	3	2

**Unit I 8 BIT AND 16 BIT MICROPROCESSORS****9**

8085 Microprocessor Architecture – Instruction Set – Addressing Modes – Assembly Language Programming. 8086 Microprocessor Architecture – Addressing Modes – Instruction Set – Assembly Language Programming.

**Unit II MULTIPROCESSOR CONFIGURATION****9**

Introduction to Assembler Directives – Stacks – Procedures – Macros – Interrupts and Interrupt Service Routines – Multiprocessor Configurations – Coprocessor – Closely Coupled and Loosely Coupled Configurations

**Unit III PERIPHERAL INTERFACING WITH 8086 $\mu$ P****9**

Memory Interfacing and I/O Interfacing – Parallel Communication Interface – Serial Communication Interface – D/A and A/D Interface – Timer – Keyboard /Display Controller – Interrupt Controller – DMA Controller – Programming and Applications

**Unit IV 8051 MICROCONTROLLER****9**

Introduction – Evolution of Microcontroller - Architecture of 8051 – Special Function Registers (SFRs) - I/O Pins Ports and Circuits - Instruction Set - Addressing Modes - Assembly Language Programming – RS232 Bus – Inter Integrated Circuit

**Unit V INTERFACING WITH MICROCONTROLLER****9**

Programming 8051 Timers – Serial Port Programming – Interrupts Programming – LCD and Keyboard Interfacing – ADC- DAC and Sensor Interfacing – External Memory Interface – Case study on interfacing stepper motor- Case study on room temperature monitor.

**TOTAL : 45 HOURS****Text Books**

- 1) Soumitra Kumar Mandal, “Microprocessors and Microcontrollers, Architecture, Programming and Interfacing using 8085, 8086 and 8051”, McGraw-Hill Companies, 2018.
- 2) Mohammed Ali Mazidi and Janice Gillispie Mazidi, “The 8051 Microcontroller and Embedded Systems”, Edition-2, Pearson Education Asia, New Delhi, 2008.

**References**

- 1) Douglas V Hall, “Microprocessor and Interfacing: Programming and Interfacing”, Edition-3Tata McGraw-Hill Companies, 2019.
- 2) A.K. Ray and K.M.Burchandi, “Intel Microprocessors Architecture Programming and Interfacing”, McGraw Hill International Edition, 2006.
- 3) Kenneth J Ayala, “The 8051 Microcontroller Architecture Programming and Application”, Edition3, Penram International Publishers (India), New Delhi, 2007.
- 4) Ramesh S Gaonkar, “Microprocessor Architecture, Programming and application with 8085”, 4th Edition, Penram International Publishing, New Delhi, 2002.
- 5) M. Rafi Quazzaman, “Microprocessors Theory and Applications: Intel and Motorola”, Prentice Hall of India, Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 2003.

**Course Outcomes**

**After successful completion of this course, the students should be able to,**

- 1) Derive the transfer function of a given system using mathematical models.
- 2) Determine the time response of systems and analyze the steady state error
- 3) Calculate the frequency domain specifications using frequency response plots
- 4) Determine and analyze the stability of given system
- 5) Solve the state equations using state space model and obtain the Controllability & Observability of the given system

CO / PO, PSO Mapping (3/2/1 indicates strength of correlation) 3-Strong, 2-Medium, 1-Weak														
COs	Programme Outcomes (POs) and Programme Specific Outcome (PSOs)													
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	3	3	2	3	3	1	3	2	1	2	2	2	3	2
CO2	3	3	1	3	3	1	3	2	1	2	2	1	3	2
CO3	3	3	1	3	2	2	3	2	2	3	3	2	3	2
CO4	3	2	1	3	2	2	3	2	2	3	3	1	3	2
CO5	3	2	1	3	2	2	3	2	2	3	2	1	3	2

**Unit I BASIC CONCEPTS AND SYSTEM REPRESENTATION 9**

Introduction - Open Loop and Closed Loop Systems - Mathematical Model of Control Systems - Transfer Functions - Mechanical Translational System - Mechanical Rotational Systems - Block Diagram Algebra - Signal Flow Graph - Mason's Gain Formula.

**Unit II TIME RESPONSE ANALYSIS 9**

Time Response - Standard Test Signals - Type and Order of Control System - Time Response of First Order System for Unit Step - Unit Ramp and Impulse Input - Time Response of Second Order System for Unit Step Input - Time Domain Specifications - Steady State Error and Static Error Constants - Controllers – P - PI and PID

**Unit III FREQUENCY RESPONSE ANALYSIS 9**

Frequency Response - Frequency Domain Specifications - Resonant Peak - Resonant Frequency - Bandwidth- Cut-Off Rate - Gain Margin and Phase Margin - Frequency Response Plots - Polar Plot - Bode Plot - M and N Circles - Nichol's Chart.

**Unit IV STABILITY ANALYSIS****9**

The Concepts of Stability - Necessary Conditions for Stability - Relative Stability - Routh Hurwitz Stability Criterion - Root Locus - Effect of Addition of Poles - Effect of Addition of Zeros - Nyquist Stability Criterion.

**Unit V COMPENSATORS AND STATE SPACE ANALYSIS****9**

**Compensators:** Introduction - Types – Lag - Lead and Lag-Lead Design using Bode Plots.

**State Space Analysis:** Concepts of State - State Variables and State Model for Linear Continuous Time Systems - Controllability and Observability.

**TOTAL : 45 HOURS****Text Books**

- 1) Samarajit Gosh, “*Control Systems Theory and Applications*”, 2<sup>nd</sup> New Edition, Pearson publications, 2017
- 2) I.J.Nagrath and M.Gopal, “*Control Systems Engineering*”, 6<sup>th</sup> Edition, New Age International (P) Ltd, Publishers, 2017.

**References**

- 1) M.Gopal, “*Control Systems, Principles and Design*”, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi, 2014.
- 2) A.Nagoorkani, “*Control Systems Engineering*”, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, RBA Publications, 2017.
- 3) S.Palani, “*Control Systems Engineering*”, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, Tata McGraw Hill, 2015
- 4) Pankaj Swarnkar, “*Automatic Control Systems*”, 8th Edition, Satya Prakashan Publications, 2019.

**Course Outcomes**

After successful completion of this course, the students should be able to

- 1) Analyse electromagnetic wave propagation in generic transmission line geometries.
- 2) Design impedance matching transmission line and calculate the reflection coefficient, SWR, using smith chart.
- 3) Analyse guided waves and their field pattern between parallel planes of perfect conductors.
- 4) Design and measure the various propagating modes of rectangular wave guides.
- 5) Derive the field equation of circular waveguides and resonators

**Pre-requisite**

Engineering Electromagnetics

CO / PO, PSO Mapping (3/2/1 indicates strength of correlation) 3-Strong, 2-Medium, 1-Weak														
COs	Programme Outcomes (POs) and Programme Specific Outcome (PSOs)													
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	3	3	1	3	1	1					2	2	3	3
CO2	3	3	2	3	3	1					2	2	3	3
CO3	3	3	2	3	3	1					2	2	3	3
CO4	3	3	2	3	3	1					2	2	3	3
CO5	3	3	2	3	3	1					2	2	3	3

**Unit I TRANSMISSION LINE THEORY****9**

Different Types of Transmission Lines – Characteristic Impedance – Propagation Constant- T and  $\Gamma$  Section Equivalent to Lines – General Solution of the Transmission Line – Standard forms for Voltage and Current of a line terminated by an Impedance – Physical Significance of the equation and the Infinite Line – Standard forms for the Input Impedance of a Transmission Line Terminated by an Impedance – Reflection Coefficient – Wavelength and Velocity of Propagation - Waveform Distortion – Distortion Less Transmission Line – The Telephone Cable – Line Loading - Campbell's Equation - Input Impedance of Lossless Lines – Reflection on a Line Not Terminated By  $Z_0$  – Transfer Impedance – Reflection Factor and Reflection Loss – Insertion Loss

**Unit II TRANSMISSION LINE AT RADIO FREQUENCIES****9**

Standing Waves and Standing Wave Ratio on a Line – One Eighth Wave Line – The Quarter Wave Line and Impedance Matching – The Half Wave Line – The Circle Diagram for the Dissipation Less Line – The Smith Chart – Application of the Smith Chart – Conversion from Impedance to Reflection Coefficient and Vice -Versa – Impedance to Admittance Conversion and Vice-Versa – Input Impedance of a Lossless Line Terminated by Impedance – Single Stub Matching and Double Stub Matching.

**Unit III GUIDED WAVES BETWEEN PARALLEL PLANES****9**

Waves Between Parallel Planes of Perfect Conductors – Transverse Electric and Transverse Magnetic Waves – Characteristics of TE and TM Waves – Transverse Electromagnetic Waves – Velocities of Propagation – Component Uniform Plane Waves Between Parallel Planes – Attenuation of TE and TM Waves of Parallel Plane Guides – Wave Impedances.

**Unit IV RECTANGULAR WAVEGUIDES****9**

Transverse Magnetic Waves in Rectangular Waveguides – Transverse Electric Waves in Rectangular Waveguides – Characteristic of TE and TM Waves – Cutoff Wavelength and Phase Velocity – Impossibility of TEM Waves in Waveguides – Dominant Mode in Rectangular Waveguide – Attenuation of TE and TM Modes in Rectangular Waveguides – Wave Impedances – Characteristic Impedance – Excitation of Modes..

**Unit V CIRCULAR WAVE GUIDES AND RESONATORS****9**

Bessel Functions – Solution of Field Equations in Cylindrical Co-Ordinates – TM and TE Waves in Circular Guides – Wave Impedances and Characteristic Impedance – Dominant Mode in Circular Waveguide – Excitation of Modes – Microwave Cavities – Rectangular Cavity Resonators – Circular Cavity Resonator – Q Factor of a Cavity Resonator for TE<sub>101</sub> Mode.

**TOTAL : 45 HOURS****Text Book**

- 1) J.D.Ryder, "Networks, Lines and Fields", Pearson, 2e, 2015
- 2) E.C.Jordan and K.G.Balmain, "Electro Magnetic Waves and Radiating System", Pearson, 2e, 2015.

**References**

- 1) David M.Pozar, "Microwave Engineering", 4th Edition, John Wiley, 2013.
- 2) Ramo, Whineery and Van Duzer: "Fields and Waves in Communication Electronics" John Wiley, 3e, 2011.
- 3) R.S. Sabeenian, "Transmission Line and Waveguides", Sonaversity
- 4) G.S.Raju, Electromagnetic Field Theory and Transmission Lines, 3/e, Pearson Education India, 2012.

**Course Outcomes**

**After successful completion of this course, the students should be able to**

- 1) Analyse the sampling process and different types of digital pulse modulation techniques
- 2) Describe the baseband pulse transmission and ISI
- 3) Derive the bit error probability of digital modulation techniques.
- 4) Compute the code vectors for different error control coding techniques
- 5) Calculate the performance parameters of spread spectrum modulation methods

**Pre-requisite**

Basic idea of Signals and Systems, analog modulation and probability theory

CO / PO, PSO Mapping (3/2/1 indicates strength of correlation) 3-Strong, 2-Medium, 1-Weak														
COs	Programme Outcomes (POs) and Programme Specific Outcome (PSOs)													
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	3	2	2	1	3					2	2	2	3	3
CO2	3	2	2	1	3					2	2	2	3	3
CO3	3	2	3	2	3					2	2	2	3	3
CO4	3	2	3	2	3					2	2	2	3	3
CO5	3	2	2	1	3					2	2	2	3	3

**Unit I PULSE MODULATION****9**

Sampling Process – Signal Distortion and Recovery – PAM - PWM – PPM - Pulse Code Modulation – Noise Considerations in PCM Systems – Delta Modulation – Differential Pulse Code Modulation – Adaptive DPCM – Adaptive DM - Digital Multiplexer - Applications of PWM.

**Unit II BASEBAND PULSE TRANSMISSION****9**

Matched Filter – Error Rate Due to Noise – Line Coding Formats – Inter -Symbol Interference – Nyquist’s Criterion for Distortion Less Base Band Binary Transmission - Correlative Level Coding – Base Band M- ary PAM – Adaptive Equalization – Eye Patterns



**Unit III PASS BAND DATA TRANSMISSION 9**

Introduction – Pass Band Transmission Model – Generation and Detection – Signal Space Diagram – Bit Error Probability – Power Spectra of ASK- FSK- PSK – DPSK – QAM - QPSK and MSK Schemes – Comparison of Digital Modulation Systems using a Single Carrier – Carrier and Symbol Synchronization – Applications of QAM.

**Unit IV ERROR CONTROL CODING 9**

Linear Block Codes – Cyclic Codes – Generator Polynomial – Encoder for Cyclic Codes – Convolutional Codes – Time Domain and Transform Domain Approach – Maximum Likelihood Decoding of Convolutional Codes – Viterbi Algorithm

**Unit V SPREAD SPECTRUM MODULATION 9**

Pseudo- Noise Sequences – Properties of Maximum Length Sequence – Direct Sequence Spread Spectrum with Coherent BPSK– Processing Gain –Probability of Error – Jamming Margin – Frequency – Hop Spread Spectrum.

**TOTAL : 45 HOURS**

**Text Book**

- 1) Simon Haykin, “Digital Communications”, Wiley India Pvt.Ltd, 2015
- 2) John G. Proakis, “Digital Communication” 5th Edition, McGraw Hill, 2014

**References**

- 1) B. P. Lathi, Zhi Ding, ‘Modern Digital and Analog Communication Systems’, Oxford University Press, 2017
- 2) Taub and Schilling, “Principles of Digital Communication”, 4 th edition, Tata McGraw-Hill, 2013
- 3) Sanjay Sharma,” Digital Communication,” 6th edition, S.K.Kataria & son’s publication, 2014.
- 4) Sklar Bernard, "Digital Communications — Fundamentals and Applications", Pearson Education-LPE, 2nd Ed., 2009

**Course Outcomes**

**After successful completion of this course, the students should be able to**

- 1) Design HDL code for combinational circuits and sequential circuits
- 2) Analyze MOS and CMOS transistor characteristics
- 3) Illustrate the fabrication processes of CMOS & logic families
- 4) Architectural choices and performance tradeoffs involved in designing
- 5) Learn the different FPGA architectures and testability of VLSI circuits

**Pre-requisite**

Digital Electronics

CO / PO, PSO Mapping (3/2/1 indicates strength of correlation) 3-Strong, 2-Medium, 1-Weak														
COs	Programme Outcomes (POs) and Programme Specific Outcome (PSOs)													
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	2	2	1	2	3	2	3	3	1	1	2	1	3	3
CO2	1	2	2	2	2	1	2	3	1	1	2	1	2	3
CO3	2	2	3	3	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	3	3
CO4	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	3	1	2	2	1	3	3
CO5	1	2	3	3	2	3	3	2	1	2	1	2	2	2

**Unit I VERILOG HDL****9**

Overview of Digital Design with Verilog HDL, Hierarchical Modeling Concepts, Basic Concepts, Modules and Ports, Gate-Level Modeling, Dataflow Modeling, Behavioral Modeling, Tasks and Functions, Logic Synthesis with Verilog.

**Unit II MOS TRANSISTOR THEORY****9**

Introduction – MOS Transistors – CMOS Logic – Inverter – NAND gate – CMOS Logic Gates – Compound - MOS Transistor Theory – MOS Structure - nMOS and pMOS Transistor Operation –Long Channel V-I Characteristics – C-V Characteristics – Non-ideal I-V Effects – DC Transfer Characteristics CMOS Inverter.

**Unit III CMOS TECHNOLOGY AND LOGIC FAMILY****9**

Introduction – CMOS Technologies – nMOS Fabrication – n-well Process – SOI – Twin Well Process - Layout Design Rules – CMOS Process Enhancement - Stick Diagram – Inverter – CMOS NAND – CMOS NOR. Static CMOS – Pseudo logic– Dynamic Circuits – Pass-Transistor Circuits – CMOS with Transmission Gates – Source of Power Dissipation

**Unit IV DESIGNING ARITHMETIC BUILDING BLOCKS****9**

Data path circuits, architectures for ripple carry adders (RCA), high speed adders, carry look ahead adder (CLA), Accumulators, Multipliers, Barrel shifters, Speed and Area tradeoff..

**Unit V TESTING OF VLSI CIRCUITS****9**

Introduction – Testers – Test Fixtures and Test Programs – Logic Verification Principles - Silicon Debug Principles – Manufacturing Test – Design for Testability – Boundary Scan

**TOTAL : 45 HOURS****Text Book**

- 1) Neil H. E Weste and David Money Harris, “CMOS VLSI Design a circuits and systems perspective”, 4th Edition, Pearson, 2015..
- 2) Ciletti, "Advanced Digital Design with the Verilog HDL, 2nd Edition ", Pearson Education, Second Edition, 2011

**References**

- 1) Jan M. Rabaey, Anantha Chandrakasan ,Borivoje Nikolic, “Digital Integrated Circuits a design perspective”, Pearson Education, 2nd edition, 2016
- 2) Charles H. Roth, Jr., Lizy Kurian John,”Digital System Design using VHDL”, Cengage, 3rd edition, 2018
- 3) Pucknell D.A and Eshraghian K., “Basic VLSI Design”, Third Edition, PHI, 2003.

- Week 1** : Introduction to IoT: Part I, Part II, Sensing, Actuation, Basics of Networking: Part-I
- Week 2** : Basics of Networking: Part-II, Part III, Part IV, Communication Protocols: Part I, Part II
- Week 3** : Communication Protocols: Part III, Part IV, Part V, Sensor Networks: Part I, Part II
- Week 4** : Sensor Networks: Part III, Part IV, Part V, Part VI, Machine-to-Machine Communications
- Week 5** : Interoperability in IoT, Introduction to Arduino Programming: Part I, Part II, Integration of Sensors and Actuators with Arduino: Part I, Part II
- Week 6** : Introduction to Python programming, Introduction to Raspberry Pi, Implementation of IoT with Raspberry Pi
- Week 7** : Implementation of IoT with Raspberry Pi (contd), Introduction to SDN, SDN for IoT
- Week 8** : SDN for IoT (contd), Data Handling and Analytics, Cloud Computing
- Week 9** : Cloud Computing(contd), Sensor-Cloud
- Week 10** : Fog Computing, Smart Cities and Smart Homes
- Week 11** : Connected Vehicles, Smart Grid, Industrial IoT
- Week 12** : Industrial IoT (contd), Case Study: Agriculture, Healthcare, Activity Monitoring

### Books and References

- 1) S. Misra, A. Mukherjee, and A. Roy, 2020. Introduction to IoT. Cambridge University Press.  
Availability: [https://www.amazon.in/Introduction-IoT-Sudip-Misra/dp/1108959741/ref=sr\\_1\\_1?dchild=1&keywords=sudip+misra&qid=1627359928&sr=8-1](https://www.amazon.in/Introduction-IoT-Sudip-Misra/dp/1108959741/ref=sr_1_1?dchild=1&keywords=sudip+misra&qid=1627359928&sr=8-1)
- 2) S. Misra, C. Roy, and A. Mukherjee, 2020. Introduction to Industrial Internet of Things and Industry 4.0. CRC Press.
- 3) Availability :  
[https://www.amazon.in/dp/1032146753/ref=sr\\_13?dchild=1&keywords=sudip+misra&qid=1627359971&sr=8-3](https://www.amazon.in/dp/1032146753/ref=sr_13?dchild=1&keywords=sudip+misra&qid=1627359971&sr=8-3)
- 4) Research Papers

- Week 1** : Overview of Object-Oriented Programming and Java
- Week 2** : Java Programming Elements
- Week 3** : Input-Output Handling in Java
- Week 4** : Encapsulation
- Week 5** : Inheritance
- Week 6** : Exception Handling
- Week 7** : Multithreaded Programming
- Week 8** : Java Applets and Servlets
- Week 9** : Java Swing and Abstract Windowing Toolkit (AWT)
- Week 10** : Networking with Java
- Week 11** : Java Object Database Connectivity (ODBC)
- Week 12** : Interface and Packages for Software Development

**Books and references**

- 1) Java: The Complete Reference Hebert Schildt, Mc Graw Hill
- 2) Object-Oriented Programming with C++ and Java Debasis Samanta, Prentice Hall India

**Course Outcomes****After successful completion of this course, the students should be able to**

- 1) Write the assembly language programs to perform various arithmetic and logical operations using microprocessors.
- 2) Interface various peripheral ICs' and I/O devices with 8086 microprocessor.
- 3) Write the assembly language programs to generate time delay and to establish the data communications using 8051 microcontroller

**Pre-requisite**

Basics of Microprocessor and Microcontroller

CO / PO, PSO Mapping (3/2/1 indicates strength of correlation) 3-Strong, 2-Medium, 1-Weak														
COs	Programme Outcomes (POs) and Programme Specific Outcome (PSOs)													
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	P09	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	3	2	3	2	3	2				2	2	2	3	3
CO2	3	3	3	2	3	2				2	2	2	3	3
CO3	3	2	3	2	3	2				2	2	2	3	3

**List of Experiments**

- 1) Study of 8085, 8086 and 8051 Trainer Kits
- 2) 8- bit Addition and Subtraction using 8085 $\mu$ P
- 3) 16-bit Manipulation (addition and subtraction) 8085 $\mu$ P.
- 4) 8-bit Multiplication and Division 8085 $\mu$ P
- 5) 16-bit Multiplication and Division 8085 $\mu$ P
- 6) Code Conversion 8085 $\mu$ P
- 7) 16 – bit Addition and Subtraction using 8086 $\mu$ P
- 8) 16 - bit Multiplication and Division using 8086 $\mu$ P
- 9) String Manipulation using 8086 $\mu$ P
- 10) Array Manipulation using 8086 $\mu$ P
- 11) Experiments with 8255 in Mode 0 using 8086 $\mu$ P
- 12) 8279 Keyboard/Display Interface with the 8086 $\mu$ P
- 13) Timer Interface 8253 with the 8086 $\mu$ P

- 14) Stepper Motor Interface 8086 $\mu$ P
- 15) 8-bit Manipulations using 8051 Microcontroller
- 16) 16-bit Manipulations using 8051 Microcontroller
- 17) Array Operations-Sum of N Elements using 8051 Microcontroller
- 18) Generation of Time Delay using 8051 Microcontroller
- 19) Data Communications using Parallel and Serial Ports

**Total: 30 Hours**

**Course Outcomes**

After successful completion of this course, the students should be able to

- 1) Design and construct signal generator and demodulator for AM and FM
- 2) Construct the sampling process of a signal and its recovery using the sampled version
- 3) Generate and detect the signals using analog and digital pulse modulation techniques

**Pre-requisite**

Signals and systems, Digital Signal Processing

CO / PO, PSO Mapping (3/2/1 indicates strength of correlation) 3-Strong, 2-Medium, 1-Weak														
COs	Programme Outcomes (POs) and Programme Specific Outcome (PSOs)													
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	3	2	3	2	3	2				2	2	2	3	3
CO2	3	3	3	2	3	2				2	2	2	3	3
CO3	3	2	3	2	3	2				2	2	2	3	3

**List of Experiments**

- 1) Amplitude Modulation and Demodulation
- 2) Frequency Modulation and Demodulation
- 3) Characteristics of AM Receiver (Selectivity and Sensitivity)
- 4) Sampling of an Analog Signal and Reconstruction
- 5) Pulse Modulation Techniques - PAM, PWM, PPM
- 6) Study of Line Coding Formats and Decoding
- 7) Time Division Multiplexing using PAM
- 8) Pulse Code Modulation
- 9) Delta Modulation and Demodulation
- 10) Differential Pulse Code Modulation
- 11) Digital Modulation -ASK, FSK, PSK, QPSK
- 12) Analysis of Filters using Network Analyzer

**TOTAL : 30 HOURS**



**Course Outcomes**

After successful completion of this course, the students should be able to

- 1) Design and simulate the combinational logic circuits and sequential logic circuits using Verilog HDL
- 2) Design CMOS circuit using SPICE
- 3) Implement in Artix FPGA

<b>CO/PO, PSO Mapping</b>														
(3/2/1 indicates strength of correlation) 3-Strong, 2-Medium, 1-Weak														
<b>COs</b>	<b>Programme Outcomes (POs) and Programme Specific Outcome (PSOs)</b>													
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	1	1	1	3	3	3
CO2	3	2	1	3	3	1	3	2	1	1	1	3	3	2
CO3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	1	1	1	3	3	3

**List of Experiments**

**Design and simulate the combinational logic circuits and sequential logic circuits using Verilog HDL.**

- 1) Adder and Subtractor
- 2) Multiplexer, Demultiplexer, Encoder and Decoder
- 3) Comparator
- 4) Flipflops
- 5) Synchronous counter and ripple counter
- 6) Shift register
- 7) Sequence detector using FSM

**Design CMOS circuit using SPICE**

- 8) CMOS Inverter
- 9) Logic gates, Boolean Expression

## **Implement in Artix FPGA**

- 10) 4 – bit adder
- 11) 4 – bit multiplier
- 12) Traffic light controller
- 13) Bluetooth interface
- 14) Wi – Fi interface
- 15) Image Capture

**TOTAL: 30 HOURS**

### Course Outcomes

After successful completion of this course, the students should be able to

- 1) Demonstrate capabilities in supplementary areas of soft-skills and job-related selection processes using hands-on and/or case-study approaches
- 2) Solve problems of advanced levels than those in SSA-II in specified areas of quantitative aptitude and logical reasoning and score 70-75% marks in company-specific internal tests
- 3) Demonstrate greater than SSA-II level of verbal aptitude skills in English with regard to given topics and score 70-75% marks in company-specific internal tests

<b>CO/PO, PSO Mapping</b>														
(3/2/1 indicates strength of correlation) 3-Strong, 2-Medium, 1-Weak														
COs	Programme Outcomes (POs) and Programme Specific Outcome (PSOs)													
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	1	1	2	1	1	3	3	3	3	1	1	3	1	1
CO2	3	3	1	1	2	3	2	2	3	2	2	3	3	3
CO3	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	3	3	1	3	1	2

### List of Experiments

#### 1) SOFT SKILLS

Demonstrating Soft-Skill Capabilities With Reference to the following topics:

- a) **Career planning:** Importance; Exploring various career options, Field research, Social media management; Process, benefits and limitations of career planning; Mapping SWOT and GOALS to career planning; Self-evaluation.
- b) **Resume writing:** Build credentials and resume, Positioning yourself and your career, JD mapping, Video resume, Relevant resume phrases and components; Cover letter; Portfolio management and Social media cover.
- c) **Group discussion:** Skills needed for GD; Frequently Asked topics and Practice; Types of topics; Various framework and tools to handle GD; Practice and assessment.
- d) **Teamwork:** Definition and importance of team-building; Stages of team-building; Communication within a team; Various styles of teams and their analysis; Activities demonstrating a team
- e) **Leadership skills:** Role of a leader; Difference between a manager and a leader; Various Leadership styles; Compelling qualities of a leader; Famous leaders and their impact to the world; Self-assessment.

- f) **Interview skills:** Process and types of interview; Appearance and grooming etiquette; Do's and Don'ts (Before – During interview); Brainstorming interview possible questions; Hot seat; Transactional Analysis for effective communication and handling interviewers; mock interviews and assessment parameters discussion
- g) **Mock interviews:** Frequently Asked Questions practice and assessment; Discussion and demonstrations on Stress and Technical interviews; Group interview
- h) **Mock GDs:** Frequently Asked Topics Practice; Assessment and feedback

## 2) QUANTITATIVE APTITUDE AND LOGICAL REASONING

Solving problems with reference to the following topics

- a) **Geometry:** 2D, 3D, Coordinate Geometry, and Height & Distance
- b) **Permutation & Combinations:** Principles of counting, Circular Arrangements and Derangements.
- c) **Probability:** Addition & Multiplication Theorems, Conditional Probability and Bayes Theorem.
- d) **Statistics:** Mean Median, Mode, Range and Standard Deviation
- e) **Interest Calculation:** Simple Interest and Compound Interest
- f) **Crypto arithmetic:** Addition and Multiplication based problem
- g) **Logical Reasoning:** Blood Relations, Directions Test, Series, Odd man out, Analogy, Coding & Decoding, Problems and Input – Output Reasoning
- h) Statement & Assumptions, Statements & Arguments, Inference
- i) **Company Specific Pattern:** Infosys and TCS company specific problems

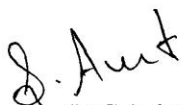
## 3) VERBAL APTITUDE

Demonstrating English language skills with reference to the following topics:

- a) Subject verb agreement
- b) Selecting the best alternative for the stated parts of given sentences.
- c) Reading comprehension
- d) Contextual synonyms
- e) Sentence fillers
- f) Writing a story for a given picture
- g) Company specific aptitude questions

**TOTAL: 30 HOURS**

Semester –V	U19GE501 : SOFT SKILLS AND APTITUDE - III	L	T	P	C	Marks
		0	0	2	1	100
<b>Course Outcomes</b>						
<b>At the end of the course the student will be able to:</b>						
1. Demonstrate capabilities in supplementary areas of soft-skills and job-related selection processes using hands-on and/or case-study approaches						
2. Solve problems of advanced levels than those in SSA-II in specified areas of quantitative aptitude and logical reasoning and score 70-75% marks in company-specific internal tests						
3. Display effective language knowledge to construct sentences with subject verb agreement and select the best alternative for the underlined parts of the sentences, and fill in the blanks in the given passages with suitable forms of words and their synonyms.						
<b>1.SOFT SKILLS</b>	<b>Demonstrating soft-skill capabilities with reference to the following topics:</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Career planning</li> <li>Resume writing</li> <li>Group discussion</li> <li>Teamwork</li> <li>Leadership skills</li> <li>Interview skills</li> <li>Mock interviews</li> <li>Mock GDs</li> </ol>					
<b>2.QUANTITATIVE APTITUDE AND LOGICAL REASONING</b>	<b>Solving problems with reference to the following topics :</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>Geometry:</b> 2D, 3D, Coordinate Geometry, and Height &amp; Distance.</li> <li><b>Permutation&amp;Combinations:</b>Principles of counting, Circular Arrangements and Derangements.</li> <li><b>Probability:</b> Addition &amp; Multiplication Theorems, Conditional Probability and Bayes Theorem.</li> <li><b>Statistics :</b> Mean Median, Mode, Range and Standard Deviation.</li> <li><b>Interest Calculation :</b>Simple Interest and Compound Interest</li> <li><b>Crypto arithmetic:</b> Addition and Multiplication based problem.</li> <li><b>Logical Reasoning :</b>Blood Relations, Directions Test, Series, Odd man out, Analogy, Coding &amp; Decoding, Problems and Input – Output Reasoning.</li> <li>Statement &amp; Assumptions, Statements &amp; Arguments, Inference.</li> <li><b>Company Specific Pattern :</b>Infosys and TCS company specific problems</li> </ol>					
<b>3. VERBAL APTITUDE</b>	<b>Demonstrating English language skills with reference to the following topics:</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Subject verb agreement</li> <li>Selecting the best alternative for the stated parts of given sentences</li> <li>Reading comprehension</li> <li>Contextual synonyms</li> <li>Sentence fillers</li> <li>Writing a story for a given picture</li> <li>Company specific aptitude questions</li> </ol>					



**Dr.S.Anita**

**Head/Training**

**Department of Placement Training  
Sona College of Technology,  
Salem-636 005.**

**Sona College of Technology, Salem**  
**(An Autonomous Institution)**  
**Courses of Study for B.E/B.Tech. Semester VI Regulations 2019**  
**Branch: Electronics and Communication Engineering**

S. No	Course Code	Course Title	Lecture	Tutorial	Practical	Credit	Total Contact Hours	
<b>Theory</b>								
1.	U19EC601	Antenna and Wave Propagation	3	0	0	3	45	
2.	U19EC602	Digital Image Processing	3	0	0	3	45	
3.	U19EC603	Embedded Systems	3	0	0	3	45	
4.	U19EC901	<b>Professional Elective</b> FPGA Based System Design (Lab Integrated)	2	0	2	3*	60	
	U19EC904							Machine learning (Lab Integrated)
5.	U19EC912	<b>Professional Elective</b> Smart sensors for wearable applications	3	0	0	3**	45	
	U19EC913							Computer Networks
	U19EC928							IoT and Sensors
6.	U19BM1001	<b>Open Elective</b> Hospital Management	3	0	0	3#	45	
	U19BM1002							Basic Life Support
	U19CE1003							Energy Efficiency and Green Building
	U19CS1001							Big Data Analytics
	U19CS1002							Cloud Computing
	U19EE1002							Energy Conservation and Management
	U19EE1003							Innovation, IPR and Entrepreneurship Development
	U19EE1004							Renewable Energy Systems
	U19FT1001							Fundamentals of Fashion Design
	U19MC1004							Fundamentals of Robotics
	U19ME1004							Renewable Energy Sources

<b>Practical</b>							
7	U19EC604	Digital Image Processing laboratory	0	0	2	1	30
8	U19EC605	Embedded Systems laboratory	0	0	2	1	30
9	U19EC606	Mini Project	0	0	2	1	30
10	U19GE601	Soft Skills and Aptitude - IV	0	0	2	1	30
<b>Total Credits</b>						<b>22</b>	

**\*Any 1 elective to be opted by a student among 2 professional electives**

**\*\*Any 1 elective to be opted by a student among 3 professional electives**

**# Any 1 elective to be opted by a student among 11 open electives**

**Approved By**

**Chairperson, Electronics and Communication Engineering BoS  
Dr.R.S.Sabeenian**

**Member Secretary, Academic Council  
Dr.R.Shivakumar**

**Chairperson, Academic Council & Principal  
Dr.S.R.R.Senthil Kumar**

Copy to:-

HOD/Electronics and Communication Engineering, Sixth Semester BE ECE Students and Staff, COE

**Page 2 of 2**

**Course Outcomes**

At the end of the course, the student will be able to

- 1) Analyze the antenna fundamentals and Radiation pattern
- 2) Evaluate the different parameters of antenna arrays.
- 3) Design microwave antennas for the given specifications
- 4) Analyze the different measurement techniques of antenna parameters and special antennas
- 5) Analyze the atmospheric and terrestrial effects on radio wave propagation.

CO / PO, PSO Mapping (3/2/1 indicates strength of correlation) 3-Strong, 2-Medium, 1-Weak														
COs	Programme Outcomes (POs) and Programme Specific Outcome (PSOs)													
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	3	3	3	3	3	1	2	1	2	1	2	2	3	3
CO2	3	3	3	3	3	1	2	1	2	1	2	2	3	3
CO3	3	3	3	3	3	1	2	1	2	1	2	2	3	3
CO4	3	3	3	3	3	1	2	1	2	1	2	2	3	3
CO5	3	3	3	3	3	1	2	1	2	1	2	2	3	3

**Unit I ANTENNA FUNDAMENTALS 9**

Basic antenna parameters - Reciprocity principle - Friis transmission formula - Retarded vector potential - Power radiated and radiation resistance of current element - Radiation from half - wave dipole antennas - folded dipole - Loop antenna

**Unit II ANTENNA ARRAYS 9**

Antenna Arrays- Broad-side array - End-Fire array - Collinear array and Parasitic array - Arrays of point sources - Two point sources – Linear array with n point sources ( broad side and end fire case) - Pattern multiplication - Binomial array - Chebyshev array - Taylor series.

**Unit III MICROWAVE ANTENNAS 9**

Helical antenna - Normal mode and axial mode operation -Yagi Uda Antenna - Log periodic antenna - Spiral antenna - Rhombic antenna - Horn antenna – Antennas with parabolic reflectors – Case study of Micro strip antenna – Implementation of Micro strip antenna in HFSS.



**Unit IV ANTENNA MEASUREMENTS AND SPECIAL ANTENNAS 9**

Measurement of different Antenna parameters - Radiation pattern – Gain – Phase – Polarization – Impedance – Efficiency - Antennas for special applications- Antenna on cellular handsets - GPR - Embedded antennas - UWB - Plasma antenna.

**Unit V RADIO WAVE PROPAGATION 9**

Ground wave propagation - Calculation of field strength at a distance - Space wave propagation - Duct propagation – Calculation of field strength at a distance - Sky wave propagation - Structure of the ionosphere - Mechanism of refraction - Refractive index - Critical frequency - Skip distance - Maximum usable frequency - Calculation of field strength at a distance - Fading and Diversity reception.

**TOTAL : 45 HOURS**

**Text Books**

- 1) John D. Kraus and Ronald Marhefka, "*Antennas*", Tata McGraw-Hill Book Company, Reprint 2017
- 2) C.A.Ballanis, "*Antenna Theory Analysis and Design*", Wiley inter science, Reprint 2016

**References**

- 1) Prasad K.D., "*Antennas and Wave Propagation*", Satya Prakashan, Reprint 2018
- 2) Jordan E.C and Balmain, "*Electro Magnetic Waves and Radiating Systems*", PHI, Reprint 2015..
- 3) Collins R.E., "*Antennas and Radio Propagation*", McGraw-Hill, Reprint 2014.

**Course Outcomes**

At the end of the course, the student will be able to

- 1) Describe the fundamentals of monochrome and color image processing and analyze the basic relations between pixels, connectivity and distance measures
- 2) Apply DFT DCT, DST, Walsh, Hadamard, Haar, wavelet and SVD transform for images
- 3) Apply image enhancement techniques in spatial and frequency domain
- 4) Analyze image restoration using constrained and unconstrained filters and image segmentation approaches
- 5) Appraise the need for image compression using lossy and lossless techniques and Morphological operations

CO / PO, PSO Mapping (3/2/1 indicates strength of correlation) 3-Strong, 2-Medium, 1-Weak														
COs	Programme Outcomes (POs) and Programme Specific Outcome (PSOs)													
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	P09	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	3	3	2	2	3	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3
CO2	3	3	2	2	3	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3
CO3	3	3	2	2	3	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3
CO4	3	3	2	2	3	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3
CO5	3	3	2	2	3	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3

**Unit I DIGITAL IMAGE FUNDAMENTALS****9**

Fundamental Steps in Digital Image Processing – Elements of Visual Perception – Some Basic Relationship Between Pixels – Connectivity – Distance Measure – Brightness – Contrast – Hue- Saturation – Mach Band Effect – Image Sampling – Quantization – Dither – Colour Image Fundamentals RGB – HSI Models – Conversion from RGB to HSI.

**Unit II IMAGE TRANSFORMS****9**

2D Transforms : DFT – DCT – DST – Walsh – Hadamard – Haar Transform –SVD- Discrete Wavelet Transform – Multi Resolution Analysis

**Unit III IMAGE ENHANCEMENT****9**

Spatial Domain Approach – Point Processing – Image Negative – Contrast Stretching – Gray Level Slicing – Histogram Equalization – Image Addition – Subtraction – Averaging – Smoothing Filters – Spatial LPF – Median Filter – Sharpening Filters – Spatial HPF – High Boost Filter – Derivative Filters Frequency Domain Filters – Homomorphic Filter.

**Unit IV IMAGE RESTORATION AND SEGMENTATION****9**

Degradation Model – Noise Models – Types of Restoration – Inverse Filtering – Least Mean Square (wiener-parametric wiener) Filter – Image Segmentation – Point – Line and Edge Detection – Region Based Segmentation – Region Splitting and Merging – Thresholding. Standard Binary Morphological Operations-Dilation and Erosion based Operations.

**Unit V IMAGE COMPRESSION****9**

Image Compression – Lossless Compression – Huffman Coding – Minimum Variance Huffman Coding – Arithmetic Coding – LZW Coding – Lossy Compression – Transform Coding – Compression Standards – JPEG Image Compression Standards – MPEG Video Compression Standards-Block Diagram Approach

**TOTAL : 45 HOURS****Text Book**

- 1) Jayaraman S., Esakkirajan and Verrakumar, “Digital Image Processing”, TMH New Delhi, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition ,2020.
- 2) Rafael C- Gonzalez- Richard E-Woods, “Digital Image Processing”, Pearson Education, Eleventh Impression, 2013

**References**

- 1) Annadurai S., R. Shanmugalakshmi, “Fundamentals of Digital Image Processing”, Pearson Education India,2007
- 2) Anil K- Jain, “Fundamentals of Digital Image Processing”, Pearson/Prentice Hall of India, 2002
- 3) Sridhar.S, “Digital Image Processing”, Oxford University Press, First Edition, 2011
- 4) Sabeenian R.S., “Digital Image Processing”, Sonaversity publication, Second Edition reprint, 2014.
- 5) Kenneth R. Castleman, “Digital Image Processing”, Pearson, 2009.Samuel Y- Liao, “*Microwave Devices and Circuits*”, Pearson/Prentice Hall of India, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition 2011.

**Course Outcomes**

At the end of the course, the student will be able to

- 1) Understand the hardware and software architecture of embedded system
- 2) Analyze the factors on developing the embedded software..
- 3) Develop the embedded hardware using ARM processor..
- 4) Design the embedded software using real time operating system tools
- 5) Develop the embedded applications using suitable hardware and software.

CO / PO, PSO Mapping (3/2/1 indicates strength of correlation) 3-Strong, 2-Medium, 1-Weak														
COs	Programme Outcomes (POs) and Programme Specific Outcome (PSOs)													
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	P09	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	2	3	3	3	2	2	3	2	1	2	2	3	3	2
CO2	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	2
CO3	2	3	3	3	3	2	3	2	1	2	3	3	3	2
CO4	2	2	3	3	3	2	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	2
CO5	2	2	3	3	3	2	3	2	1	2	3	3	3	2

**Unit I ARCHITECTURE OF EMBEDDED SYSTEMS****9**

Introduction – Application Areas – Categories of Embedded System – Specialties of Embedded System – Recent Trends in Embedded System – Overview of Embedded System Architecture – Hardware Architecture – Software Architecture – Communication Software –Process of Generation of Executable Image – Development-Testing..

**Unit II DESIGN AND ANALYSIS OF EMBEDDED SYSTEMS****9**

Embedded System Design Process – Formalism for System Design – Memory System Mechanism – CPU Performance – CPU Power Consumption – CPU Buses – Memory Devices – I/O Devices – Program Design – Model of Programs – Analysis and Optimization of Execution Time – Power – Energy – Program Size – Program Validation and Testing.

**Unit III ARM PROCESSOR****9**

The ARM architecture basics – Architectural inheritance – The ARM programmer model- 3 stage and 5 stage pipelining – ARM organization –Addressing modes – ARM instruction set (Data processing, Data transfer, Branching) – Thumb Instructions set.

**Unit IV REAL-TIME OPERATING SYSTEM CONCEPTS 9**

Architecture of the Kernel – Task and Task Scheduler – Interrupt Service Routines – Semaphores – Mutex – Mailboxes – Message – Queues – Event Registers – Pipes – Signals – Timers – Memory Management – Priority Inversion Problem.

**Unit V DEVELOPMENT OF EMBEDDED APLPLICATIONS 9**

Case Study of an Automatic Chocolate Vending Machine using MUCOS RTOS – Case Study on developing digital camera– Case Study on developing adaptive crucial system.

**TOTAL : 45 HOURS**

**Text Book**

- 1) Marilyn Wolf, “Computers as Components - Principles of Embedded Computing System Design”, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition —Morgan Kaufmann Publisher (An imprint from Elsevier), 2016.
- 2) Raj Kamal “Embedded Systems Architecture Programming and Design” 3rd Edition TMH, 2014.
- 3) Steve Furber, “ARM System on Chip Architecture”, Pearson Publications, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2015

**References**

- 1) Shibu K V, “Introduction to Embedded Systems”, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, McGraw Hill, 2016.
- 2) Xiaocong Fan, Real-Time Embedded Systems: Design Principle and engineering practices, SCI-Tech Connect, Elsevier, 2016
- 3) Dr. K. V. K. K. Prasad, “Embedded/Real-Time Systems: Concepts, Design & Programming”, Dream Tech Publishers, 2003

**Course Outcomes**

At the end of the course, the student will be able to

- 1) Understand the various FPGA technologies
- 2) Implement the arithmetic architectures using Verilog HDL
- 3) Analyze the FIR and IIR digital filter using FPGA
- 4) Analyze the FPGA implementation of adaptive filters
- 5) Implement the hardcore and softcore processors using IP core

CO / PO, PSO Mapping

(3/2/1 indicates strength of correlation) 3-Strong, 2-Medium, 1-Weak

Cos	Programme Outcomes (POs) and Programme Specific Outcome (PSOs)													
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	P09	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	2	3	3	3	2	2	3	2	1	2	2	3	3	2
CO2	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	2
CO3	2	3	3	3	3	2	3	2	1	2	3	3	3	2
CO4	2	2	3	3	3	2	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	2
CO5	2	2	3	3	3	2	3	2	1	2	3	3	3	2

**Unit I      FPGA ARCHITECTURES      12**

Introduction –FPGA Design flow – Altera FPGA Technologies – Cyclone II FPGA Family – Xilinx FPGA Technologies – Xilinx Spartan 3 Family- Case Study of Frequency Synthesizer – Design with Intellectual property core- Verilog HDL Code Generation using IP Core.

**Unit II      COMPUTER ARITHMETIC BASED DSP SYSTEMS USING FPGA      12**

Introduction- Number representation- Binary Adder and Multiplier using Verilog- Floating Point Arithmetic Implementation using Verilog- MAC and SOP- CORDIC Architecture using Verilog.

**Unit III      FIR AND IIR DIGITAL FILTER USING FPGA      12**

Digital Filter- FIR Theory- Designing FIR Filter- Constant Coefficients FIR Filters using Verilog HDL –IIR Coefficient Computation – IIR Filter Implementation using Verilog- Fast IIR Filter using Verilog.

**Unit IV      FPGA IMPLEMENTATION OF ADAPTIVE FILTERS      12**

The Fast Fourier Transform (FFT) Algorithms - IP Core FFT Design- Application of Adaptive Filter- Case Study Transform Domain LMS Algorithms - FPGA Design of the LMS Algorithm using Verilog – Recursive Least Square Algorithms using IP Core.

FPGA Microprocessor- Hardcore Microprocessors - Xilinx PowerPC- Altera's ARM-Softcore Microprocessors- An 8-bit processor: the Xilinx PicoBlaze- An 16-bit processor: the Altera Nios- An 32-bit processor: the Xilinx MicroBlaze- Case Studies- T-RISC Stack Microprocessor.

**TOTAL : 60 HOURS**

**Text Book**

1. U. Meyer-Baese, Digital Signal Processing with Field Programmable Gate Arrays, 4th Ed. Springer, 2014.
  2. Sen M. Kuo Bob H. LeeWenshun Tian, "Real-Time Digital Signal Processing: Implementations and Applications", John Wiley & Sons, Ltd, 2006.
- Reference
1. Roger Woods, John McAllister, Gaye Lightbody, Ying Yi, "FPGA Based Implementation of Signal Processing Systems", John Wiley, 2017.
  2. K.K. Parhi, "VLSI Digital signal processing systems: Design and implementation", John Wiley, 2007.
  3. Lars Wanhammar, "DSP Integrated Circuits", Academic Press, 1999.

**Course Outcomes**

At the end of the course, the student will be able to

- 1) Realize the significance of machine learning techniques
- 2) Implement basic machine learning algorithms in Python and Pandas.
- 3) Design a Machine learning Model with Unconstrained minimization optimization techniques and its parameters..
- 4) Inscribe a python program for supervised learning and its applications
- 5) Solve basic classification problems using ANN and unsupervised classification

CO / PO, PSO Mapping (3/2/1 indicates strength of correlation) 3-Strong, 2-Medium, 1-Weak														
COs	Programme Outcomes (POs) and Programme Specific Outcome (PSOs)													
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	P09	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	1	2	3	1	2		1			2	1	2	3	2
CO2	2	2	2	3	3	2	1	2	1	1	2		2	2
CO3	2	3	2	1	2		1	2		2	1	2		2
CO4	1	2	3	3		2		1	2	1		1	3	2
CO5	2	2	3	2	3	1	1	1	1	2		3	3	2

**Unit I INTRODUCTION TO MACHINE LEARNING AND COST FUNCTION****12**

Basics of Vectors and Matrices -Machine learning – Application of Machine learning- Types of Machine learning – Representation of Model- Gradient Descent Algorithm- Cost function Notation for measuring the accuracy of a hypothesis function –Minimize and Maximize the cost function for Single & Two variable functions.

**Unit II DATA PRE-PROCESSING USING PYTHON****12**

Introduction about Python – Basic Syntax- Python identifiers- Basic Operations of Python – Python Decision Making- Looping – Functions – NumPy -Matplotlib – Introduction to Pandas and Scikit Learn & programming -Data cleaning – Data Integration – Data Reduction -Standard Deviation-Variance-Covariance-Eigen Values & Vectors-PCA



**Unit III MACHINE LEARNING PARAMETERS AND OPTIMIZATION 12**

Confusion Matrix - Sensitivity – Specificity – Precision – Accuracy-False Negative Rate-False Positive Rate & F1 Score-Optimization-Linear vs Nonlinear Programming Problems-Unconstrained minimization: Steepest Descent Method, Newton’s Method.

**Unit IV SUPERVISED LEARNING ALGORITHMS 12**

Introduction to supervised learning and regression - Statistical Relation between Two Variables and Scatter Plots – steps to establish a Linear Regression using Python– Evaluation of Model Estimators -Introduction and scenarios of Logistic Regression – Building Logistic Regression Model using Python - Maximal Likelihood Estimation using python- Steps to construct a Decision Trees.

**Unit V BASICS OF ANN, SVM & UNSUPERVISED LEARNING ALGORITHMS 12**

Introduction to ANN – Biological Neuron – Basic of ANN Architectures – Activation Functions – McCulloch Pitts Model – K-NN – Linear SVM with examples (Vectors) using python – Non-Linear SVM with examples (Vectors) using SVM - Introduction to clustering – Types of Clustering – K- Means Algorithm theory and programs.

**TOTAL : 60 HOURS**

**Text Book**

- 1) Tom M. Mitchell, “Machine Learning”, McGraw-Hill Education (India) Private Limited, 2013.
- 2) Anuradha Srinivasaraghavan, Vincy Joseph , Machine Learning, Wiley-2019

**References**

- 1) Alpaydin Ethem, “Introduction to Machine Learning”, MIT Press, Second Edition, 2010.
- 2) Gareth James, Daniela Witten, Trevor Hastie, Robert Tibshirani, “An Introduction to Statistical Learning: with Applications in R”, Springer; First Edition 2013.
- 3) Dr. Soman K. P., Loganathan, R., and Ajay, V., Machine Learning with SVM and other Kernel methods. PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd., 2009
- 4) Ethem Alpaydin, “Introduction to Machine Learning”, MIT Press, Third Edition, 2014
- 5) Stephen Marsland, “Machine Learning - An Algorithmic Perspective”, Chapman and Hall/CRC Press, Second Edition, 2014

**Course Outcomes**

At the end of the course, the students will be able to

- 1) Understand the concept of smart sensors.
- 2) Develop the biomedical applications using displacement and pressure sensors.
- 3) Demonstrate the various types of wearable sensors for developing smart systems.
- 4) Develop the computing system for interfacing wearable sensors.
- 5) Design the basic wearable systems for medical applications

CO / PO, PSO Mapping (3/2/1 indicates strength of correlation) 3-Strong, 2-Medium, 1-Weak														
COs	Programme Outcomes (POs) and Programme Specific Outcome (PSOs)													
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	3	3	2	3	3	2	1	2	1	2		3	3	3
CO2	3	3	2	3	3	2	1	2	1	2		3	3	3
CO3	3	3	2	3	3	2	1	2	1	2		3	3	3
CO4	3	3	2	3	3	2	1	2	1	2		3	3	3
CO5	3	2	2	3	3	2	1	2	1	2		3	3	3

**Unit I INTRODUCTION TO SENSORS****9**

Need for wearable systems, Wearable architecture-Inertia movement sensors, Respiration activity sensor, Wearable bio and chemical sensors, Wearable heat flow sensor- Design considerations & Validation

**Unit II DISPLACEMENT, PRESSURE,TEMPERATURE SENSORS****9**

Resistive Transducers: Strain Gauge: Gauge factor, sensing elements, configuration, biomedical applications - Strain gauge as displacement & pressure transducers, RTD materials & range, Characteristics, thermistor characteristics, biomedical applications of Temperature sensors

**Unit III SMART SENSORS STANDARDS****9**

Integrated and Smart sensors - Overview of various smart sensors-Digital temperature sensor (DS1621), Humidity sensor (DHT11), IR sensor, Gas sensor (MQ2,MQ8), Pressure sensors (BMP180), Accelerometers (ADXL335), Flexible sensors.

**Unit IV INTRODUCTION TO WEARABLE DEVICES****9**

Motivation for development of Wearable Devices, The emergence of wearable computing and wearable electronics, Types of wearable sensors: Invasive, Non invasive-Intelligent clothing, Industry sectors' overview – sports, healthcare, Fashion and entertainment, military, environment monitoring, mining industry.

Medical Diagnostics and Monitoring for early detection of diseases -Patients with cardiovascular disease- neurological disease- Wearable tongue drive system - Smart Fabrics

**TOTAL : 45 HOURS**

**Text Book**

- 1) “Wearable Sensors -Fundamentals, Implementation and Applications”, by Edward Sazonov and Michael R. Neuman, Elsevier Inc., 2014..
- 2) Jacob Fraden, “Hand Book of Modern Sensors: physics, Designs and Applications”, 3rd ed., Springer, 2010.

**References**

- 1) Jon. S. Wilson, “Sensor Technology Hand Book”, Elsevier Inc., 2005.
- 2) Subhas C. Mukhopadhyay, “Wearable Electronics Sensors-For Safe and Healthy Living”, Springer International Publishing, 2015.
- 3) Edward Sazonov, Michael R. Newman, “Wearable Sensors: Fundamentals, Implementation and Applications”, 2014, 1st Edition, Academic Press, Cambridge
- 4) “Wearable and Autonomous Biomedical Devices and Systems for Smart Environment”, by Aimé Lay-Ekuakille and Subhas Chandra Mukhopadhyay, Springer 2010

**Course Outcomes**

At the end of the course, the student will be able to

- 1) Explain the basic concept in modern data communication and computer networking.
- 2) Analyze the functions and services of data link layer
- 3) Categorize the functions and services of network layer
- 4) Examine the basic functions of transport layer and congestion in networks
- 5) Analyze the concepts of various network applications and data security

CO / PO, PSO Mapping (3/2/1 indicates strength of correlation) 3-Strong, 2-Medium, 1-Weak														
COs	Programme Outcomes (POs) and Programme Specific Outcome (PSOs)													
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	2		2	2	3	3	2
CO2	2	2	3	3	3	2	3	2		2	2	3	3	2
CO3	2	2	3	3	3	2	3	2		2	2	3	3	2
CO4	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	2		2	3	3	3	2
CO5	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	2		2	3	3	3	2

**Unit I DATA COMMUNICATIONS****9**

Components – Direction of Data Flow – Networks – Components and Categories – Types of Connections – Topologies – Protocols and Standards – ISO / OSI Model – Transmission Media – Coaxial Cable – Fiber Optics – Modems – TCP/IP Model

**Unit II DATA LINK LAYER****9**

Error – Detection and Correction – Parity – LRC – CRC – Hamming Code – Flow Control and Error Control - Stop and Wait – Go Back N ARQ – Selective Repeat ARQ- Sliding Window Techniques – HDLC.LAN - Ethernet IEEE 802.3 - IEEE 802.4 - IEEE 802.5 – IEEE 802.11–FDDI - SONET – Bridges..

**Unit III NETWORK LAYER****9**

Internet Works - Packet Switching and Datagram Approach – IPv4 - IPv6– Subnetting – Routing – Distance Vector Routing – Link State Routing – Routers.



**Course Outcomes**

At the end of the course, the students will be able to

- 1) Demonstrate the fundamentals of Internet of Things.
- 2) Analyze the various protocols for IoT.
- 3) Understand the functionalities of Arduino and Raspberry Pi development boards.
- 4) Interface the sensors with development boards.
- 5) Develop the smart IOT systems.

CO / PO, PSO Mapping (3/2/1 indicates strength of correlation) 3-Strong, 2-Medium, 1-Weak														
COs	Programme Outcomes (POs) and Programme Specific Outcome (PSOs)													
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	3	2	3	3	3	2	3				2	3	3	3
CO2	3	2	3	3	3	2	3				2	3	3	3
CO3	3	2	3	3	3	2	3				2	3	3	3
CO4	3	2	3	3	3	2	3				2	3	3	3
CO5	3	2	3	3	3	2	3				2	3	3	3

**Unit I FUNDAMENTALS OF IoT 9**

Evolution of Internet of Things - Enabling Technologies - IoT Architectures: oneM2M, IoT World Forum (IoTWF) and Alternative IoT models - Simplified IoT Architecture and Core IoT Functional Stack - Fog, Edge and Cloud in IoT - Functional blocks of an IoT ecosystem - Sensors, Actuators, Smart Objects and Connecting Smart Objects

**Unit II IOT PROTOCOLS 9**

IoT Access Technologies: Physical and MAC layers, topology and Security of IEEE 802.15.4, 802.15.4g, 802.15.4e, 1901.2a, 802.11 ah and LoRaWAN - Application Transport Methods: Supervisory Control and Data Acquisition - Application Layer Protocols: CoAP and MQTT

**Unit III IOT DEVELOPMENT BOARDS 9**

Design Methodology - Embedded computing logic - Microcontroller, System on Chips - IoT system building blocks - Arduino - Board I/O details, IDE programming - Raspberry Pi - Interfaces and Simple programming using Raspberry Pi with Python environment.

**Unit IV INTERFACING OF SENSORS WITH DEVELOPMENT BOARD 9**

Introduction and classifications of sensors -Interfacing Arduino with PIR sensor-Potentiometers-Encoders-LM55, DHT11, LDR, ultrasonic sensor-LIDAR- Soil moisture-ESP8266 WiFi module.

Case study on Smart Street Lighting System -Smart Irrigation System- Smart home

**TOTAL : 45 HOURS**

**Text Book**

- 1) David Hanes, Gonzalo Salgueiro, Patrick Grossetete. Rob Barton and Jerome Henry, "IoT Fundamentals: Networking Technologies, Protocols and Use Cases for Internet of Things, Cisco Press, 2017.
- 2) Patranabis D, "Sensors and Transducers", 2nd Edition, PHI, New Delhi, 2010.

**References**

- 1) Arshdeep Bahga, Vijay Madiseti, —Internet of Things – A hands-on approach, Universities Press, 2015..
- 2) Peter Waher, 'Learning Internet of Things', Packt Publishing, 2015
- 3) Dr. Guillaume Girardin , Antoine Bonnabel, Dr. Eric Mounier, 'Technologies & Sensors for the Internet of Things Businesses & Market Trends 2014 - 2024', Yole Développement Copyrights ,2014
- 4) Edward Sazonov, Michael R. Newman, "Wearable Sensors: Fundamentals, Implementation and Applications", 2014, 1st Edition, Academic Press, Cambridge

**Course Outcomes**

At the end of the course, the student will be able to

- 1) Write a MATLAB code to demonstrate and perform various operations related to image processing.
- 2) Generate a LABVIEW code to demonstrate and perform various operations related to image processing.
- 3) Write a MATLAB code or Generate a LABVIEW code to extract features from Images

CO / PO, PSO Mapping (3/2/1 indicates strength of correlation) 3-Strong, 2-Medium, 1-Weak														
COs	Programme Outcomes (POs) and Programme Specific Outcome (PSOs)													
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	3	3	2	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	3	3	3
CO2	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	3	3	3	3
CO3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	3	3	3	3

**List of Experiments**

**Using MATLAB**

- 1) Demonstrating False Contour Effect and Checker board effect
- 2) Extraction and display of each bit plane of an image for a given 8 bit gray scale image
- 3) Computing Fourier Transform and reconstruction of original image from Fourier Transform
  - a) Without Zero-padding
  - b) With Zero-padding
- 4) Frequency Domain Image Enhancement
  - a) Low Pass Filter
  - b) High Pass Filter
  - c) Band Pass Filter
- 5) Spatial Domain Image Enhancement
  - a) Average Filter
  - b) Median Filter
  - c) Edge Enhancement
- 6) Demonstrating JPEG Compression using DCT
- 7) Creating a degradation model for a given image and applying Wiener Filter
- 8) Edge Detection Algorithms



## **Using Lab VIEW**

- 1) Displaying the Image Properties and Pixel Distance
- 2) Re-Sample a given image
- 3) Extraction of planes from a given image - RGB and HSI
- 4) Scalar processing of an image (Addition, Subtraction, Multiplication and division of a scalar quantity on an image)
- 5) Image Arithmetic (Addition, Subtraction, Multiplication and division of two image)
- 6) Computing the DWT of an image and displaying the LL, LH, HL and HL images
- 7) Computing Discrete Fourier Transform of a given image
- 8) Extracting 1st Order statistical features of an image (Mean and Standard Deviation alone)
- 9) Computing the Image Histogram and Histogram equalization for the given image.

**TOTAL : 30 HOURS**

### Course Outcomes

At the end of the course, the student will be able to

- 1) Design an embedded system to get input from and to display using microcontrollers. (8951 Microcontroller, Arduino UNO board and TI MSP430 microcontroller)
- 2) Design a system by interfacing analog and digital sensors with microcontrollers using various communication protocols. (8951 Microcontroller, Arduino UNO board and TI MSP430 microcontroller)
- 3) Design a system by interfacing with latest microcontrollers like Intel Galileo Gen 2 board and Raspberry Pi 3 for IOT applications.

CO / PO, PSO Mapping (3/2/1 indicates strength of correlation) 3-Strong, 2-Medium, 1-Weak														
COs	Programme Outcomes (POs) and Programme Specific Outcome (PSOs)													
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	3	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	3	3	2
CO2	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3
CO3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	3

### List of Experiments

The interfacing, programming and simulation of the following 1 to 8 experiments are done with 8951 Microcontroller, Arduino UNO board and TI MSP430 microcontroller using Keil software, Arduino IDE and Code Composer Studio IDE respectively.

- 1) LED Control using toggle switches and pushbuttons
- 2) Interfacing matrix keypad ,16 X 2 LCD and 8 X 8 LED Dot Matrix
- 3) Interfacing Relay and Buzzer
- 4) PWM Based Speed Control of Servo Motor by Potentiometer.
- 5) Interfacing analog and digital sensors with microcontrollers based on serial/parallel communication. (UART)
- 6) Interfacing analog and digital sensors with microcontrollers based on I 2C and SPI protocol.
- 7) Study of interrupts using IR obstacle sensor and developing a visitor counter
- 8) Interfacing of microcontrollers with MATLAB
- 9) Study of Intel Galileo Gen 2 board and its programming
- 10) Study of Raspberry Pi 3 board, Programming & Simulation in Python Simulators/Tools
- 11) Real time case study involving design of IOT data logger, WiFi applications by interfacing with microcontrollers

**TOTAL : 30 HOURS**

**Course Outcomes**

At the end of the course, the student will be able to

- 1) Identify the thrust areas in Electronics and Communication Engineering and related domains.
- 2) Formulate the methodology in interdisciplinary mode.
- 3) Draft the methodology and develop the product/algorithm related to ECE domain.

<b>CO / PO, PSO Mapping</b> (3/2/1 indicates strength of correlation) 3-Strong, 2-Medium, 1-Weak														
<b>Cos</b>	<b>Programme Outcomes (POs) and Programme Specific Outcome (PSOs)</b>													
	<b>PO 1</b>	<b>PO 2</b>	<b>PO 3</b>	<b>PO 4</b>	<b>PO 5</b>	<b>PO 6</b>	<b>PO 7</b>	<b>PO 8</b>	<b>PO 9</b>	<b>PO1 0</b>	<b>PO1 1</b>	<b>PO1 2</b>	<b>PSO 1</b>	<b>PSO2</b>
CO1	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	2	3	3
CO2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	2	3	3
CO3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	2	3	3

- ❖ Every project may hold one faculty member appointed by the HOD as a supervisor who is expert in the domain chosen by the team.
- ❖ The project problem formulated should be innovative and unique in ECE domain.
- ❖ Final solution identified by the student may be converted in to prototype.
- ❖ The hours allotted for this course shall be utilized by the students to receive directions from the supervisor to refer the existing literatures and perform the experiments in the lab to come up with the low cost solutions.
- ❖ Periodic reviews shall be held by the expert committee identified by the Head of the Department and assessment may be done.
- ❖ Monitoring committee may be appointed to regularly monitor the progress work of the student team.
- ❖ Final report and relevant documents to be submitted and final assessment will be done by the internal and external examiners appointed by the COE.

**TOTAL : 30 HOURS**

Semester –VI	U19GE601-SOFT SKILLS AND APTITUDE – IV (Common to All except Civil)	L	T	P	C	Marks
		0	0	2	1	100
<b>Course Outcomes</b>						
<b>At the end of the course the student will be able to:</b>						
1. Demonstrate capabilities in job-oriented company selection processes using the hands-on approach						
2. Solve problems of any given level of complexity in all areas of quantitative aptitude and logical reasoning and score 70-75% marks in company-specific internal tests						
3. Demonstrate advanced-level verbal aptitude skills in English and score 70-75% marks in company-specific internal tests						
<b>1. Soft Skills</b>	<b>Demonstrating Soft -Skills capabilities with reference to the following topics:</b>					
	a. Mock group discussions					
	b. Mock interviews					
	c. Mock stress interviews					
<b>2. Quantitative Aptitude and Logical Reasoning</b>	<b>Solving problems with reference to the following topics:</b>					
	a. Functions and Polynomials					
	b. Clocks and Calendars					
	c. Data Sufficiency: Introductions, 3 Options Data Sufficiency, 4 Options Data Sufficiency and 5 Options Data Sufficiency.					
	d. Logical reasoning: Cubes, Non Verbal reasoning and Symbol based Reasoning.					
	e. Decision making table and Flowchart					
	Campus recruitment papers: Solving of previous year questions paper of all major recruiters					
	f. Miscellaneous: Cognitive gaming Puzzles-(Picture, Word and Number based), IQ Puzzles, Calculation Techniques and Time Management Strategies.					
	g. Trigonometry.- Concepts					
<b>3. Verbal Aptitude</b>	<b>Demonstrating English language skills with reference to the following topics:</b>					
	a. Writing captions for given pictures					
	b. Reading comprehension					
	c. Critical reasoning					
	d. Theme detection					
	e. Jumbled sentences					
	f. Writing a story on given pictures					
	g. Company specific verbal questions					

*S. Anita*  
06/01/2023  
Dr.S.Anita

**Head/Training**  
Department of Placement Training  
Sona College of Technology,  
Salem-636 005.

**Course Outcomes**

At the end of the course, the student will be able to

- 1) Describe the hardware and software architectures of an embedded system.
- 2) Apply the various design process and parameter analysis of the embedded system.
- 3) Develop the embedded hardware using ARM processor.
- 4) Design the embedded software using real time operating system tools.
- 5) Develop the embedded applications using suitable hardware and software.

CO / PO, PSO Mapping (3/2/1 indicates strength of correlation) 3-Strong, 2-Medium, 1-Weak												
COs	Programme Outcomes (POs) and Programme Specific Outcome (PSOs)											
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	2	2	3	3	2	2	3	2	1	2	2	3
CO2	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	3
CO3	2	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	1	2	3	3
CO4	1	2	3	3	3	1	3	2	2	2	2	3
CO5	2	2	3	3	3	2	3	2	1	3	3	3

**Unit I ARCHITECTURE OF EMBEDDED SYSTEMS****9**

Introduction – Application Areas – Categories of Embedded System – Specialties of Embedded System – Recent Trends in Embedded System – Overview of Embedded System Architecture – Hardware Architecture – Software Architecture – Communication Software –Process of Generation of Executable Image – Development-Testing.

**Unit II DESIGN AND ANALYSIS OF EMBEDDED SYSTEMS****9**

Embedded System Design Process – Structural description – Behavioral description – Memory System Mechanism – CPU Performance – CPU Power Consumption – CPU Buses – Memory Devices – Model of Programs – Analysis and Optimization of Execution Time – Power – Energy – Program Size – Program Validation and Testing.

**Unit III ARM PROCESSOR ARCHITECTURE 9**

Introduction to ARM processor-ARM Architecture Versions – Features of ARM-ARM Architecture – Operating modes-Register set- ARM Instruction Set – Stacks and Subroutines – ARM7TDMI –Features of the LPC 2148 Family-Block Diagram of LPC 2148 – Peripherals – The Timer Unit–GPIO – UART..

**Unit IV REAL-TIME OPERATING SYSTEM CONCEPTS 9**

Architecture of the Kernel – Task and Task Scheduler – Interrupt Service Routines – Semaphores – Mutex – Mailboxes – Message – Queues – Event Registers – Pipes – Signals – Timers – Memory Management – Priority Inversion Problem..

**Unit V REAL-TIME OPERATING SYSTEM TOOLS AND CASE STUDIES 9**

Case Study of an Automatic Chocolate Vending Machine using MUCOS RTOS – Case Study of an Embedded System for Set-top Boxes – Case Study of an Embedded System for a Smart card Reader-Automated Meter Reading System (AMR)..

**TOTAL : 45 HOURS**

**Text Books**

- 1) K.V.K.K.Prasad, “Embedded Real-Time Systems: Concepts, Design & Programming”, Dreamtech press, 2018.
- 2) Marilyn Wolf, “*Computers as Components - Principles of Embedded Computer System Design*”, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, Morgan Kaufmann Publisher, (An Imprint from Elsevier), 2016.

**References**

- 1) Lyla B. Das, “Embedded Systems An Integrated Approach”, Pearson Publications, 2019.
- 2) Shibu K V, “*Introduction to Embedded Systems*”, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, McGraw Hill, 2016..
- 3) Raj Kamal, “*Embedded Systems Architecture Programming and Design*”, 3rd Edition, TMH, 2014
- 4) Xiaocong Fan, “*Real-Time Embedded Systems: Design Principle and engineering practices*”, SCI-Tech Connect, Elsevier, 2016..

**Course Outcomes**

At the end of the course, the student will be able to

- 1) Analyze the 1G and 2G Technologies.
- 2) Explain the 2.5G evolutions
- 3) Analyze the principles of 3G and UMTS
- 4) Analyze the evolutions of 4G.
- 5) Summarize the various wireless security applications and solve the mobile phone faults.

CO / PO, PSO Mapping (3/2/1 indicates strength of correlation) 3-Strong, 2-Medium, 1-Weak														
COs	Programme Outcomes (POs) and Programme Specific Outcome (PSOs)													
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	3	3	3	3	3	3		1		1	1	3		
CO2	3	3	3	3	3	3		1		1	1	3		
CO3	3	3	3	3	3	3		1		1	1	3		
CO4	3	3	3	3	3	3		1		1	1	3		
CO5	3	3	3	3	3	3		1		1	1	3		

**Unit I 1G and 2G****9**

First Generation (1G): 1G Systems – General 1G System Architecture – Generic MTSSO Configuration – Generic Cell Site Configuration – Call Setup Scenarios – Handoff – Frequency Reuse – Spectrum Allocation – Channel Band Plan  
 Second generation (2G): Enhancements over 1G Systems – Integration with Existing 1G Systems – GSM - iDEN – CDPD

**Unit II 2.5G Generation****9**

Enhancements over 2G – Technology Platforms – General Packet Radio Service (GPRS) – Enhanced Data Rates for Global Evolution (EDGE) – High-Speed Circuit Switched Data (HSCSD) – CDMA2000 (1XRTT) – WAP-Migration Path from 2G to 2.5G to 3G..

**Unit III 3G Generation****9**

Introduction – Universal Mobile Telecommunications Service (UMTS), UMTS Basics, The UTRAN Architecture, Handover, UMTS Services – The UMTS Air Interface – Overview of the 3GPP Network Architecture – Overview CDMA2000 – Commonality Between WCDMA/CDMA2000/CDM

**Unit IV 4G and Beyond****9**

Introduction to LTE - Network architectures – EPC – E-UTRAN architecture – Mobility management – Resource management – Services – Channel – logical and transport channel mapping – downlink/uplink data transfer – MAC control element – PDU packet formats – scheduling services – random access procedure – Objectives of 5G- Architecture – Features and benefits.

**Unit V Wireless Security and Mobile Phone service****9**

Introduction – Fingerprint – Classification of major security attacks against RFID systems – GSM Security – Barcode scanner technology features and applications – QR code – BAR code – OTP – AirDrop.

Mobile phone Service: Parts in the mobile phones -Mobile phones assembling and disassembling –motherboard - Mobile Operating Systems - Fault finding - Advanced troubleshooting techniques.

**TOTAL : 45 HOURS****Text Book**

- 1) Clint Smith,P.E, Dannel Collins, “3G Wireless Networks” 2nd edition, Tata McGraw-Hill, 2008.
- 2) Vijay K.Garg, “Wireless Network Evolution- 2G & 3G” Pearson, 2013.

**References**

- 1) T.S Rapp port, “Wireless Communications” Principles and Practice, Second Edition, Pearson Education/ Prentice Hall of India, Third Indian Reprint, 2013.
- 2) JochenH.Schiller, “Mobile Communications”, 2/e, Pearson, 2014
- 3) SassanAhmadi, “LTE-Advanced – A practical systems approach to understanding the 3GPP LTE Releases 10 and 11 radio access technologies”, Elsevier, 2014



**Course Outcomes**

After successful completion of this course, the students should be able to

- 1) Design HDL code for combinational circuits and sequential circuits
- 2) Analyze MOS transistor theory
- 3) Illustrate the fabrication processes of CMOS
- 4) Design combinational circuit design.
- 5) Architectural choices and performance tradeoffs involved in designing

**Pre-requisite**

Digital Electronics

CO / PO, PSO Mapping (3/2/1 indicates strength of correlation) 3-Strong, 2-Medium, 1-Weak														
COs	Programme Outcomes (POs) and Programme Specific Outcome (PSOs)													
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	2	2	1	2	3	1	3	3	1	1	2	1	3	3
CO2	1	2	2	2	2		2	3		1	2	1	3	3
CO3	2	2	3	3	2		2	2		2	1	1	3	3
CO4	2	2	2	3	2		2	3		2	2	1	3	3
CO5	1	2	3	3	2	1	3	2	1	2	1	2	3	3

**Unit I VERILOG HDL****9**

Overview of Digital Design with Verilog HDL – Hierarchical Modeling Concepts – Basic Concepts –Modules and Ports – Gate-Level Modeling – Dataflow Modeling – Behavioral Modeling – Test Benches

**Unit II MOS TRANSISTOR THEORY****9**

Introduction – MOS Transistors – CMOS Logic – Inverter – NAND gate – CMOS Logic Gates – Compound - MOS Transistor Theory – MOS Structure - nMOS and pMOS Transistor Operation –Long Channel V-I Characteristics – C-V Characteristics – Non-ideal I-V Effects

**Unit III CMOS INVERTER AND ITS TECHNOLOGY****9**

DC Transfer Characteristics CMOS Inverter – CMOS Technologies – nMOS Fabrication – n-well Process – SOI – Twin Well Process - Layout Design Rules – CMOS Process Enhancement - Stick Diagram – Inverter – CMOS NAND – CMOS NOR.



Sona College of Technology, Salem

(An Autonomous Institution)

Courses of Study for B.E/B.Tech. Semester VII under Regulation 2019


Branch: Electronics and Communication Engineering


S. No	Course Code	Course Title		Lecture	Tutorial	Practical	Credit	Total Contact Hours
<b>Theory</b>								
1.	U19EC701 ✓	Wireless Communication		3	0	0	3	45
2.	U19EC702 ✓	Microwave and Optical Communication		4	0	0	4	60
3.	U19GE701 ✓	Professional Ethics and Human Values		3	0	0	3	45
4.	U19EC914 ✓	<b>Professional Elective</b>	Wireless Networks	3	0	0	3	45
5.	U19EC912 ✓	<b>Professional Elective</b>	Smart Sensor for Wearable Applications	3	0	0	3*	45
	U19EC918 ✓		Bio-Medical Instrumentation					
6.	U19EC2003 ✓	<b>Professional Elective</b>	5G Communication	3	0	0	3	45
7.	U19BM1001 ✓	<b>Open Elective</b>	Hospital Management	3	0	0	3	45
	U19BM1002 ✓		Basic Life Support					
	U19CE1001 ✓		Building Services and Safety Regulations					
	U19CS1001 ✓		Big Data Analytics					
	U19CS1002 ✓		Cloud Computing					

	U19CS1003 ✓		Internet of Things					
	U19EE1002 ✓		Energy Conservation and Management					
	U19EE1003 ✓		Innovation, IPR and Entrepreneurship Development					
	U19EE1004 ✓		Renewable Energy Systems					
	U19FT1001 ✓		Fundamentals of Fashion Design					
	U19IT1001 ✓		Problem Solving Techniques Using Java Programming					
	U19ME1002 ✓		Industrial Safety					
	U19ME1004 ✓		Renewable Energy Sources					
<b>Practical</b>								
8.	U19EC703 ✓	Microwave and Optical Laboratory		0	0	2	1	30
<b>Total Credits</b>							<b>23</b> ✓	<b>360</b>

\*Any 1 elective to be opted by a student among 2 electives

Approved By

  
 ✓ Chairperson, Electronics and Communication  
 Engineering BoS  
 Dr.R.S.Sabeenian

  
 Member Secretary, Academic Council  
 Dr.R.Shivakumar

  
 Chairperson, Academic Council & Principal  
 Dr.S.R.R.Senthil Kumar

Copy to:-

HOD/Electronics and Communication Engineering, Seventh Semester BE ECE Students and Staff, COE

**Course Outcomes**

At the end of the course, the student will be able to

- 1) Explain the wireless communication systems and cellular concepts.
- 2) Discuss the various mobile radio propagation mechanisms and diversity techniques.
- 3) Analyze the path loss models and the base station parameters using various antenna configurations.
- 4) Analyze the various multiple access techniques and wireless technologies.
- 5) Compare the working of various cellular generations.

CO / PO, PSO Mapping (3/2/1 indicates strength of correlation) 3-Strong, 2-Medium, 1-Weak														
COs	Programme Outcomes (POs) and Programme Specific Outcome (PSOs)													
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	2	3	3	3	2	2	-	-	-	2	3	3	3	3
CO2	2	3	3	3	3	2	-	-	-	2	3	3	3	3
CO3	2	3	3	3	3	2	-	-	-	2	3	3	3	3
CO4	2	3	3	3	3	2	-	-	-	2	3	3	3	3
CO5	2	3	3	3	3	2	-	-	-	2	3	3	3	3

**Unit I WIRELESS COMMUNICATION SYSTEM**

9

Evolution of Mobile Radio Communication – Generation of mobile communication – Paging system – Cordless telephones systems – Cellular telephone Systems - Vehicular communication systems – Cellular telephone Systems – Cellular concept: Frequency reuse – Channel Assignment strategies – Hand off strategies – Interference and System capacity – Improving coverage and capacity in cellular systems – The Wireless Spectrum – Methods for Spectrum Allocation – Spectrum Allocations for Existing Systems.

**Unit II MOBILE RADIO PROPAGATION AND DIVERSITY TECHNIQUES**

9

Mobile Radio Propagation – Reflection – Reflection from Dielectrics – Brewster Angle – Reflection from Perfect Conductors – Ground Reflection (Two-Ray) model – Diffraction – Fresnel Zone Geometry – Knife-Edge Diffraction Model – Multiple Knife- Edge Diffraction – Scattering – Diversity Techniques.

05/07/23  
**Dr. R. S. SABEENIAN, M.E., MBA., Ph.D., FIETE,**  
 Professor and Head of Department  
 Electronics and Communication Engineering  
 SONA COLLEGE OF TECHNOLOGY,  
 Salem - 636 005. Tamilnadu, India.

*YU*

**Unit III PATH LOSS MODELS AND BASICS OF ANTENNA**

9

Path Loss Prediction over Hilly Terrain – Practical Link Budget Design using Path Loss Models – Log-Distance Path Loss Model – Log - Normal Shadowing – Determination of Percentage of Coverage Area – Design Parameters at Base Station – Antenna Location – Spacing – Heights and Configurations.

**Unit IV MULTIPLE ACCESS TECHNIQUES AND WIRELESS TECHNOLOGIES**

Introduction to Multiple Access Techniques – Frequency Division Multiple Access (FDMA) – Time Division Multiple Access (TDMA) – Code Division Multiple Access (CDMA). Global System for Mobile (GSM) – GSM Services and Features – GSM System Architecture – Wireless Personal Area Networks (Bluetooth, UWB and ZigBee).

**Unit V INTRODUCTION TO 5G**

9

3G and 4G(LTE) overview- Introduction to 5G – Use Cases - Evolving LTE to 5G Capability- 5G NR and 5G core network (5GCN) - 5G Standardization - 3GPP and IMT2020 - Spectrum for 5G – 5G deployment - Options, Challenges and Applications.

**TOTAL : 45 HOURS**

**Text Books**

- 1) T.S.Rappaport, “Wireless Communication”, (2/e), Pearson, 2013.
- 2) Saad Z. Asif, “5G Mobile Communications Concepts and Technologies”, CRC Press, 1st Edition, 2019.

**References**

- 1) A.F.Molisch, “Wireless Communication”, Wiley, 2013
- 2) Erik Dahlman, Stefan Parkvall, Johan Skold “5G NR: The Next Generation Wireless Access Technology”, Academic Press, 1st Edition, 2018.

  
**Dr.R.S.SABEENIAN, M.E.,MBA.,Ph.D.,FIETE,**  
**Professor and Head of Department**  
**Electronics and Communication Engineering**  
**SONA COLLEGE OF TECHNOLOGY,**  
**Salem - 636 005. Tamilnadu, India.**

**Course Outcomes**

At the end of the course, the student will be able to

- 1) Analyze the multi- port RF networks and parameters used in Microwave Communication systems.
- 2) Analyze the passive & active Microwave devices, RF transistor amplifiers and measurements.
- 3) Describe Optical fibers and its characteristics.
- 4) Illustrate the working of Optical sources and detectors.
- 5) Explain the Optical transmission systems and components.

CO / PO, PSO Mapping (3/2/1 indicates strength of correlation) 3-Strong, 2-Medium, 1-Weak														
Cos	Programme Outcomes (POs) and Programme Specific Outcome (PSOs)													
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	P09	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	3	3	3	3	3	3	3			2	2	3	3	2
CO2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3			2	2	3	3	2
CO3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3			2	2	3	3	2
CO4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3			2	2	3	3	2
CO5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3			2	2	3	3	2

**Unit I TWO PORT RF NETWORKS**

12

Introduction to microwave- one port network- two port network- Impedance – Admittance – Hybrid and ABCD parameters –reciprocal and symmetry network- High Frequency Parameters – Formulation of S Parameters – Properties of S Parameters- E plane –H plane – magic tee- Matched Terminations – Directional Coupler – Attenuators – Circulator – Isolator.

**Unit II MICROWAVE SEMICONDUCTOR DEVICES AND AMPLIFIERS**

12

Gunn Diode Oscillator – Two Cavity Klystron Amplifier – Multicavity Klystron Amplifier - Reflex Klystron Oscillators – Modes and Efficiency Considerations – Magnetrons – TWT- VSWR Meter –Spectrum Analyzer – Network Analyzer – Principles – Measurement of Impedance – Frequency measurement – Power measurement..

05.07.2023

05/07/23  
 Dr.R.S.SABEENIAN, M.E.,MBA.,Ph.D.,FIETE,  
 Professor and Head of Department  
 Electronics and Communication Engineering  
 SONA COLLEGE OF TECHNOLOGY  
 Salem - 636 005. Tamilnadu, India.

Regulations-2019

4/10  
 Dr M J R

**Unit III INTRODUCTION TO OPTICAL FIBERS**

12

Evolution of Fiber Optic Systems - Elements of an Optical Fiber Transmission System - Ray Theory - Total Internal Reflection - Acceptance Angle - Numerical Aperture - Fiber-Types and Configurations - Attenuation-Dispersion-Material Dispersion-Waveguide Dispersion-Fiber Losses.

**Unit IV OPTICAL SOURCES AND DETECTORS**

12

LED's - Surface Emitters - Edge Emitters - LASER - Diodes - Semiconductor Laser Diodes - Fabry-Perot Lasers - Distributed Feedback (DFB) Lasers- Modulation of LASER Diodes- Temperature Effects - PIN Photo Detector - Avalanche Photodiodes - Fundamental Receiver Operation.

**Unit V DIGITAL TRANSMISSION SYSTEMS**

12

Point to Point Link Systems Considerations - Link Power Budget - Rise Time Budget - Optical System Components- Filters-Wavelength Converters -Optical Switches - Erbium Doped Fiber Amplifier (EDFA's) -Wavelength Division Multiplexing (WDM) - SONET/SDH

**TOTAL : 60 HOURS**

**Text Books**

- 1) Annapurna Das and Sisir K Das, "Microwave Engineering", Tata Mc Graw Hill Inc., 2nd edition, 2014..
- 2) Gerd Keiser, "Optical Fiber Communication", Tata Mc Graw Hill, 5th edition.2017.

**References**

- 1) Samuel Y- Liao, "Microwave Devices and Circuits", Pearson/Prentice Hall of India, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition 2011..
- 2) David M. Pozar, "Microwave Engineering", Wiley India (P) Ltd, New Delhi, 2008.
- 3) Thomas H Lee, "Planar Microwave Engineering: A Practical Guide to Theory, Measurements and Circuits", Cambridge University Press, 2004
- 4) John M. Senior, "Optical Fiber Communications", Pearson, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, 2009

  
**R.S.SABEENIAN, M.E.,MBA.,Ph.D.,FIETE,**  
Professor and Head of Department  
Electronics and Communication Engineering  
**SONA COLLEGE OF TECHNOLOGY,**  
Salem - 636 005. Tamilnadu, India.



**Course Outcomes**

At the end of the course, the students will be able to

- 1) Understand the concept of smart sensors.
- 2) Develop the biomedical applications using displacement and pressure sensors.
- 3) Demonstrate the various types of wearable sensors for developing smart systems.
- 4) Develop the computing system for interfacing wearable sensors.
- 5) Design the basic wearable systems for medical applications

CO / PO, PSO Mapping (3/2/1 indicates strength of correlation) 3-Strong, 2-Medium, 1-Weak														
COs	Programme Outcomes (POs) and Programme Specific Outcome (PSOs)													
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	3	3	2	3	3	2	1	2	1	2		3	3	3
CO2	3	3	2	3	3	2	1	2	1	2		3	3	3
CO3	3	3	2	3	3	2	1	2	1	2		3	3	3
CO4	3	3	2	3	3	2	1	2	1	2		3	3	3
CO5	3	2	2	3	3	2	1	2	1	2		3	3	3

**Unit I INTRODUCTION TO SENSORS**

9

Need for wearable systems, Sensors for wearable systems-Inertia movement sensors, Respiration activity sensor, Wearable ground reaction force sensor, GSR, Radiant thermal sensor, Wearable motion sensors.

**Unit II DISPLACEMENT, PRESSURE, TEMPERATURE SENSORS**

9

Resistive Transducers: Strain Gauge: Gauge factor, sensing elements, configuration, biomedical applications - Strain gauge as displacement & pressure transducers, RTD materials & range, Characteristics, thermistor characteristics, biomedical applications of Temperature sensors

**Unit III SMART SENSORS STANDARDS**

9

Integrated and Smart sensors - Overview of various smart sensors-Digital temperature sensor (DS1621), Humidity sensor (DHT11), IR sensor, Gas sensor (MQ2, MQ8), Pressure sensors (BMP180), Accelerometers (ADXL335), Flexible sensors.

05.07.2023

*Dr. R. S. Sabeenian*  
**Dr. R. S. SABEENIAN, M.E., MBA., Ph.D., FIETE,**  
**Professor and Head of Department**  
**Electronics and Communication Engineering**  
**SONA COLLEGE OF TECHNOLOGY,**  
**Salem -636 005. Tamilnadu, India.**

Regulations-2019

*P. S.*  
*Dr. B.*

**Unit IV INTRODUCTION TO WEARABLE DEVICES**

9

Motivation for development of Wearable Devices, The emergence of wearable computing and wearable electronics, Types of wearable sensors: Invasive, Non invasive-Intelligent clothing, Industry sectors' overview – sports, healthcare, Fashion and entertainment, military, environment monitoring, mining industry, public sector and safety.

**Unit V APPLICATIONS OF WEARABLE SYSTEMS**

9

Medical Diagnostics and Monitoring-Patients with chronic disease, Hospital patients, Elderly patients, Multi parameter monitoring, Neural recording- Smart Fabrics

**TOTAL : 45 HOURS**

**Text Book**

- 1) "Wearable Sensors -Fundamentals, Implementation and Applications", by Edward Sazonov and Michael R. Neuman, Elsevier Inc., 2014..
- 2) Jacob Fraden, "Hand Book of Modern Sensors: physics, Designs and Applications", 3rd ed., Springer, 2010.

**References**

- 1) Jon. S. Wilson, "Sensor Technology Hand Book", Elsevier Inc., 2005.
- 2) Subhas C. Mukhopadhyay, "Wearable Electronics Sensors-For Safe and Healthy Living", Springer International Publishing, 2015.
- 3) Edward Sazonov, Michael R. Newman, "Wearable Sensors: Fundamentals, Implementation and Applications", 2014, 1st Edition, Academic Press, Cambridge
- 4) "Wearable and Autonomous Biomedical Devices and Systems for Smart Environment", by Aimé Lay-Ekuakille and Subhas Chandra Mukhopadhyay, Springer 2010

  
**Dr. R. S. SABEENIAN, M.E., MBA., Ph.D., FIETE,**  
Professor and Head of Department  
Electronics and Communication Engineering  
SONA COLLEGE OF TECHNOLOGY,  
Salem - 636 005. Tamilnadu, India.

**Course Outcomes**

At the end of the course, the student will be able to

- 1) Understand the concept about wireless network, protocol stack and standards.
- 2) Analyze the network layer solutions for wireless networks.
- 3) Interpret the UMTS system architecture and UTRAN telecommunication standards
- 4) Demonstrate internetworking between different wireless networks
- 5) Analyze the 4G networks, its architecture and applications.

CO / PO, PSO Mapping (3/2/1 indicates strength of correlation) 3-Strong, 2-Medium, 1-Weak														
Cos	Programme Outcomes (POs) and Programme Specific Outcome (PSOs)													
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	3	3	2	3	3	1	2	1			2	2	3	3
CO2	3	3	2	3	3	1	2	1			2	2	3	3
CO3	3	3	2	3	3	1	2	1			2	2	3	3
CO4	3	3	2	3	3	1	2	1			2	2	3	3
CO5	3	3	2	3	3	1	2	1			2	2	3	3

**Unit I WIRELESS LOCAL AREA NETWORKS**

9

Introduction to wireless LANs – IEEE 802.11 WLANs – System Architecture – Protocol Architecture – Physical Layer – MAC sublayer – MAC Management Sublayer – Bluetooth – Architecture

**Unit II MOBILE NETWORK LAYER**

9

Introduction - Mobile IP: Entities and terminologies - IP packet delivery, Agent discovery, Registration - Tunneling and Encapsulation, -Optimizations – Dynamic host configuration protocol - Mobile ad-hoc networks: Routing- Destination Sequence distance vector – Dynamic source routing.

05.07.2023

*Dr. R. S. SABEENIAN*  
 Dr. R. S. SABEENIAN, M.E., MBA., Ph.D., FIETE,  
 Professor and Head of Department  
 Electronics and Communication Engineering  
 SONA COLLEGE OF TECHNOLOGY,  
 Salem - 636 005, Tamilnadu, India.

Regulations-2019

Dr. R. S. SABEENIAN  
 K. H. C.

<b>Unit III</b>	<b>TELECOMMUNICATION SYSTEMS</b>	<b>9</b>
	UMTS and IMT-2000 – UMTS Standardization - System Architecture – Radio Interface, UTRA-FDD (W-CDMA), UTRA-TDD (TD-CDMA), – Universal Terrestrial Radio Access Network – Radio network controller, Node B, User equipment - Core network – Handover.	
<b>Unit IV</b>	<b>INTERNETWORKING BETWEEN WLANS AND 3G WWANS</b>	<b>9</b>
	Internetworking objectives and requirements – Schemes to connect WLANs and 3G Networks – Session Mobility – Internetworking Architectures for WLAN and GPRS –Local Multipoint Distribution Service – Multichannel Multipoint Distribution system.	
<b>Unit V</b>	<b>4G TECHNOLOGIES AND ITS APPLICATIONS</b>	<b>9</b>
	4G features and challenges – Applications of 4G-4G technologies: Multicarrier Modulation, Smart Antenna Techniques, OFDM MIMO Systems, IMS Architecture – 4G LTE Architecture. <b>Case studies:</b> Software Defined Radio, Cognitive Radio.	

**TOTAL 45 HOURS**

**Text Book**

- 1) Jochen Schiller, “Mobile Communications”, Second edition, Pearson, 2012.
- 2) Vijay. K. Garg, “Wireless Communication and Networking”, Morgan Kaufmann Publishers, 2017.

**References**

- 1) Kaveth Pahlavan, K. Prashanth Krishnamurthy, "Principles of Wireless Networks", Prentice Hall of India, 2006.
- 2) William Stallings, "Wireless Communications and networks" Pearson / Prentice Hall of India, 2nd Ed., 2007.
- 3) Clint Smith, Daniel Collins, —Wireless Networks, McGraw Hill Professional, 2014

  
**Dr. R. S. SABEENIAN, M.E., MBA., Ph.D., FIETE,**  
**Professor and Head of Department**  
**Electronics and Communication Engineering**  
**SONA COLLEGE OF TECHNOLOGY,**  
**Salem - 636 005. Tamilnadu, India.**

**Course Outcomes**

At the end of the course, the student will be able to

1. Describe the recording equipment used for Bio medical signal analysis.
2. Elaborate the measurement devices on temperature and blood flow .
3. State the special features and functions of assist devices.
4. Outline the objectives and working principles of the various patients assist equipments.
5. Provide an overview of imaging equipment and computer in medicine.

CO / PO, PSO Mapping (3/2/1 indicates strength of correlation) 3-Strong, 2-Medium, 1-Weak														
Cos	Programme Outcomes (POs) and Programme Specific Outcome (PSOs)													
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	2	2	3	3	1	2	2	3	3	3	2	3	3	2
CO2	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	3	3	2
CO3	2	2	3	3	1	2	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	2
CO4	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	2
CO5	2	2	3	2	1	2	3	2	3	3	2	3	3	2

**Unit I RECORDING INSTRUMENTS**

9

Electro-Physiology and Bio-Potential Recording The origin of Bio-potentials; bio-potential electrodes, biological amplifiers, ECG, EEG, EMG, PCG, EOG, lead systems and recording methods, typical waveforms and signal characteristics.

**Unit II MEASUREMENT AND ANALYSIS TECHNIQUE**

9

Bio-Chemical and Non Electrical Parameter Measurement PH, PO<sub>2</sub>, PCO<sub>2</sub>, Electrophoresis Auto analyzer, Blood flow meter, cardiac output, respiratory measurement, Blood pressure, temperature, pulse, Blood cell counters

**Unit III ASSIST DEVICES**

9

Cardiac pacemakers, DC Defibrillator, Dialyzer, Heart lung machine, Oxygenators, Ventilators.

05.07.2023

*Dr. R. S. Sabeenian*  
**Dr. R. S. SABEENIAN, M.E., M.B.A., Ph.D., FIETE**  
**Professor and Head of Department**  
**Electronics and Communication Engineering**  
**SONA COLLEGE OF TECHNOLOGY,**  
**Salem - 636 005, Tamilnadu, India.**

Regulations-2019

*Dr. PMD*

**Unit IV PHYSICAL MEDICINE AND BIOTELEMETRY 9**

Diathermies- Shortwave, ultrasonic and microwave type and their applications, Surgical Diathermy ,Telemetry principles, frequency selection, biotelemetry, radiopill ,

**Unit V MEDICAL IMAGING & COMPUTERS IN MEDICINE 9**

Radiological Equipments, Ionizing radiation, Diagnostic x-ray equipments, Magnetic Resonance Imaging Systems, Ultrasonic Imaging Systems, Endomicroscopy, Brain machine interface.

**TOTAL 45 HOURS**

**Text book**

- 1) Khandpur, R.S., "Handbook of Biomedical Instrumentation", TATA McGraw-Hill, New Delhi, 2005.

**References**

- 1) Khandpur, R.S., "Handbook of Biomedical Instrumentation", TATA McGraw-Hill, New Delhi, 2005.
- 2) Leslie Cromwell, "Biomedical instrumentation and measurement", Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, 2007.
- 3) Joseph J.Carr and John M.Brown, "Introduction to Biomedical equipment Technology", John Wiley and Sons, New York, 2004.and Tony Givargis, John wiley.

*e. s. s. 05/07/23*  
**Dr. R. S. SABEENIAN, M.E., MBA., Ph.D., FIETE,**  
Professor and Head of Department  
Electronics and Communication Engineering  
**SONA COLLEGE OF TECHNOLOGY,**  
Salem - 636 005. Tamilnadu, India.

**COURSE OUTCOMES**

At the end of the course- the student will be able to

1. Familiarize with 5G concepts and its architecture.
2. Illustrate the concept of millimetre wave communication.
3. Discuss the various channel access methods and channel models in 5G.
4. Analyze the concept of network slicing and vehicular communication.
5. Characterize the interference and mobility management in 5G.

CO / PO, PSO Mapping (3/2/1 indicates strength of correlation) 3-Strong, 2-Medium, 1-Weak														
COs	Programme Outcomes (POs) and Programme Specific Outcome (PSOs)													
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	2	2	3	3	3	2	-	1	1	1	1	2	3	3
CO2	2	2	3	3	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	3
CO3	2	2	2	3	3	2	-	1	1	1	1	2	3	3
CO4	2	2	3	3	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	3	3
CO5	2	2	3	2	3	2	-	1	1	1	1	2	3	3

**Unit I 5G AND ITS ARCHITECTURE**

9

5G Spectrum Technologies, 5G use cases and 5G system concepts- concept overview, extreme mobile broadband, massive machine type communication, Ultra reliable machine type communication, Dynamic radio access network, The 5G architecture - NFV and SDN, Basics about RAN architecture, High-level requirements for the 5G architecture., Functional architecture and 5G flexibility.

**Unit II MILLIMETER WAVE COMMUNICATION**

9

Spectrum and regulations, Channel propagation, Hardware technologies for mm wave systems, Deployment scenarios, Architecture and mobility, Beam forming, Physical layer techniques, Transmission schemes, Massive multiple-input multiple-output (MIMO) systems, MIMO in LTE, Single user MIMO, Multi-user MIMO, Capacity of massive MIMO.

05.07.2023

05/07/23  
 Dr. R. S. SABEENIAN, M.E., MBA., Ph.D., FIETE,  
 Professor and Head of Department  
 Electronics and Communication Engineering  
 SONA COLLEGE OF TECHNOLOGY,  
 Salem - 636 005. Tamilnadu, India.

Regulations-2019

*MJR*  
 Dr. MJR

**Unit III RADIO ACCESS NETWORK AND CHANNEL MODELS FOR 5G 9**

Access design principles for multi-user communications, Multi-carrier with filtering: a new waveform, Non-orthogonal schemes for efficient multiple access, 5G Wireless Propagation Channels, Channel modeling requirements, Propagation scenarios and challenges in the 5G modeling.

**Unit IV 5G NETWORK SLICING 9**

Network Slicing, End to End (E2E) Slicing, Software Defined Networking (SDN) and Network Function Virtualization (NFV), Vehicular Communications, V2V to AV2X, key standards, VC architectures, V2X Use cases.

**Unit V INTERFERENCE MANAGEMENT AND MOBILITY MANAGEMENT 9**

Network deployment types- Ultra-dense network or densification, Moving networks, Heterogeneous networks, Interference management in 5G -Interference management in UDN , Interference management for moving relay nodes, Interference cancelation, Mobility management in 5G, Dynamic network reconfiguration in 5G.

**TOTAL : 45 HOURS**


**Text Book**

- 1) Afif Osseiran, Jose F Monserrat, Patrick Marsch, "5G Mobile and Wireless Communications Technology", Cambridge University Press, 2016.
- 2) Saad Z. Asif, "5G Mobile Communications Concepts and Technologies, CRC Press, 1st Edition, 2019.

**References**

- 1) Jonathan Rodriguez, "Fundamentals 5G Mobile Networks", John Wiley & Sons, 1st Edition, 2015.
- 2) Long Zhao, Hui Zhao, Kan Zheng, Wei Xiang, "Massive MIMO in 5G Networks: Selected Applications", Springer, 1st Edition, 2018.
- 3) Robert W. Heath Jr., Angel Lozano, "Foundations of MIMO Communication", Cambridge University Press, 1st Edition, 2019.
- 4) R. Vannithamby and S. Talwar, "Towards 5G: Applications, Requirements and Candidate Technologies", John Willey & Sons, 1st Edition, 2017.
- 5) Erik Dahlman, Stefan Parkvall, Johan Skold "5G NR: The Next Generation Wireless Access Technology", Academic Press, 1st Edition, 2018.

05.07.2023

  
**Dr. R. S. SABEENIAN, M.E., MBA., Ph.D., FIETE,**  
**Professor and Head of Department**  
**Electronics and Communication Engineering**  
**SONA COLLEGE OF TECHNOLOGY,**  
**Salem - 636 005. Tamilnadu, India.**

Regulations-2019



**Course Outcomes**

After successful completion of this course, the students should be able to

- 1) Measure microwave signals and parameters.
- 2) Analyze the performance behavior of microwave components.
- 3) Analyze the performance of optical components

CO / PO, PSO Mapping (3/2/1 indicates strength of correlation) 3-Strong, 2-Medium, 1-Weak														
COs	Programme Outcomes (POs) and Programme Specific Outcome (PSOs)													
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	3	2	2	3	2	3						1	3	2
CO2	3	2	2	3	3	3						3	3	2
CO3	3	2	2	3	3	3						3	3	2

**List of Experiments**

- 1) Study of Microwave Components
- 2) Reflex Klystron Mode Characteristics
- 3) Characteristics of Gunn Oscillator
- 4) Measurement of Impedance
- 5) Measurement of Frequency, Wavelength, VSWR
- 6) S parameter measurement of Isolator & circulator
- 7) Measurement of Directivity and Coupling coefficient of directional coupler
- 8) Design of microwave integrated circuits based on directional coupler
- 9) Study of Resonant characteristics of Microwave integrated circuits
- 10) DC characteristics of LED and LD
- 11) DC characteristics of PIN PD
- 12) DC characteristics of APD

TOTAL : 30 HOURS

05.07.2023

*Dr. R. S. Sabeenian*  
**Dr. R. S. SABEENIAN, M.E., MBA., Ph.D., FIETE,**  
 Professor and Head of Department  
 Electronics and Communication Engineering  
 SONA COLLEGE OF TECHNOLOGY  
 Salem - 636 005, Tamilnadu, India.

Regulations-2019

*MJR*  
*Dr. M. J. R.*

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

At the end of the course, the student will be able to

1. Identify the core values that shape the ethical behavior of an engineer.
2. Analyze and practice engineering ethics in their profession.
3. Apply codes of ethics in the context of social experimentation.
4. Explore various safety issues and ethical responsibilities of an engineer.
5. Adopt ethical practices pertaining to global issues.

CO / PO, PSO Mapping (3/2/1 indicates strength of correlation) 3-Strong, 2-Medium, 1-Weak														
COs	Programme Outcomes (POs) and Programme Specific Outcome (PSOs)													
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1						3		3	2		1			
CO2			2	2		3		3	2		1			
CO3			2	2		3		3	2		3			
CO4			3	2		3		3	2		1			
CO5			3			3	3	3	2		1			

**UNIT-I HUMAN VALUES**

9

Morals, Values and Ethics – Integrity – Work Ethics – Service Learning – Civic Virtue – Respect for Others – Living Peacefully – Caring – Sharing – Honesty – Courage – Valuing Time – Co-operation – Commitment – Empathy – Self-Confidence – Character – Introduction to Yoga and meditation for professional excellence and stress management.

**UNIT -II ENGINEERING ETHICS**

9

Senses of Engineering Ethics – Variety of moral issues – Types of inquiry – Moral Dilemmas – Moral Autonomy – Kohlberg's theory – Gilligan's theory – Consensus and Controversy – Profession and Professionalism – Professional Ideals and Virtues – Theories of Right action- Self Interest- Customs and Religion -Uses of Ethical Theories.

**UNIT-III ENGINEERING AS SOCIAL EXPERIMENTATION**

9

Engineering as Experimentation – Contrasts with standard experiments- Engineers as Responsible Experimenters – Importance and limitations of Codes of Ethics - Industrial Standards - A Balanced Outlook on Law – Industrial Standards- Case Study: Space shuttle challenger disaster.

**UNIT-IV SAFETY, RESPONSIBILITIES AND RIGHTS**

9

Safety and Risk – Types of risk - Assessment of Safety and Risk – Risk Benefit analysis- Reducing Risk – Case Studies - Chernobyl and Bhopal plant disaster.

10-07-2023

IT - VII Semester Regulations 2019

PS  
10/7

*J. Akilandeswari*  
Dr. J. AKILANDESWARI  
PROFESSOR & HEAD  
Department of Information Technology  
SONA COLLEGE OF TECHNOLOGY  
SALEM - 636 005

Collegiality and Loyalty – Respect for Authority- Collective Bargaining – Confidentiality – Conflicts of Interest – Occupational Crime – Importance and consequences of whistle blowing - Professional Rights – Employee Rights – Intellectual Property Rights (IPR) and its components– Discrimination.

**UNIT-V GLOBAL ISSUES**

9

Multinational Corporations – Environmental Ethics – Computer Ethics and Internet-Weapons Development – Engineers as Managers – Consulting Engineers – Engineers as Expert Witnesses and Advisors – Moral Leadership – Participation in professional societies- –Code of Conduct – Corporate Social Responsibility.

**TOTAL: 45 HOURS**

**TEXT BOOKS**

1. Mike Martin and Roland Schinzinger, “Ethics in Engineering”, McGraw Hill, Indian Edition, Tenth reprint, 2017.
2. Professional Ethics and Human values- Sonaversity, Edition 2018.

**REFERENCES**

1. Charles D Fleddermann, “Engineering Ethics”, Prentice Hall, New Mexico, 2012.
2. Govindarajan M, Natarajan S, Senthil Kumar V. S, “Engineering Ethics”, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, 2016.
3. Charles E Harris, Michael S Pritchard and Michael J Rabins, “Engineering Ethics – Concepts and Cases”, Cengage Learning, 2000.
4. R.Subramanian, “Professional Ethics “,Oxford University Press , Second Edition, 2017.

---

10-07-2023

IT - VII Semester Regulations 2019

*PS*  
10/7

*J. Akilandeswari*  
**Dr. J. AKILANDESWARI**  
PROFESSOR & HEAD  
Department of Information Technology  
SONA COLLEGE OF TECHNOLOGY  
SALEM - 636 005

O.E

BME  
VI

U19BM1001

HOSPITAL MANAGEMENT

L T P C  
3 0 0 3

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

**At the end of the course, the students will be able to,**

- Describe the basics of Hospital Management.
- Illustrate the knowledge of Human resource management and marketing in hospitals.
- Apply various Quantitative methods in healthcare management.
- Amalgamate their knowledge in Hospital information system and supportive services.
- Explain the quality and safety aspects in Hospital.

CO/PO, PSO Mapping															
(3/2/1 indicates strength of correlation) 3-Strong, 2-Medium, 1-Weak															
COs	Programme Outcomes (POs) and Programme Specific Outcome (PSOs)														
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO 12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	-	-	3	-	2	3	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	3
CO2	-	-	3	-	2	3	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	3
CO3	-	-	3	-		3	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	3
CO4	-	-	3	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	3
CO5	-	-	3	-	-	3	3	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	3

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO HOSPITAL ADMINISTRATION 9**

Distinction between Hospital and Industry, Challenges in Hospital Administration, Hospital Planning, Equipment Planning, Functional Planning, Current Issues in Hospital Management, Role of Manager, Leadership, Motivation, Organizational behaviour, Strategic planning, Ethics and Law, Fraud and abuse.

**UNIT II HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT AND MARKETING 9**

Principles of HRM, Functions of HRM, Profile of HRD Manager, Tools of HRD, Human Resource Inventory, Manpower Planning. Different Departments of Hospital, Recruitment, Selection, Training Guidelines, Methods of Training, Leadership grooming and Training, Promotion, Transfer.

**UNIT III QUANTITATIVE METHODS IN HEALTHCARE MANAGEMENT 9**

Introduction to quantitative decision-making methods in healthcare management, Forecasting, Decision making in healthcare facilities, Facility location, Facility layout, Reengineering, Staffing, Scheduling, Productivity, Resource allocation, Supply chain and inventory management, Quality Control, Project Management, Queuing models and capacity planning.

#### **UNIT IV HOSPITAL INFORMATION SYSTEM AND SUPPORTIVE SERVICES 9**

Clinical Information Systems, Administrative Information Systems, Support Service Technical Information Systems, Medical Records Department, Central Sterilization and Supply Department – Pharmacy, Food Services, Laundry Services, Telemedicine.

#### **UNIT V QUALITY AND SAFETY ASPECTS IN HOSPITAL MANAGEMENT 9**

Quality system, Elements, implementation of quality system, Documentation, Quality auditing, International Standards ISO 9000 – 9004. Features of ISO 9001, ISO 14000, Environment Management Systems. NABA, JCI, NABL. Security, Loss Prevention, Fire Safety, Alarm System, Safety Rules.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. R.C. Goyal, Hospital Administration and Human Resource Management, PHI, 4th Edition, 2006.
2. G.D. Kunders, Hospitals – Facilities Planning and Management, TMH, New Delhi, 5th Reprint, 2007.

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Sharon B. Buchbinder and Nancy H. Shanks, Introduction to Healthcare Management, Jones and Bartlett Learning, 2017
2. Blane, David, Brunner, Health and SOCIAL Organization: Towards a Health Policy for the 21st Century, Eric Calrendon Press, 2002.
3. Yasar A. Ozcan, Quantitative Methods in Healthcare management, Jossey Bass- John Wiley and Sons, 2009.

  
**Chairperson**

**BOS-BME**

**Dr. S. PRABAKAR, M.E., Ph.D.,**  
Professor and Head  
Department of Biomedical Engineering  
Sona College of Technology, Salem-5

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

**At the end of the course, the students will be able to**

- Analyze Various BLS and First Aid Techniques
- Understand the Essentials of Anatomy and Physiology
- Analyze Various BLS techniques for adults.
- Analyze Various BLS techniques for children and infants
- Apply Respiratory techniques and AED in critical conditions

<b>CO/PO, PSO Mapping</b>															
(3/2/1 indicates strength of correlation) 3-Strong, 2-Medium, 1-Weak															
COs	<b>Programme Outcomes (POs) and Programme Specific Outcome (PSOs)</b>														
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	-	-	-	-	3	1	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
CO2	3	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
CO3	3	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
CO4	3	-	-	-	-	3	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
CO5	3	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	1

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO BASIC LIFE SUPPORT**

9

General Concepts of Basic Life Support (BLS)-Chain of survival, BLS Algorithm, First Aid: Basic First Aid techniques- first aid kit, Law, Resuscitation, Top to Toe Assessment, Hygiene and Hand Washing.

**UNIT II ESSENTIALS OF ANATOMY AND PHYSIOLOGY OF HUMAN BODY**

9

Levels of Organization-Chemicals-Cells-Tissues-Organs-Organ Systems, Metabolism and Homeostasis, Terminology and General Plan of the Body-Case Studies.

**UNIT III ADULT BASIC LIFE SUPPORT**

9

BLS for adults: Adult BLS Algorithm, CPR, One Rescuer and Two Rescuer BLS for Adults- Adult Mouth-to-Mask Ventilation, Adult Bag-Mask Ventilation, Self-Assessment for Adult BLS

**UNIT IV PAEDIATRIC BASIC LIFE SUPPORT**

9

BLS for children: BLS Algorithm children, One Rescuer and Two Rescuer BLS for children, Child Ventilation. BLS for Infants: One Rescuer and Two Rescuer BLS for infants-Case Studies.

**UNIT V AUTOMATED EXTERNAL DEFIBRILLATOR AND FOREIGN BODY AIRWAY OBSTRUCTION**

9

AED for Adults, AED for Children and Infant, Self-Assessment for AED, FBAO- Respiration, Difficult Breathing, Drowning, Strangulation and Hanging, Chocking, Suffocation - Airway Management-Chest Discomforts-Case Studies.

**TOTAL PERIODS:45**

## REFERENCES:

1. Dr. Karl Disque, Basic Life Support Provider Handbook, Satori Continuum Publishing, USA, 2021.
2. INDIAN FIRST AID MANUAL – 7th Edition, St. John Ambulance Association (India) – Indian Red Cross Society National Headquarters, New Delhi, 2016.
3. Basic Life Support Training Manual, 1st Edition, Published by in Medical Development Division, Ministry of Health Malaysia, Malaysia in December 2017.
4. Valerie C. Scanlon, Tina Sanders, Essentials of Anatomy and Physiology, 5th Edition, F. A. Davis Company.

  
Chairperson  
BOS-BME

  
**Dr. S. PRABAKAR, M.E., Ph.D.,**  
Professor and Head  
Department of Biomedical Engineering  
Sona College of Technology, Salem-5

O.E

Civil  
VII

**PREAMBLE**  
**To**  
**Building Services and Safety Regulations**

- Building services engineers are responsible for the design, installation, operation and monitoring of the mechanical, electrical and public health systems required for the safe, comfortable and environmentally friendly operation of modern buildings.
- Building services engineers work closely with other construction professionals such as architects, structural engineers and quantity surveyors. They influence the architecture of a building and play a significant role on the sustainability and energy demand of a building.
- Within building services engineering, new roles are emerging, for example in the areas of renewable energy, sustainability, low carbon technologies and energy management.
- With buildings accounting for around 50% of all carbon emissions, building services engineers play a significant role in combating climate change.

COURSE CODE	COURSE NAME	L	T	P	C
U19CE1001	BUILDING SERVICES AND SAFETY REGULATIONS	3	0	0	3

**Course Objective (s): The Purpose of learning this course is to:**

1.	Provide knowledge on the building electrification systems.
2.	Impart the basic knowledge in the design of lighting systems in the buildings.
3.	Provide the basic knowledge of providing air conditioning systems in the various types of buildings.
4.	Aware the students about fire safety regulations and installation systems in the building.
5.	Provide basic knowledge in the water supply and sewerage systems for the buildings.

**Course Outcome (s) (COs): At the end of this course, the students will be able to:**

CO1	Acquire the basics knowledge in electrical and wiring systems for the buildings. (K1)
CO2	Design the lighting system for the various buildings and disabled peoples. (K3)
CO3	Know the basic provisions for air conditioning systems for various types of buildings. (K4)
CO4	Plan to install the fire safety equipment system in the buildings by obeying the regulations. (K3)
CO5	Explain the various plumbing fittings in the water supply and rainwater harvesting system for buildings. (K2)

**Knowledge Level:** K1 – Remember: K2 – Understand: K3 – Apply: K4 – Analyze: K5 – Evaluate:

**CO – PO Mapping**

Cos	Pos												PSOs	
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	POS
CO1	3	1	3	1	1	1	3	1	1	-	-	2	1	2
CO2	3	2	3	1	2	1	3	-	1	-	-	2	1	2
CO3	3	2	3	1	2	1	3	-	1	-	-	2	1	2
CO4	1	2	3	2	2	2	3	3	2	-	-	2	2	2
CO5	1	3	3	2	2	2	3	1	2	-	-	2	2	2
CO (Avg)	2.2	2	3	1.4	1.8	1.4	3	1	1.4	-	-	2	1.4	2

**Correlation Level:** 1:Slight (Low)                      2:Moderate (Medium)                      3:Substantial (High)

**UNIT-I                      ELECTRICAL SYSTEMS IN BUILDINGS                      9 Hours**

Basics of electricity- Single / Three-phase supply- Protective devices in electrical installations- Earthing for safety- Types of earthing- ISI specifications- Types of wires, wiring systems, and their choice- Planning electrical wiring for building- Main and distribution boards- Transformers and switch-gears- Layout of substations.

**UNIT-II                      PRINCIPLES OF ILLUMINATION & DESIGN                      9 Hours**

Visual tasks- Factors affecting visual tasks- Modern theory of light and colour- Synthesis of light- Additive and subtractive synthesis of colour- Luminous flux- Candela- Solid angle illumination- Utilisation factor- Depreciation factor- MSCP- MHCP- Lams of illumination- Classification of lighting- Artificial light sources- Spectral energy distribution- Luminous efficiency- Colour temperature- Colour rendering. Design of modern lighting- Lighting for stores, offices, schools, hospitals, and house lighting. Elementary idea of special features required and minimum level of illumination required for



physically handicapped and elderly in building types.

UNIT-III	REFRIGERATION PRINCIPLES & APPLICATIONS	9 Hours
Thermodynamics- Heat- Temperature, measurement transfer- Change of state- Sensible heat- Latent heat of fusion, evaporation, sublimation- saturation temperature- Superheated vapour- Subcooled liquid- Pressure temperature relationship for liquids- Refrigerants- Vapour compression cycle- Compressors- Evaporators- Refrigerant control devices- Electric motors- Starters- Air handling units- Cooling towers- Window type and packaged air-conditioners- Chilled water plant- Fan coil systems- Water piping- Cooling load- Air conditioning systems for different types of buildings- Protection against fire to be caused by A.C. Systems		
UNIT-IV	FIRE SAFETY REGULATIONS AND INSTALLATION	9 Hours
Causes of fire in buildings- Safety regulations- NBC- Planning considerations in buildings like non-combustible materials, construction, staircases and lift lobbies, fire escapes, and A.C. systems. Special features required for physically handicapped and elderly in building types- Heat and smoke detectors- Fire alarm system, snorkel ladder- Fire lighting pump and water storage- Dry and wet risers- Automatic sprinklers		
UNIT-V	WATER SUPPLY AND SEWERAGE SYSTEM FOR BUILDINGS	9 Hours
Plumbing fixtures and fixture fittings- Water-conserving fittings- Overflows- Strainers and connectors- Prohibited fixtures- Special fixtures- Installation of water closet- Urinals - Flushing devices- Floor drains- Shower stall- Bathtub- Bidets- Minimum plumbing facilities- Rainwater harvesting systems- Necessity- Construction- Different types		
		<b>TOTAL: 45 Hours</b>
TEXT BOOKS:		
1.	R. Udaykumar, "A text book on Building Services", Eswar Press, Chennai, ISBN13, 9788178740638. ISBN-10, 817874063X	
2.	David V. Chadderton , Building Services Engineering Taylor & Francis, 2000.	
REFERENCES:		
1.	Handbook for Building Engineers in Metric systems, NBC, New Delhi, 2011.	
2.	Philips Lighting in Architectural Design, McGraw-Hill, New York, Latest edition.	
3.	R.G.Hopkinson and J.D.Kay, "The Lighting of buildings", Faber and Faber, London, 1972.	
4.	William H.Severns and Julian R.Fellows, "Air-conditioning and Refrigeration", John Wiley and Sons, London, 1988.	
5.	A.F.C. Sherratt, "Air-conditioning and Energy Conservation", The Architectural Press, London, 2007.	

*P. J.*



**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

At the end of the course the students will be able to

- Compare and analyze different types of digital data characteristics of Big Data
- Implement programs using Hadoop open source software framework
- Design and develop programs using NoSQL Databases like Mongo DB and Cassandra
- Apply MapReduce programming for various big data based problems
- Implement programs using Hive and Pig Databases

CO / PO, PSO Mapping (3/2/1 indicates strength of correlation) 3-Strong, 2-Medium, 1-Weak														
COs	Programme Outcomes (POs) and Programme Specific Outcome (PSOs)													
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	3	2	1	2	1	2	0	1	0	2	1	2	2	2
CO2	2	1	2	2	3	2	0	1	1	2	2	2	2	2
CO3	2	1	2	3	3	2	1	1	1	2	3	2	2	3
CO4	3	1	2	3	3	2	0	1	0	2	3	2	2	3
CO5	2	2	3	3	3	1	0	1	0	2	3	2	3	3

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO BIG DATA**

9

Types of Digital Data: Classification of Digital Data Characteristics of Data, Evolution of Big Data, Definition of Big Data, Challenges with Big Data, Characteristics of Big Data, Traditional Business Intelligence (BI) versus Big Data, A Typical Data Warehouse Environment, A Typical Hadoop Environment.

**UNIT II BIG DATA ANALYTICS**

9

Introduction -Big Data Analytics, Classification of Analytics, Challenges in Big Data, Technologies to handle Challenges Posed by Big Data- Data Science- Data Scientist, Terminologies Used in Big Data Environments, Basically Available Soft State Eventual Consistency (BASE), Few Top Analytics Tools.

**UNIT III HADOOP**

9

Introduction Hadoop, RDBMS versus Hadoop, Distributed Computing Challenges, History of Hadoop, Hadoop Overview, Use Case of Hadoop, Hadoop Distributors, HDFS (Hadoop Distributed File System), Processing Data with Hadoop, Managing Resources and Applications with Hadoop YARN (Yet another Resource Negotiator), Interacting with Hadoop Ecosystem, MapReduce Programming -Mapper, Reducer, Combiner, Partitioner, Searching, Sorting, Compression

05.07.2023

Regulation 2019

  
**B. SATHIYABALAN** M.E., Ph.D.,  
 PROFESSOR,  
 Dept. of Computer Science and Engineering  
 SONA COLLEGE OF TECHNOLOGY  
 SALEM - 636 005.

#### UNIT IV NO SQL DATABASES

9

Cassandra :Apache Cassandra - An Introduction , Features of Cassandra, CQL Data types, CQLSH, Keyspaces, CRUD (Create, Read, Update and Delete) Operations, Collections, Using a Counter, Time to Live (TTL), Alter Commands, Import and Export, Querying System Tables, Practice Examples- MongoDB, Terms Used in RDBMS and MongoDB, Data Types in MongoDB , MongoDB Query Language

#### UNIT V HIVE AND PIG

9

**Hive:** Introduction to Hive, Hive Architecture, Hive Data Types, Hive File Format, Hive Query Language (HQL), RCFile Implementation, SerDe, User-defined Function(UDF).

**Pig:** Introduction to Pig, The Anatomy of Pig, Pig on Hadoop , Pig Philosophy, Use Case for Pig: ETL Processing, Pig Latin Overview , Data Types in Pig ,Running Pig , Execution Modes of Pig ,HDFS Commands ,Relational Operators ,Eval Function ,Complex Data Types ,Piggy Bank, User-Defined Functions (UDF) ,Parameter Substitution , Diagnostic Operator , Word Count Example using Pig,Pig versus Hive

**Total: 45 hours**

#### TEXT BOOKS:

1. **Big Data and Analytics**, Seema Acharya, Subhashini Chellappan, Infosys Limited, Publication: Wiley India Private Limited,1st Edition 2015(Chapters 1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10)

#### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. **Hadoop in Practice**, Alex Holmes, Manning Publications Co., September 2014, Second Edition.
2. **Programming Pig**, Alan Gates, O'Reilly, Kindle Publication.
3. **Programming Hive**, Dean Wampler, O'Reilly, Kindle Publication.

  
**Dr. B. SATHIYABHAMA, B.E., M.Tech., Ph.D.**  
**PROFESSOR & HEAD,**  
**Dept. of Computer Science and Engineering**  
**SONA COLLEGE OF TECHNOLOGY**  
**SALEM - 636 005**

**PREAMBLE**

The "Internet of Things" (IoT) is the network of physical objects or "things" embedded with sensors, actuators, software, electronics and network connectivity to enable it to achieve greater value and service by exchanging data between the physical world and computer systems over existing network infrastructure. By connecting everyday real world objects such as transports, buildings and industrial equipments, IoT guarantees to revolutionize how we live and work. In the year 2020, it is estimated that approximately 30 billion devices will be connected in IoT. IoT will drive new consumer and business behavior that will demand increasingly intelligent industry solutions. It can also help various industries like agriculture, health services, energy, security, disaster management etc., which need to automate solutions to problems faced through remotely connected devices.

The Internet of Things involves three distinct stages:

1. The sensors which collect data (including identification and addressing the sensor/device)
2. An application which collects and analyzes this data for further consolidation
3. Decision making and the transmission of data to the decision-making server. Analytical engines, actuators and Big data may be used for the decision making process.

After completing the course the students will attain the following,

- Ability to build real time IoT applications by interfacing the sensors with minimal programming.
- Ability to associate sensor networks and communication modules for building IoT systems.

  
**Dr. B. SATHIYABHAMA, B.E., M.Tech., Ph.D.**  
**PROFESSOR & HEAD,**  
**Dept. of Computer Science and Engineering**  
**SONA COLLEGE OF TECHNOLOGY**  
**SALEM - 636 005**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

**At the end of the course the students will be able to**

- Recall characteristics, physical and logical designs, domains.
- Differentiate IoT and M2M and explain IoT design methodology.
- Describe the various IoT components.
- Design a portable IoT system using Arduino/Raspberry Pi.
- Discuss the various applications of IoT.

**UNIT I FUNDAMENTALS OF IOT 9**

Introduction-Definition and Characteristics of IoT- Physical design- IoT Protocols-Logical design - IoT communication models, IoT Communication APIs- Enabling technologies - Wireless Sensor Networks, Cloud Computing, Big data analytics, Communication protocols, Embedded Systems, IoT Levels and Templates - Domain specific IoTs.

**UNIT II M2M AND IOT DESIGN METHODOLOGY 9**

IoT and M2M- difference between IoT and M2M - Software defined networks, network function virtualization- Needs- IoT design methodology

**UNIT III IOT COMPONENTS 9**

Sensors and actuators - Communication modules - Zigbee- RFID-Wi-Fi-Power sources.

**UNIT IV BUILDING IOT WITH HARDWARE PLATFORMS 9**

Platform - Arduino/Raspberry Pi- Physical devices - Interfaces - Programming - APIs/Packages

**UNIT V CASE STUDY 9**

Various Real time applications of IoT- Home automation-Automatic lighting-Home intrusion detection- Cities-Smart parking-Environment-Weather monitoring system- Agriculture-Smart irrigation.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

**TEXT BOOK:**

1. Arshdeep Bahga, Vijay Madisetti, "Internet of Things-A hands-on approach", Universities Press, 2015.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Manoel Carlos Ramon, —Intel® Galileo and Intel® Galileo Gen 2: API Features and Arduino Projects for Linux Programmers!, Apress, 2014.
2. Marco Schwartz, —Internet of Things with the Arduino Yun!, Packt Publishing, 2014.
3. Adrian McEwen, Hakim Cassimally, "Designing the Internet of Things", Wiley Publications, 2012.
4. Olivier Hersent, David Boswarthick, Omar Elloumi, "The Internet of Things: Key applications and Protocols", Wiley Publications 2nd edition , 2013.

05.07.2023

Regulation 2019

  
**Dr. B. SATHIYABHAMA, B.E., M.Tech., Ph.D.**  
 PROFESSOR & HEAD,  
 Dept. of Computer Science and Engineering  
 SONA COLLEGE OF TECHNOLOGY  
 SALEM - 636 005

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

**At the end of the course the students will be able to**

1. Provide an overview of cloud computing
2. Explain the various tasks in developing cloud services
3. Analyze the provision of cloud computing services to different users
4. Configure the various cloud services according to the environment.
5. Analyze various ways to collaborate online

CO / PO, PSO Mapping (3/2/1 indicates strength of correlation) 3-Strong, 2-Medium, 1-Weak														
COs	Programme Outcomes (POs) and Programme Specific Outcome (PSOs)													
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	2	1	1	2	1	2	0	1	0	2	1	2	2	2
CO2	2	1	2	3	3	2	0	1	1	2	2	3	3	3
CO3	2	1	3	3	3	2	0	1	0	3	3	2	3	3
CO4	2	1	2	3	3	2	0	1	0	2	3	3	3	3
CO5	2	2	3	3	3	1	0	1	0	2	3	2	3	3

**UNIT I Understanding Cloud Computing****6**

Cloud Computing – History of Cloud Computing – Cloud Architecture – Cloud Storage – Why Cloud Computing Matters – Advantages of Cloud Computing – Disadvantages of Cloud Computing – Companies in the Cloud Today – Cloud Services

**UNIT II Developing Cloud Services****10**

Web-Based Application – Pros and Cons of Cloud Service Development – Types of Cloud Service Development – Software as a Service – Platform as a Service – Web Services – On-Demand Computing – Discovering Cloud Services Development Services and Tools – Amazon – Google App Engine – IBM Clouds

**UNIT III Cloud Computing for Everyone****10**

Centralizing Email Communications – Collaborating on Schedules – Collaborating on To-Do Lists – Collaborating Contact Lists – Cloud Computing for the Community – Collaborating on Group Projects and Events – Cloud Computing for the Corporation

**UNIT IV Using Cloud Services****10**

Collaborating on Calendars, Schedules and Task Management – Exploring Online Calendar Applications- Collaborating on Contact Management – Collaborating on Project Management – Collaborating on Word Processing - Collaborating on Spread sheets- Collaborating on Databases – Storing and Sharing Files

05.07.2023

Regulation 2019

  
**Dr. B. SATHIYABHAMA, B.E., M.Tech., Ph.D.**  
**PROFESSOR & HEAD,**  
**Dept. of Computer Science and Engineering**  
**SONA COLLEGE OF TECHNOLOGY**  
**SALEM - 636 005**

Collaborating via Web-Based Communication Tools – Evaluating Web Mail Services –  
Evaluating Web Conference Tools – Collaborating via Social Networks and Groupware –  
Collaborating via Blogs and Wikis

**Total:45 hours**

**TEXT BOOK:**

1. Michael Miller, Cloud Computing: Web-Based Applications That Change the Way You Work and Collaborate Online, Que Publishing, August 2008.

**REFERENCE BOOK:**

1. Haley Beard, Cloud Computing Best Practices for Managing and Measuring Processes for On-demand Computing, Applications and Data Centers in the Cloud with SLAs, Emereo Pty Limited, July 2008.



**Dr. B. SATHIYABHAMA, B.E., M.Tech., Ph.D.**  
**PROFESSOR & HEAD,**  
**Dept. of Computer Science and Engineering**  
**SONA COLLEGE OF TECHNOLOGY**  
**SALEM - 636 005**

**PREAMBLE  
TO  
ENERGY CONSERVATION AND MANAGEMENT**

Energy is one of the most important resources to sustain our lives. At present we still depend a lot on fossil fuels and other kinds of non-renewable energy. The extensive use of renewable energy including solar energy needs more time for technology development. In this situation Energy Conservation (EC) is the critical needs in any countries in the world.

Energy saving is important and effective at all levels of human organizations – in the whole world, as a nation, as companies or individuals. Energy Conservation reduces the energy costs and improves the profitability.

Energy costs are often treated as a fixed overhead by organisations. But, by taking the right approach to energy management it is possible to make considerable savings. Successful energy management must combine an effective strategy with the right practical interventions. Many organisations would like to save energy, but they need to make energy management an integral part of running the organisation to ensure success. Energy Management is very important for the management of factories/companies, and Energy Conservation is one of its major topics.

*S. Padma*  
15.7.23

**Dr. S. PADMA, M.E., Ph.D.,**  
Professor and Head,  
Department of EEE,  
Sona College of Technology  
Salem-636 005, Tamil Nadu.



**COURSE OUTCOMES**

At the end of the course the students will be able to

1. Assess role of energy in global economic development.
2. Explain methodology of energy audit and concept of instruments used.
3. Discuss various lamps and design energy efficient illumination schemes.
4. Apply energy conservation concepts in buildings.
5. Identify the energy conserving opportunities in utilities.

CO / PO, PSO Mapping (3/2/1 indicates strength of correlation) 3-Strong, 2-Medium, 1-Weak														
COs	Programme Outcomes (POs) and Programme Specific Outcome (PSOs)													
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	2	2	3	3	3		2			2	3	3	3	2
CO2	2	2	3	3	3				2			3	3	2
CO3	2	2	3	3	3	3			3		2	3	3	2
CO4	2	2	3	3	3	2		3				3	3	2
CO5	2	2	3	3	3		3			3		3	3	2

**UNIT- I ENERGY SCENARIO AND BASICS**

9

Classification of Energy – Purchasing Power Parity – Energy Security – Strategy to meet future energy requirements – Objectives and features for electricity act 2003 – Energy efficiency standards and labeling – Study of Global and Indian primary energy reserves – Study of energy scenario for India – Energy and environment – Global environmental issues – Types of Energy – Electrical and Thermal energy basics – Energy units and conversions.

**UNIT- II ENERGY MANAGEMENT AND AUDIT**

9

Definition and objectives of energy management and audit – Need for energy audit – Types of energy audit – Methodology for conducting detailed energy audit – ENCON opportunities and measures – Energy audit report. Energy costs – Benchmarking – Energy performance – Fuel and Energy substitution – Instruments and metering for energy audit – Basic principles, components of material and energy balance – Sankey diagram – Financial analysis terms – Payback period, ROI, NPV, IRR.

**UNIT- III LIGHTING SYSTEMS**

9

Introduction – Terms in Lighting and Illumination – Light sources - Lamp types – Arc Lamps, Vapour lamps – Incandescent lamp, Fluorescent lamp – Energy saving lamps – CFL, LED – Lighting design for interiors – Indoor and outdoor lighting schemes – Energy saving opportunities – Energy efficient lighting controls.

**UNIT- IV ENERGY CONSERVATION IN BUILDINGS**

9

Energy conservation building code (ECBC) – Compliance approaches – ECBC guidelines on Building envelope, HVAC system, Service hot water, Water pumps – Energy consumption in Escalators and Elevators – Building Energy Management Systems – Star ratings – Energy Efficiency Measures in AC and Lighting system.

*S. Padma*  
15.7.23

## UNIT- V ENERGY EFFICIENT OPPORTUNITIES IN UTILITIES

9

Introduction to Compressed air system components – Heat transfer loops in refrigeration systems – Standards and labelling of room air conditioners – Introduction to Fans, Blowers and Compressors – Types of pumps, Pump curves – Efficient operation of pumps – Components of cooling towers and its efficient operation - Introduction to DG set system.

Energy Efficiency and energy savings in Compressed Air System, HVAC system, Fans and Blowers, Pumping system, Cooling towers, and DG sets.

**Lecture: 45; Tutorial: 00; Total: 45**

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. "General Aspects of Energy Management and Energy Audit", Bureau of Energy Efficiency, Fourth Edition, 2015.
2. "Energy Efficiency in Electrical Utilities", Bureau of Energy Efficiency, Fourth Edition, 2015.

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Chakrabarti A, "Energy Engineering and Management", PHI, 2011.
2. Murphy W R, McKay G, "Energy management", Elsevier, 2009.
3. Rajput R K, "Utilization of Electrical Power", Lakshmi Publications, 2006.

*S. Padma*  
15.7.23  
**Dr. S. PADMA, M.E., Ph.D.,**  
Professor and Head,  
Department of EEE,  
Sona College of Technology  
Salem-636 005. Tamil Nadu.

**PREAMBLE**  
**TO**  
**Innovation, IPR and Entrepreneurship Development**

The open elective course syllabus has been framed by Entrepreneurship Development Cell of Sona College of Technology on above mentioned title for even semester. The course covers a wide range of topics from Innovation, Intellectual Property Right and entrepreneurial Competitiveness and competency, basic requirements of setting of an enterprise/startups, factors influencing entrepreneurship, Barriers to Entrepreneurship & Concepts, Issues of Entrepreneurship Failure, Idea selection, Innovation & creativity, design thinking.

The course also covers identifying and selecting a good business opportunity, market survey & research, techno-economic feasibility assessment and preparation of preliminary project reports, management of working capital, costing, break even analysis, taxation, income tax, GST, provision of incentives, subsidies & concessions, entrepreneurship finance and angels & ventures capital fund etc. Benefit out of Government policies to small scale industries and business incubators.

*S. Padma*  
15.7.23

**Dr. S. PADMA, M.E., Ph.D.**  
Professor and Head,  
Department of EEE,  
Sona College of Technology  
Salem-636 005. Tamil Nadu.

**COURSE OUTCOMES**

At the end of this course the students will be able to,

- Acquire the knowledge for establishment of an enterprise and management,
- Derive the innovative ideas, right approach to the problem and arrive solution for problem with IPR and its legal aspects.
- Prepare the project report preparation and assessment of Business.
- Acquire the knowledge on costing, Techno-economic aspects, find out the sources of finance and opportunities in business.
- Identify the support system for Entrepreneurs by Government and venture capitals.

CO / PO, PSO Mapping (3/2/1 indicates strength of correlation) 3-Strong, 2-Medium, 1-Weak														
COs	Programme Outcomes (POs) and Programme Specific Outcome (PSOs)													
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1			3			3	3		3	3	3	3		3
CO2			3			3	3	3	3	3	3	3		3
CO3			3			3	3	3	3	3	3	3		3
CO4			3			3	3	3	3	3	3	3		3
CO5			3			3	3	3	3	3	3	3		3

**UNIT I ENTREPRENEURSHIP & MOTIVATION 9**

Entrepreneur – Types of Entrepreneurs – Difference between Entrepreneur and Intrapreneur Entrepreneurship in Economic Growth, Factors Affecting Entrepreneurial Growth. Major Motives Influencing an Entrepreneur – Achievement Motivation Training, Self-Rating, Business Games, Thematic Apperception Test – Stress Management, Entrepreneurship Development Programs – Need, Objectives.

**UNIT II INNOVATION, CREATIVITY, DEVELOPMENT PROCESS AND LEGAL ASPECTS 9**

Innovation and Creativity- An Introduction, Innovation in Current Environment, Types of Innovation Sources of new Ideas, Methods of generating innovative ideas, creating problem solving, product planning and development process. Legal aspects of business (IPR, Labor law).

**UNIT III BUSINESS 9**

Small Enterprises – Definition, Classification – Characteristics, Ownership Structures – Project Formulation – Steps involved in setting up a Business – identifying, selecting a Good Business opportunity, Market Survey and Research, Techno Economic Feasibility Assessment – Preparation of Preliminary Project Reports – Project Appraisal – Sources of Information – Classification of Needs and Agencies.

**UNIT IV FINANCING AND ACCOUNTING 9**

Need – Sources of Finance, Term Loans, Capital Structure, Financial Institution, Management of working Capital, Costing, Break Even Analysis, Taxation – Income Tax, GST.

*S. Padma*  
15.7.23  
**Dr. S. PADMA, M.E., Ph.D.,**  
Professor and Head,  
Department of EEE,  
Sona College of Engineering  
Salem-636 005, Tamil Nadu.

Sickness in small Business – Concept, Magnitude, Causes and Consequences, Corrective Measures - Business Incubators – Government Policy for Small Scale Enterprises – Growth Strategies in small industry – Expansion, Diversification, Joint Venture, Merger and Sub Contracting.

**Lecture: 45; Tutorial: 0; Total: 45 Hrs**

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Khanka. S.S., “Entrepreneurial Development” S.Chand & Co. Ltd., Ram Nagar, New Delhi, 2013. 99
2. Donald F Kuratko, “Entrepreneurship – Theory, Process and Practice”, 9 th Edition, Cengage Learning, 2014.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Hisrich R D, Peters M P, “Entrepreneurship” 8th Edition, Tata McGraw-Hill, 2013.
2. Mathew J Manimala, "Entrepreneurship theory at cross roads: paradigms and praxis" 2 nd Edition Dream tech, 2005.
3. Rajeev Roy, "Entrepreneurship" 2 nd Edition, Oxford University Press, 2011.
4. EDII “Faulty and External Experts – A Hand Book for New Entrepreneurs Publishers: Entrepreneurship Development”, Institute of India, Ahmadabad, 1986.
5. Innovation and Entrepreneurship Book by Peter Drucker,
6. James Larminie and John Lowry, “Electric Vehicle Technology Explained “ John Wiley & Sons, 2003.

*S. Padma*  
15-7-23  
Dr. S. PADMA, M.E., Ph.D.,  
Professor and Head,  
Department of EEE,  
Sona College of Technology  
Salem-636 005. Tamil Nadu.

**PREAMBLE  
TO  
RENEWABLE ENERGY SYSTEMS**

Energy is an important source of all technological developments as well as for all basic needs. The usage of renewable energy sources are the only way for sustainable development and future energy requirements. Renewable energy encourages the generation of electricity without any environmental impact and improves the economic growth of the country.

By choosing this elective the students will be able to know the importance of renewable energy sources for power generation. And also they could understand how the fossil fuels are made an impact on environmental issues. They will be familiar with the following

1. Concept of solar energy power production and solar photovoltaic cells and the application of solar PV system and Bio Mass power generation system.
2. Principle of conversion of wind energy in to electric energy
3. Working of geothermal and hydro power stations.
4. Principle of the conversion of tidal and wave energy in to electric energy.
5. The emerging technology of power generation.

After completion of this subject students will know how the energy can be produced locally. This knowledge would provide an opportunity to install small capacity power generation units independently for their needs.

*S. Padma*  
15.7.23  
**Dr. S. PADMA, M.E., Ph.D.,**  
Professor and Head,  
Department of EEE,  
Sona College of Technology  
Salem-636 005, Tamil Nadu

**COURSE OUTCOMES**

At the end of this course the students will be able to,

1. Describe the power demand scenario in world level and impact of various renewable energy sources in satisfying power demand.
2. Explain the principle of operation and the application of solar system.
3. Outline in the components and to find the suitability based on the performance of wind energy and Conversion system, biomass energy system
4. Describe the principle of operation and the application of geo thermal power tidal power generation scheme, wave energy and OTEC scheme.
5. Illustrate the emerging energy generation systems of MHD, Thermal and fuel cells applications.

CO / PO, PSO Mapping (3/2/1 indicates strength of correlation) 3-Strong, 2-Medium, 1-Weak														
COs	Programme Outcomes (POs) and Programme Specific Outcome (PSOs)													
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1	3	2		2					2		2	3	3	3
CO2	3	3	3	2	1	3	3	1	2		3	3	3	3
CO3	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	1	2		3	3	3	3
CO4	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	1	2		3	3	3	3
CO5	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	1	2		3	3	3	3

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION**

9

World energy futures–Energy sources and their availability – Energy cycle of the earth – environmental aspects of energy utilization – Energy plantation- Renewable energy resources and their importance- Prospects of Renewable energy sources.

**UNIT II SOLAR ENERGY SYSTEMS**

9

Introduction –Solar radiation and measurements-Solar energy collectors-solar energy storage systems- Solar pond and applications- Applications of solar energy: solar pumping, solar cooking, solar distillation and solar greenhouse.

**UNIT III WIND AND BIOMASS ENERGY SYSTEMS**

9

Introduction – Wind Energy conversion- Wind speed and power relation – Power extracted from wind – wind distribution and wind speed predictions – types of Wind power systems.  
Bio mass conversion technologies-Biogas generation-Types of biogas plants-Bio gas from plant wastes- Utilization of Bio gas and applications.

**UNIT IV GEO THERMAL, TIDAL AND OCEAN ENERGY SYSTEMS**

9

Geothermal energy – Estimates of Geothermal power- site selection for geothermal power plant- Applications of Geothermal energy.  
Origin of tides – Basic principle of Tidal power- Operation of a Tidal power plant. Ocean Thermal Energy conversion system- Open and closed OTEC cycles- Prospects of ocean thermal energy conversion in India.

*S. Padma*  
15.7.23  
Dr. S. PADMA, M.E., Ph.D.,  
Professor and Head,  
Department of EEE,  
Sona College of Technology  
Salem-636 005, Tamil Nadu.

## UNIT V EMERGING ENERGY SYSTEMS

9

Magneto Hydro Dynamic (MHD) Power Generation- MHD systems and its operation. Thermo Electric power generation- Basic principle- Thermo electric power generator.

Thermonuclear fusion energy-Nuclear fusion and reactions- Advantages. Fuel cell- classification of fuel cells- Fuel cell based electrical power generation scheme- Applications.

**Lecture: 45; Tutorial: 0; Total: 45 Hours**

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. Rai, G.D., "Non-Conventional Energy Sources", Khanna Publishers, Sixth Edition 2017.
2. Khan, B.H, Non- Conventional Energy Resources", Mc. Graw Hill Education Ltd, third reprint 2017.

### REFERENCE BOOK

1. Rao S. Paruklekar,B.B, "Energy Technology – Non Conventional, Renewable and Conventional", KhannaPublishers,1994.
2. F.Kreith and J.F.Kreider, "Principles of Solar Engineering", McGraw Hill.
3. T.N.Veziroglu, "Alternative Energy Sources", Vol 5 and 6, McGraw Hill.
4. Mukund R.Patel, "Wind and Solar Power Systems", CRC Press LLC.

*S. Padma*  
15.7.23

**Dr.S.PADMA, M.E., Ph.D.,**  
Professor and Head,  
Department of EEE,  
Sona College of Technology  
Salem-636 005. Tamil Nadu.



**COURSE OUTCOMES**

At the end of the study of this course the students will be able to,

1. Define and discuss the fashion and related terms and reason for change in fashion and the classification
2. Describe clothing and its purpose, Role of clothing and its status.
3. Describe the selection of clothing for various age groups, Fashion apparel and wardrobe planning.
4. Explain the elements and principles of the design, with the effects in the apparel
5. Bounce out the theme and development of portfolio.

<b>CO/PO, PSO Mapping</b>														
(3/2/1 indicates strength of correlation) 3-Strong, 2-Medium, 1-Weak														
COs	Programme Outcomes (POs) and Programme Specific Outcome (PSOs)													
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	3	3							3	3	3	3	3
CO2	3	3	3									3	3	3
CO3	3	3	3								3	3	3	3
CO4	3	3	3								3	3	3	3
CO5	3	3	3							3	3	3	3	3

**UNIT I Introduction to Fashion 9**

Origin of fashion - terms and definitions - reasons for change in fashion - classification of fashion – Style, Classic, FAD, Trend – theories of fashion – movement of fashion - fashion cycle.

**UNIT II Introduction to Clothing 9**

Understanding clothing - Purpose of clothing: protection, modesty, attraction etc - Importance of clothing - Clothing Culture, Men and Women clothing and ornamentation - Role and status of clothing - Clothing according to climatic conditions – factors to be considered in the selection of clothing

**UNIT III Selection of clothes 9**

Clothes for children, middle-aged and adults. Types of clothes according to different types of human figure, Different materials for different clothes, Fabrics and colours suitable for different garments.

**Planning for clothing needs:** Formal clothing, Clothes for parties, Clothes for sports, Casual Clothes for casualwear. **Wardrobe Planning:** Wardrobe for men and women

**UNIT IV Elements and Principles of Design 9**

**Elements of Design:** Introduction on basics Elements of design - Silhouette, Details, Texture, Color, Lines,

**Principle of design:** Introduction to principles of Elements of design - Proportion, Balance, Rhythm, Center of Interest, Harmony

**UNIT 5 Design and Development**

9

**Boards:** Mood board, fabric board, colour board, accessory board. Fashion illustration – head theories, Illustration techniques – strokes, hatching, shading; Colouring techniques – Medias for colouring. Portfolio presentation – styles of presentation - Fashion shows.

**TOTAL: 45 hours**

**TEXT BOOKS**

1. Munslow, Janine, McKelvey, Kathryn “**Fashion Design Process Innovation and Practice**”, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition , wiley , 2012.
2. Nicola White, Ian Griffiths, “**The Fashion Business Theory, Practice, Image**”, Berg, 2000.

**REFERENCE**

1. Sumathi, G. J. **Elements of fashion and apparel design**. New Age International, 2007.
2. Kathryn McKelvey “**Fashion Source Book**” Balckwell Publishing New Delhi.
3. Mills, Jane, and Janet K. Smith. **Design concepts**. Fairchild Books, 1985.
4. Rasband J. **Wardrobe strategies for women**. Fairchild Publications; 2002.
5. Jarnow JA, Judelle B, Guerreiro M. **Inside the fashion business**. Wiley; 1981.

5/8

**Dr. D. RAJA**, M.Tech., Ph.D.,  
Professor & Head  
Department of Fashion Technology  
Sona College of Technology  
Salem - 636 005. Tamil Nadu

**PREAMBLE**

The students opting for this course will learn to code in Java and improve the programming and problem-solving skills. Through this course, the students will acquire appropriate skills to design algorithms as well as develop and debug programs. We are excited to offer a unique course structure, designed to support learners of different engineering departments and to fulfill their dreams of pursuing a career in an IT industry.

This course aims to satisfy the curiosity of the learners who wants to know how a ticket is booked in railways, or how an electricity consumption bill is generated. After the completion of the course, learners will be able to code real time problems in JAVA programming language.

**COURSE OUTCOMES**

1. Apply Object Oriented Programming concepts and basic features of Java to write programs for solving problems
2. Write java programs with objects and classes of java
3. Develop real time systems using java inheritance concepts
4. Build java applications using exceptions and I/O
5. Solve real time problems using java packages and connect java applications with relational databases using JDBC for storing and retrieving sensitive data

CO / PO, PSO Mapping (3/2/1 indicates strength of correlation) 3-Strong, 2-Medium, 1-Weak														
COs	Programme Outcomes (POs) and Programme Specific Outcome (PSOs)													
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO1		3	3	2	3									3
CO2		3	3	2	3									3
CO3		3	3	2	3									3
CO4		3	3	2	3									3
CO5		3	3	2	3									3

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO OOP AND JAVA FUNDAMENTALS 9**

Introduction to Object Orientation- Need for Object Oriented Paradigm- Characteristics of Object Oriented Programming - The History and Evolution of Java – An Overview of Java – Java Virtual Machine - Data Types –Variables - Arrays – Operators- Control Statements - Command Line Arguments

**UNIT II OBJECTS AND CLASSES 9**

Introducing Classes - Class fundamentals - Declaring Objects – Introducing Methods – Constructors- Parameterized Constructor – Copy Constructor – this keyword- Method Overloading – Constructor Overloading –Access control – Static keyword– Nested and Inner classes – Local Inner class

*J. Akilandeswari*

**Dr. J. AKILANDESWARI**  
**PROFESSOR & HEAD**  
Department of Information Technology  
SONA COLLEGE OF TECHNOLOGY  
SALEM - 636 005



### **UNIT III INHERITANCE AND INTERFACE**

9

Inheritance basics – Types of Inheritance – Super keyword – Method Overriding – Abstract Classes - final keyword- Interfaces- Default Interface Methods-Use static methods in an interface- Nested interfaces

### **UNIT IV EXCEPTION HANDLING AND I/O**

9

Exception Handling Fundamentals – Exception Types – Uncaught Exception – Using try and catch – Multiple catch clauses – Nested try statements – throw – throws – finally - finalize method - I/O FileInputStream – I/O FileOutputStream

### **UNIT V PACKAGES AND JDBC CONNECTIVITY**

9

Working with predefined and user defined packages - Access Protection – Importing Packages - Basics of JDBC Connectivity – SQL Queries – create – insert – select - delete – update.

**TOTAL: 45 HOURS**

### **TEXT BOOK**

1. Herbert Schildt, “Java™: The Complete Reference”, Ninth Edition, Tata McGraw Hill, 2014.

### **REFERENCES**

1. Cay S. Horstmann and Gary Cornell, “Core Java: Volume I – Fundamentals”, Ninth Edition, Prentice Hall, 2013.
2. K. Arnold, D. Holmes and J. Gosling, “The JAVA programming language”, Fourth Edition, Addison Wesley Professional, 2005.
3. Timothy Budd, “Understanding Object-oriented programming with Java”, Third Edition, Addison Wesley, 2000.
4. C. Thomas Wu, “An introduction to Object-oriented programming with Java”, Fifth Edition, Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing company Ltd., 2009.



**DR. J. AKILANDESWARI**  
**PROFESSOR & HEAD**  
Department of Information Technology  
SONA COLLEGE OF TECHNOLOGY  
SALEM - 636 005



**COURSE CODE U19ME1002**

L T P C

**COURSE NAME INDUSTRIAL SAFETY**

3 - - 3

**Course Outcomes**

Upon completion of this course the students will be able to

- CO1** Summarize various legal provisions available in safety regulation.
- CO2** Analyze industrial environment hygiene and develop precautionary measure to avert occupational diseases.
- CO3** Demonstrate the uses of different grades of fire protection systems related with different classes of fire.
- CO4** Develop Agronomical study of different work environment in industries.
- CO5** Discuss the importance of safety training and its impact on shop floor of factories.

CO / PO, PSO Mapping (3/2/1 indicates strength of correlation) 3-Strong, 2-Medium, 1-Weak														
Programme Outcomes (POs) and Programme Specific Outcome (PSOs)														
COs, POs PSOs Mapping	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
CO - 1	3	-	-	-	1	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	2
CO - 2	3	2	2	1	3	3	3	3	2	2	-	2	2	3
CO - 3	2	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	3
CO - 4	2	1	3	3	3	3	2	3	1	2	-	2	3	3
CO - 5	1	3	3	3	-	3	-	3	3	3	2	3	2	2

**Unit I BASICS OF SAFETY ENGINEERING & ACTS**

L 9 T 0

Evolution of modern safety concept –safety performance monitoring. Acts – factories act – 1948 – Statutory authorities – inspecting staff – Tamilnadu Factories Rules 1950 under Safety and health – environment act – 1986 – Air act 1981, water act 1974 – other acts. Safety in industries – General safety concepts, machine guarding, hazards in metal removing process, welding process, cold and hot working process.

**Unit II OCCUPATIONAL HEALTH AND INDUSTRIAL HYGIENE**

L 9 T 0

(Basic concepts, related hazards and exposure limits)

Physical Hazards – Noise, heat, radiation, vibration, recognition of chemical hazards-dust, fumes, mist, vapour, fog, gases. Biological and Ergonomical Hazards-Basic concepts. Occupational Health-Concept and spectrum of health – functional units and activities of occupational health services, pre-employment and post-employment medical examinations – occupational related diseases, levels of prevention of diseases, notifiable occupational diseases. Hazard assessment, procedure, methodology; safety audit, checklist analysis, what-if analysis, safety review, Preliminary Hazard Analysis (PHA), human error analysis, hazard operability studies (HAZOP), safety warning systems.

**Unit III FIRE ENGINEERING AND EXPLOSIVE CONTROL**

L 9 T 0

Fire properties of solid, liquid and gases – fire triangle – principles of fire extinguishing – active and passive fire protection systems – various classes of fires – A, B, C, D, E – types of fire extinguishers – Principles of explosion – Explosion Protection – Electrical Safety. Electrical Hazards – Primary and Secondary hazards – concept of earthing – protection systems – fuses, circuit breakers and over load relays – first aid cardiopulmonary resuscitation techniques.

**Unit IV ERGONOMICS**

L 9 T 0

Introduction to ergonomics: The focus of ergonomics, ergonomics and its areas of application in the work system, modern ergonomics, and future directions for ergonomics. Anatomy, Posture and Body Mechanics: anatomy of the spine and pelvis related to posture, posture stability and posture adaptation, low back pain, risk factors for musculoskeletal disorders in the workplace, effectiveness and cost effectiveness. Anthropometry and its uses in ergonomics, Applications of human factors engineering, man as a sensor, man as information processor, man as controller – Ergonomics in IT industries.

**Unit V SAFETY EDUCATION AND TRAINING**

L 9 T 0


Importance of training – identification of training needs – training methods – programs, seminars, conferences, competitions – motivation – communication – role of government agencies and private consulting agencies in safety training – creating awareness, awards, celebrations, safety posters, safety displays, safety pledge, safety incentive scheme, safety campaign – Domestic Safety Training.

**Total Number of hours: 45****Learning Resources****Text Books**

1. Krishnan N.V., "Safety Management in Industry", Jaico Publishing House, Bombay, 1997.
2. Hand book of "Occupational Safety and Health", National Safety Council, Chicago, 1982.

**Reference Books**

1. Derek, James, "Fire Prevention Hand Book", Butter Worths and Company, London, 1986.
2. Guidelines for Hazard Evaluation Procedures Centre for Chemical Process Safety, AICHE 1992.
3. The factories Act 1948, Madras Book Agency, Chennai, 2000.
4. Introduction to Ergonomics, R.S. Bridger, Taylor & Francis.



**Dr. D. SENTHIL KUMAR, M.E., Ph.D**  
PROFESSOR & HEAD  
DEPT. OF MECHANICAL ENGG.  
SONA COLLEGE OF TECHNOLOGY  
JUNCTION MAIN ROAD, SALEM-5.

**COURSE CODE** U19ME1004

L T P C

**COURSE NAME** RENEWABLE ENERGY SOURCES

3 - - 3

**Prerequisites- subject:** Environmental Sciences.**Course Outcomes**

Upon completion of this course the students will be able to

- CO1** Discuss the power demand scenario in world level and impact of various renewable energy sources in satisfying power demand.
- CO2** Explain the different components and the principle of operation and the application of solar PV system and Bio Mass power generation system.
- CO3** Outline in the components and to find the suitability based on the performance of wind energy conversion system, geothermal and hydel power system.
- CO4** Describe the components of tidal power generation scheme and wave energy scheme and to discuss the performance of two schemes.
- CO5** Compare and contrast the various components and methods of Ocean Energy Conversion Systems.

CO / PO, PSO Mapping (3/2/1 indicates strength of correlation) 3-Strong, 2-Medium, 1-Weak Programme Outcomes (POs) and Programme Specific Outcome (PSOs)														
COs, POs PSOs Mapping	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2
<b>CO - 1</b>	3	3	3	-	3	3	3	2	3	3	2	3	3	3
<b>CO - 2</b>	3	-	3	3	3	3	3	-	3	3	3	3	3	3
<b>CO - 3</b>	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	-	3	3	3	3	3	3
<b>CO - 4</b>	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	-	3	3	2	3	3	3
<b>CO - 5</b>	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	2	3	3	3

**Unit I INTRODUCTION**

L 9 T 0

World energy use – reserves of energy resources – energy cycle of the earth – environmental aspects of energy Utilization – renewable energy resources and their importance.

**Unit II SOLAR & BIO ENERGY**

L 9 T 0

Introduction – extra-terrestrial solar radiation – radiation at ground level – collectors – solar cells – applications of solar energy – Biomass Energy – Introduction – Biomass Conversion – Biogas Production – Ethanol Production – Pyrolysis and Gasification – Direct Combustion – Applications.

**Unit III GEO THERMAL AND HYDRO ENERGY SOURCES**

L 9 T 0

Geothermal energy – types of geothermal energy sites, site selection, and geothermal power plants, Hydro energy – Feasibility of small, mini and micro hydro plants: scheme, layout and economics.

**Unit IV WIND AND TIDAL ENERGY**

L 9 T 0

Introduction – Wind Energy – Wind speed and power relation – Power extracted from wind – wind distribution and wind speed predictions – types of Wind power systems.

Introduction – origin of tides – power generation schemes – Wave Energy – basic theory – wave power Devices.

**Unit V OTHER RENEWABLE ENERGY SOURCES**

L 9 T 0


Introduction – Open and Closed OTEC cycles – Ocean Currents – Salinity Gradient Devices – Potential impacts of harnessing the different renewable energy resources.

**Total Number of hours: 45****Learning Resources****Text Books**

1. Twidell John; Weir, Tony, "Renewable energy resources", Taylor & Francis, 2010
2. Godfrey Boyle, "Renewable energy – power for a sustainable future", Oxford University Press, 2010
3. Kothari DP, Singal KC and Rakesh Ranjan, 'Renewable Energy Sources and Emerging Technologies' PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd.2011.
4. S.A. Abbasi and Naseema Abbasi, "Renewable energy sources and their environmental impact", Prentice- Hall of India, 2001.

**Reference Books**

1. T.N.Veziroglu, Alternative Energy Sources, Vol 5 and 6, McGraw Hill, 1978.
2. G D Rai, "Non-conventional sources of energy", Khanna Publishers, 2002.
3. G D Rai, "Solar energy utilization", Khanna Publishers, 2005.
4. MukundR.Patel, "Wind and Solar Power Systems", CRC Press, Taylor and Francis, 2005.
5. Yogi Goswami, 'Principles of Solar Engineering' CRC Press, 2015, ISBN 10: 1466563788

  
**Dr. D. SENTHIL KUMAR, M.E., Ph.D**  
PROFESSOR & HEAD  
DEPT. OF MECHANICAL ENGG.  
SONA COLLEGE OF TECHNOLOGY  
JUNCTION MAIN ROAD, SALEM-5.



**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

At the end of the course, the student will be able to

- Identify the core values that shape the ethical behavior of an engineer.
- Analyze and practice engineering ethics in their profession.
- Apply codes of ethics in the context of social experimentation.
- Explore various safety issues and ethical responsibilities of an engineer.
- Adopt ethical practices pertaining to global issues.

CO / PO Mapping (3/2/1 indicates strength of correlation) 3-Strong, 2-Medium, 1-Weak												
COs	Programme Outcomes (POs)											
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	2	1	1	1	1	2	3	3	3	2	2	3
CO2	2	1	1	1	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3
CO3	2	1	3	1	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
CO4	2	1	3	1	1	3	3	3	3	2	3	3
CO5	2	1	3	1	1	3	3	3	3	3	3	3

**UNIT-I HUMAN VALUES**

9

Morals, Values and Ethics – Integrity – Work Ethics – Service Learning – Civic Virtue – Respect for Others – Living Peacefully – Caring – Sharing – Honesty – Courage – Valuing Time – Co-operation – Commitment – Empathy – Self-Confidence – Character – Introduction to Yoga and meditation for professional excellence and stress management.

**UNIT -II ENGINEERING ETHICS**

9

Senses of Engineering Ethics – Variety of moral issues – Types of inquiry – Moral Dilemmas – Moral Autonomy – Kohlberg's theory – Gilligan's theory – Consensus and Controversy – Profession and Professionalism – Professional Ideals and Virtues –Theories of Right action- Self Interest- Customs and Religion-Uses of Ethical Theories.

**UNIT-III ENGINEERING AS SOCIAL EXPERIMENTATION**

9

Engineering as Experimentation – Contrasts with standard experiments- Engineers as Responsible Experimenters – Importance and limitations of Codes of Ethics - Industrial Standards - A Balanced Outlook on Law – Industrial Standards- Case Study: Space shuttle challenger disaster.

**UNIT-IV SAFETY, RESPONSIBILITIES AND RIGHTS**

9

Safety and Risk – Types of risk - Assessment of Safety and Risk – Risk Benefit analysis-Reducing Risk – Case Studies - Chernobyl and Bhopal plant disaster.

Collegiality and Loyalty –Respect for Authority- Collective Bargaining – Confidentiality – Conflicts of Interest – Occupational Crime – Importance and consequences of whistle blowing - Professional Rights – Employee Rights – Intellectual Property Rights (IPR) and its components– Discrimination.

**UNIT-V GLOBAL ISSUES**

9

Multinational Corporations – Environmental Ethics – Computer Ethics and Internet- Weapons Development – Engineers as Managers – Consulting Engineers – Engineers as Expert Witnesses and Advisors – Moral Leadership – Participation in professional societies- –Code of Conduct – Corporate Social Responsibility.

**Lecture: 45, Tutorial: 0, TOTAL: 45 Hours**

## **TEXT BOOKS**

1. Mike Martin and Roland Schinzinger, "Ethics in Engineering", McGraw Hill, Indian Edition, Tenth reprint, 2017.
2. Professional Ethics and Human values- Sonaversity, Edition 2018.

## **REFERENCES**

1. Charles D Fleddermann, "Engineering Ethics", Prentice Hall, New Mexico, 2012.
2. Govindarajan M, Natarajan S, Senthil Kumar V. S, "Engineering Ethics", Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, 2016.
3. Charles E Harris, Michael S Pritchard and Michael J Rabins, "Engineering Ethics – Concepts and Cases", Cengage Learning, 2009.
4. R.Subramanian, "Professional Ethics ",Oxford University Press , Second Edition, 2017.

*Neeraj Kumar*  
5/7/2022

Member Secretary - Academic Cell  
SONA COLLEGE OF TECHNOLOGY  
SALEM - 636 005.

**Sona College of Technology, Salem**  
**(An Autonomous Institution)**  
**Courses of Study for B.E/B.Tech. Semester VIII Regulations 2019**  
**Branch: Electronics and Communication Engineering**

S. No	Course Code	Course Title	Lecture	Tutorial	Practical	Credit	Total Contact Hours
<b>Practical</b>							
1	U19EC801	Project Work	0	0	24	12	360
<b>Total Credits</b>						<b>12</b>	<b>360</b>

Approved By

*Dr. R. S. Sabeenian*  
 22/12/2023  
**Chairperson, Electronics and Communication Engineering BoS**  
 Dr.R.S.Sabeenian

*Dr. R. Shivakumar*  
**Member Secretary, Academic Council**  
 Dr.R.Shivakumar 26/12/23

*Dr. S. R. R. Senthil Kumar*  
**Chairperson, Academic Council & Principal**  
 Dr.S.R.R.Senthil Kumar

Copy to:-

HOD/Electronics and Communication Engineering, Eighth Semester BE ECE Students and Staff, COE